

GWk YfYf'A chcffUXi bZU``VY] VYf\c`a UbOj Yf`]b`l bhYfk OggYb

9]b`A chcffUXZU\fyf`f*) Łj Yfi bZU``hY`VY]`l bhYfk OggYbž
fi hgWk hY`, \$`A YhYf`k Y]hi bX`k i fXY`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh"
l fgUWk Y.`a]gg[`ØW`hYg`, VYf\c`Yb"

⇒ @UbX_fY]g`HfUi bghY]bž`[YbUi Yf`[YgU[h`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`j cb
l bhYfk OggYbž`YfY][bYhY`g]Wk`_Øfn`Wk`Y]b`gWk YfYf
A chcffUXi bZU``žXYf`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`Ub`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`XYg`, VYf\c`Ybg
Ui ZYb[Yb`GhfU» Yb`k UWk fi Zh`9]b`*) !`À\f][Yf`: U\fyf`j Yf`cf`VY]a
, VYf\c`Yb`Y]bYg`5i hcg`X]Y`?cbhfc``Y`i bX`_c``X]YfhY`a]h`Y]bYa
UbXYfYb`: U\fnYi [žk Ug`ni`gY]bYb`gWk YfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ZØ\fhY"

8 Yf`l bZU``\Yf[Ub[

5a`A]hkh cWk`j Yfgi Wk hY`XYf`A chcffUXZU\fyfž`XUg`: U\fnYi [`Y]bYg
(*!>À\f][Yb`ni`ØVYf\c`Yb"8UVY][Yf]Yh`Yf`Ui Z`X]Y`; Y[Ybgdi fž`k c
Yf`Ub`gWk Y]bYb`X`Y]bY`J Yf`_Y\fg]bgY``ØVYfgY\Yb`\UhY"8]Y`?c``]g]cb
a]h`XYa`5i hc`Ui Z`<Ø\Y`XYf`J Yf`_Y\fg]bgY``k Uf`i bj Yfa`Y]X`]Wk ž
k Ug`ni`Y]bYa`Ghi fn`XYg`A chcffUXZU\fyfg`ZØ\fhY" `B UWk`5b[UVYb
XYf`Dc`]nY]`fi hgWk hY`XYf`A Ubb`gWk`Àhni b[gk Y]gY`, \$`A YhYf`ØVYf
XYb`6cXYbž`VY]cf`Yf`ni a`Gh]`ghUbX`_Ua`"

G]Wk Yf\Y]h`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y`f

8]YgYf`J cfZU``i bhYfghfY]Wk h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb
G]Wk Yf\Y]hgj cf`_Y`fi b[Yb`i bX`Ui Za`Yf`_gUa`Ya`: U\fyb"
, VYf\c`a UbOj Yfž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui Zi bØVYfg]Wk h`]Wk Yb`GhfU» Ybž
_ØbbYb`YVYbg[YZÀ\f`]Wk`gY]b" `b`XYf`F Y[]cbž`X]Y`VY]
A chcffUXZU\fyfb`VY`]YVh`]ghž`]gh`Yg`Yb`hgWk Y]XYbXž`XUgg`U``Y
J Yf`_Y`fghY]`bY`a Yf`ghYhg`k UWk`gUa`i bX`fYgdY`_hj c``i bhYfk Y[g

g]bX"

5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8]Y` ; YgY`gWk UZh]b`i bhYfk ÖggYb`i bX`i a [YVi b[`]gh`Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž
Ui g`X]YgYa`hfU[]gWk Yb`9fY][b]g`ni ``YfbYb``9]bY`9f\Ö\i b[`XYf
J Yf_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h`Xi fWk `5i Z_`Äfi b[ga U» bU\`a Yb`i bX
[Y[YVYbYbZU`g`VUi `]Wk Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`Ub`[YZÄ`f`]Wk Yb`GhY`Yb
_ÖbbhY`\Y`ZYbž`Ä`b`]Wk Y`i bZÄ`Y`]b`Ni _i bZh`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"
<]bk Y]gY`Ui ZJ Yf_Y\fg]bgY`b`cXYf`X]Y`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
G]Wk hVUf_Y]h`_ÖbbhYb`YggYbn]Y``gY]bž`i a `A chcffUXZU\ fYf`gc k]Y
5i hcZU\ fYf`ni `gWk ØhmYb"

9ggYbn]Y`Y`=bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ZØf` : U\ fYf

- , VYf\c`a UbÖj Yf`YfZcfXYfb`\ÖWk ghY`5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`i bX
Y]b`[i hYg`9]bgWk Ähni b[gj Yfa Ö[Yb`XYf`J Yf_Y\fgg]h`i Uh]cb"
- A chcffUXZU\ fYf`gc`hYb`]\ fY` ; YgWk k]bX][_Y]h`i bX
5VghÄbXY`ni `UbXYfYb` : U\fnYi [Yb`gcf[ZÄ`h][
_cbhfc`]YfYb"
- FY[Y`a Ä»][Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]hghfU]b]b[g`_ÖbbYb`\Y`ZYbž`XUg
 : U\fj Yf\U`hYb`ni `cdh]a]YfYb`i bX`F]g]_cg]h`i Uh]cbYb
VYggYf`ni `VYk Ä`h][Yb"

: Un]h

8Yf`hfU[]gWk Y`i bZU`XYg`*) !Ä`f][Yb`A chcffUXZU\ fYfg`]b
i bhYfk ÖggYb`]gh`Y]b`YfbØWk hYfbXYf`K YW_fi Z`ZØf`U`Y
J Yf_Y\fgg]bY\`a Yf``9g`]gh]j cb`[fÖ» hYf`K]Wk h][_Y]hž`X]Y`Y][YbYb
 ; fYbnYb`ni `Yf_YbbYb`i bX`X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`i]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\`f`ghYhg
]a `6`]W`ni `UVYbž`i a `XUg`F]g]_c`XYfUfhigWk YfYf`i bZÄ`Y`ni
a]b]a]YfYb"

• B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY