

## A Yfn'i bX`GÖXYf. ; Ya Y]bgUa `ni f ? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f`]a `< YfVgh`&\$&) 3

I a ZfU[ Y`nY][ hž`XUgg`GÖXYf`XYb`5VghUbX`ni `A Yfn`]b`XYf`?!  
: fU[ Y`j Yf[ fÒ» Yfh"9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `ØVYf`? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f`]a  
< YfVgh`&\$&) "

## 8]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f.`9]b 6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`8mbUa ]\_`nk ]gWXYb`A Yfn`i bX GÖXYf

⇒ a `<]bV`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`UbghY`YbXY`6i bXYghU[ gk U`Ua `&, "  
GYdhYa VYf`&\$&) `k ]fX`XUg`dc`]h]gWXY`?`]a U`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`I b]cb  
]a a Yf`gdUbbYbXYf`K Å`fYbX`XYf`78I !J cfg]hnYbXY`: f]YXf]W  
A Yfn`U`g`: Uj c f]h`ZØf`X]Y`? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f`[ ]`hž`ghY`h`g]W`X]Y  
: fU[ Yž`k Y`WXY`: U`hcfYb`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `nk ]gWXYb`]a `i bX  
A Uf`i g`GÖXYf`VYY]bZi ggYb`\_ÖbbhYb"8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`U`h`b]W`h  
bi f`5i gk ]f`i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`VY]XYb`Dc`]h]\_Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y  
K Å`Yf`i bX`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`dc`]h]gWXY`@UbXgW`UZh`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX"

## 9]b`i b[ Yk ]ggYg`F YbbYb`i a `X]Y ? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f`

8]Y`I b]cb`U`h]j YfY]bVUfhž`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `ØVYf`]fY  
? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f`]a `< YfVgh`X]YgYb`J`fYg`[ Ya Y]bgUa `ni  
hfYZZYb"8]YgY`ghfUhY[ ]gWXY`J c f[ Y`Yb gk Y]gY`nY][ hž`XUgg`VY]XY  
Dc`]h]\_Yfž`hfcm`]fYf`i bhYfgW]YX`]WXYb`5a V]h]cbYbž`ni f  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`VYfY]h`g]bX`A Yfnž`XYf`XYfnY]h`Ui W`X]Y`F`c`Y  
XYg`C`ddcg]h]cbgZØ`fYfg`]a `6i bXYghU[ ]bbY`U`hž`k ]fX`j`cb`j`]Y`Yb  
U`g`XYf`\_`UfY`: Uj c f]h`Ub[ YgY`Ybž`Ui W`Ui g`GÖXYfg`G]W`h"

GØXYfg'6YX]b[ i b[ 'ZØf'X]Y

? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f

A Uf\_i g'GØXYf`UhhY'5bZUb[ 'š`']b`Y]bYa`'bHYfj ]Yk`Yf\_`Àfhž`XUgg  
Yf`bi f'i bHYf`gdYn]Z]gWXYb`l a ghÀbXYb`U`g'? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f  
J YfZØ[ i b[ 'ghY`Yb`k ØfXY"'5i ZX]Y` : fU[ Yž`i bHYf`k Y`WXYb  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`Yf`ØVYf`Y]bY`? UbX]XUhi f`bUWXYb`\_Yb`k ØfXYž  
Ài » YfhY`Yf.` K Ybb`Yg`gY]b`a ØgghY`i bX`a Ub`[ Ynk i b[ Yb`k ]fXž  
XUbb`a ØgghY`a Ub`g]W`XUg`ØVYf`Y[ Yb" `8]YgY`5i ggU[ Y`Yf`ØZbYh  
Y]bY`]bHYfYggUbHY`DYfgdY\_h]j Y`Ui Z`GØXYfg`8Yb`\_k Y]gY`i bX`gY]bY  
dc`h]gWXY`Dcg]h]cb`]bbYf`U`V`XYf`l b]cb"

9]b`a UWX hj c`Yg`Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`]b`XYf

l b]cb

8 Ug`Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`nk ]gWXYb`A Yfn`i bX`GØXYf`\_ØbbHY  
YbhgWXY]XYbX`XUZØf`gY]bž`k ]Y`X]Y`K À`Yf`Ui ZX]Y`l b]cb`fYU[ ]YfYb"  
6Y]XY`Dc`h]\_Yf`dfÀ[ Yb`X]Y`ØZYbh]WXY`K U`fbY`a i b[ `XYf`78l  
i bX`7Gl "'8Yf`F`ØW`U`hž`XYb`g]Y`j cbY]bUbXYf`UVYb`cXYf`Ui W  
b]W`hž`k ]fX`ZØf`X]Y`K À`Yf`j cb`6YXYi hi b[ `gY]b"GØXYf`Zcfa i`Y]fhY  
gY]bY`J cfUi ggYhni b[ `XUZØf`ž'? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi`ni`k YfXYbž`XYi h]W`.  
8 Ugg` : f]YXf]W`A Yfn`a ]W`V]hYh"'8 Ubb`À`hY`]W`Y]b`DfcV`Ya`"  
8]Yg`À`ggh`XUfUi Z`gW`]Y» Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ `b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z  
; fi bX`U[ Y`dc`h]gWXYf`5a V]h]cbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z  
dYfgØb`]WXYb`6Yn]Y`i b[ Yb`VYfi`h"

8 ]Y`F`Y`Yj Ubn`ZØf`X]Y`K À`Yf`i bX`X]Y`DUfhY]

8 ]Y`l bg]WXYf`Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`? Ubn`Yf\_UbX]XUhi f`gd]Y[ Y`h`g]W`Ui W  
]b`XYf`K À`YfgW`UZh`k ]XYf"'8]YgYf`DfcnYgg`\_ØbbHY`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y  
5i gk ]f`i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`K U`Yf[ YVb]ggY`XYf`l b]cb`UVYb`i bX`XUg  
J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`6Øf[ Yf`]b`X]Y`dc`h]gWXY` : Ø`fi b[ `VYY]bZi ggYb"'8]Y  
8 mbUa ]\_nk ]gWXYb`A Yfn`i bX`GØXYf`k ]fX`b]W`h`bi`f`]`fY`dc`h]gWXY  
? Uff]YfYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`[ YgUa`hY`ghfUhy[ ]gWXY`5i gf]W`hi b[  
XYf`l b]cb`dfÀ[ Yb"

þg[ YgUa h`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]W`X]Y`dc`h]gWXY`@JbXgW`UZh

XYf'i b]cb`Ybhk ]W\_Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`k Y`WXY`9bhgWXY]Xi b[ ]Yb`]b`XYb  
\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhYb`[ YhfcZZYb`k YfXYb"8]Y`UbghY\YbXY  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Y`6YgdfYWxi b[ `]a `<YfVgh`k ]fX`a ]h`GdUbbi b[  
Yfk UfhYhž`XU`g]Y`k Y[ k Y]gYbX`ZØf`X]Y`dc`h]gWXY`Ni \_i bZh  
8Yi hgWXY`UbXg`gY]b`\_ÖbbhY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY