

GWX i `dZ]WX h`i]b ; YZU\ f. `? c b h f c ``Yb `j c f  
XYb : Yf]Yb `]b `A Ya a ]b [ Yb

GWX i `gWX k `AbnYf`f]g\_]YfYb `6i » [ Y`XYf. `? c b h f c ``Yb `j c f : Yf]Yb  
nY][ YbžXUgg`ZU`gWX Y `? fUb\_a Y`Xi b [ Yb `? c b gYe i YbnYb  
`UVYb `\_0bbYb"

GWX i `dZ]WX h`i bX`X]Y : c `[ Yb `i bYf`Ui VhYf  
5Vk YgYb\Y]h

þ8Yi hgWX`UbX`gcf [ Yb `]a a Yf`k ]YXYf : Ä`Y`j cb`i bYf`Ui VhYa  
GWX i `gWX k `AbnYb `i bX`ZU`gWX Yb `? fUb\_a Y`Xi b [ Yb `Z0f`5i ZgY\Yb"  
6YgcbXYfg`Vf]gUbh`k i fXY`Yg`\_0fn`]WX`Ua : `i [ \UZyb`A Ya a ]b [ Ybž  
k c`6YUa hY`Y]bY`A i hYf`a ]h`]\fYf`g]YVYb`Ä\`f][ Yb`HcWX`hYf  
\_cbhfc``YfhYb"8]Yg [ YgWX`U\`bi`f`nk`Y]HU[ Y`j c f`XYb  
VYj c f g h Y\`YbXYb : Yf]Yb"8]Y`A i hYf`fYWX`hZf`h][ hY`X]Y`F`Y]gY`a ]h  
Y]bYa `Ub [ YV`]WX`Yb`HcXYgZU``]b`XYf : Ua ]]Yž`XcWX`X]Y`F`YU`]h`h  
gU\`UbXYfg`Ui`g.8]Y`HcWX`hYf`k`Uf`c`ZZ]n]Y``\_fUb\_[ Ya`Y`XYh"8]Yg  
Z0\`fhY`ni`Y]bYa`Xfc\`YbXYb`6i » [ Y`X`j cb`V]g`ni`%"\$\$\$`9i`fc`Z0f  
X]Y`A i hYf"

F Y]gYb `i bX`GWX i `dZ]WX h`i `9]b `K ]XYfgd fi WX 3

8]Y [ YgYhn`]WX`Yb`F`Y [ Y`i b [ Yb`ni`f`GWX`i`d`Z]WX`h`g]bX`\_`Uf.8]YgY`[ ]`h  
b]WX`h`bi`f`k`Ä`f`Yb`X`X`Yg`f`Y [ i`Ä`f`Yb`GWX`i`U`f`Y`gž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`WX`Ub  
XYb`F`Ub`X`hU [ Yb`XYf : Yf]Yb"@Ui`h`Y]bYf`GdfYWX`Yf]b`XYg  
?i`hi`ga`]b]ghYf]i`a`g`j`cb`B]YXYfgUWX`gYb`ghY``h`X]Y`9]b`U`hi`b [ X]YgYf`DZ]WX`h`Y]bYb`k`]WX`h][ Yb`K`Yf`h`X`Uf"9`hYfb`gc``hYb`g]WX`i`\`f`Yf`  
J`c`f`V]`X`Z`b`\_h]cb`VYk`i`ggh`gY]bž`k`Yb`b`g]Y`9`b`hg`WX`Y]Xi`b [ Yb`0VYf`X]Y  
gWX`i`]gWX`Y`5Vk`YgYb\Y]h`]\`f`Yf`?`]b`XYf`hf`Y`ZYb`i`b`X`X`U`V`Y]`X]Y  
; YgY`g`WX`U`Z`h]WX`Yb`B`c`f`a`Yb`V`Y`f`0`W`\_g]WX`h][ Yb"

## 8 ]Y `F YU`hÀh`]b `XYb `6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb

GhUh]gh]\_Yb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`ja `VYj Ò`\_Yfi b[ gfY]Wk ghYb`6i bXYg`UbX  
BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb`ja ``YhnhYb`>U\`fi bX`&"\$\$\$`J YfZU\`fYb`k Y[ Yb  
i bYf`Ui VhYf`Yf]Ybj Yf`Àb[ Yfi b[ Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`k i fXYb`"8]YgY  
NU\`Yb`g]bX`YXcWk`U\fgWY]b`]Wk`bcWk`\Ò\Yfž`XU`b]Wk`h`U`Y  
GWk i`Zcfa`Yb`]b`XYb`9f\YVi b[ Yb`VYfØW\_g]Wk]h[ h`g]bX`" `&`\_`Y]bYfYb  
6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb`k ]Y`6fYa`Yb`k i fXYb`ja`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`GWk i`U\`f  
a`Y\`f`U`g`%) \$`6i » [ Y`XVYgWY]XY`Ui`g[ YghY`h`ž`k Ug`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[  
[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYa`Jcf`U\`f`XUfghY`h`"

## 9]bgWk`Àhni b[ Yb`i bX`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h`j`cb 6Yi f`Ui Vi b[ Yb

9]bY`6Yi f`Ui Vi b[ `k`À\`fYbX`XYf`GWk i`nY]h`\_Ubb`bi f`Ui`g`k ]Wk]h[ Yb  
; fØbXYb`VYUbfU[ h`k YfXYbž`k ]Y`Yhk`U`VY]`ZUa` ]]ÀfYb`HfUi`YfZÀ`Yb`"  
8]Y`6i`Wk i b[ `Y]bYf`F`Y]gY`Ui » Yf\`U`V`XYf`fY[ i`ÀfYb`; Yf]Yb`fY]Wk`h  
`YXcWk`]b`XYf`F`Y[ Y`b]Wk`h`Ui`gž`i`a`U`g`k ]Wk]h[ Yf`; fi bX`UbYf`\_Ubbh  
ni`k`YfXYb`" `&`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n`i bX`BcfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb`b]a`a`h  
a`Ub`X]YgY`F`Y[ Y`b`gY\`f`Yfbgh`"GWk i`Y]hYf`\`UVYb`\`]Yf`XUg  
9fa`YggYbž`ni`Yb`hgWk]XYbž`c`V`Y]b`; fi bX`Ui`gfY]Wk`YbX`]ghž`k`c`VY]  
g]Y`\_`UfghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`5Vg]Wk`hž`X]Y`GWk i`Z`f]Yb`ni`j`Yf`Àb[ Yfbž  
b]Wk`h`U`\_nYdh]Yfh`k ]fX`"

## `8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYf`GWk i`dZ]Wk`h

8]Y`k ]YXYf\`c`hYb`i`À`Y`j`cb`GWk i`gWk`k`ÀbnYb`i bX`ZU`gWk`Yb  
?fUb`\_a`Y`Xi b[ Yb`j`YfXYi`h]Wk`Yb`X]Y`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y`a`]h  
XYf`9]b`U`hi b[ `XYf`GWk i`dZ]Wk`h`j`YfVi bXYb`g]bX`"9`hYfb`i bX  
GWk`Ø`Yf`ghY`Yb`i bhYf`XYa`8`fi`W`ž`X]Y`gWk i`]gWk`Yb`Jcf[ UVYb`ni  
fYgdY`\_h]YfYb`i bX`[ `Y]Wk`nY]h][ `dYfg`Øb`]Wk`Y`&`hYfYggYb`ni`k`U\`fYb`"  
8]Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg`j`Yfgh`Àf`\_hY`?`cb`hfc`Yb`i bX`6i » [ Y`XYf  
bchk`YbX][ `g]bXž`i`a`X]Y`6YXYi`hi b[ `XYf`GWk i`dZ]Wk`h`]b`XYf  
; YgY`gWk`UZh`Ui`ZfYWk`mi`Yf\`U`hYb`i bX`Y]bY`ZU]fY`6]`Xi b[ `ZØf`U`Y`ni  
[ Yk`À\`f`Y]ghYb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY