

$GWX k YfYf'I bZU```VY]'A U]hYbVYh\. A chcffUXZU\fYf'bUWX '? c``]g]cb'j Yf`Yhnh$

9]b 'A chcffUXZU\fYf'k i fXY'VY]'Y]bYa 'I bZU```a]h'Y]bYa '5i hc]b 'A U]hYbVYh\ 'gW\k Yf'j Yf`Yhnh"'8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'Yfa]hhY`h'XYb JcfZU``"

A U]hYbVYh\žY]bY'_Y]bY'; Ya Y]bXY']a '@UbX_fY]g'A Ø\`XcfZ'Ua

♣bž'k Uf'Ua 'GcbbhU[a cf[Yb'GW\Ui d`Uhn'Y]bYg'gW\k YfYb

J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``g"'9]b'A chcffUXZU\fYfž'XYf'' ' '₺U\fY'U`h']ghž'k i fXY

VY]'Y]bYa 'Ni gUa a Ybghc» 'a]h'Y]bYa '5i hc'Yf\YV`]W\j Yf`Yhnh"'8]Y

Dc`]nY]'VYf]W\hYhYž'XUgg'Y]b'&&! À\f][Yf'a]h'gY]bYa '5i hc'bUW\hg

Ui Z'Y]bY'?fY]gghfU» Y'UVVc['i bX'XUVY]'XYb'A chcffUXZU\fYfž'XYf

g]W\'Ui Z'XYf'GhfU» Y'VYZUbXž'ØVYfgU\"

 $8 \ Yf'5i \ ZdfU``k \ Uf'c \ ZZYbg]Wkh`]Wk `\YZh][\ \check{z}'i \ b \ X'XYf'j \ Yf`YhnhY \\ A \ chcffUXZU\fYf'k i fXY'i a [Y\YbX']b'Y]b'?fUb_Yb\Ui g \\ Y]b[Y`]YZYfhž'k c'Yf'VY\UbXY`h'k]fX''`, VYf'XYb'[YbUi Yb'Ni ghUbX XYg'A UbbYg'g]bX'XYfnY]h'_Y]bY'k Y]hYfYb'<math>\ \pm \ Z$ cfa Uh]cbYb j YfZØ[VUf''5i Z[fi bX'XYg'I bZU``g'k i fXY'X]Y'VYhfc ZZYbY ?fY]gghfU» Y'ZØf'Yhk U'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb'j c```[YgdYffh''8]Yg'ZØ\fhY'ni 9]bgWkfÀb_i b[Yb']a 'J Yf_Y\f'i bX'nk Ub['5bk c\bYf'gck]Y FY]gYbXYž'UbXYfY'Fci hYb'ni 'k Å\`Yb''

$I bZU^{\ \ \ }Yf[Ub["ibX": c^{\ \ \ }Yb$

 $8 \ Ug`5VV]Y[Yb`XYg`5i hcZU\fYfg`hfi [`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ni `XYa `IbZU``VY]" 8 \ Yf`&&! $\lambda\f][Yž`XYf`Y]bZUW\b]W\h`UiZ`X]Y`GhfU» Y`gW\UihYž gW\Y]bh`XYb`A chcffUXZU\fYf`]b`X]YgYf`_f]h]gW\Yb`G]hi Uh]cb`b]W\h fY[]ghf]Yfh`ni `\UVYb"`Gc`W\Y`IbZ\``Y`g]bX``Y]XYf`_Y]bY`GY`hYb\Y]h ibX`jYfXYih`]W\Yb`X]Y`; YZU\fYb`]a `GhfU» YbjYf_Y\fž]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`A chcffUXZU\fYfž`X]Y`cZh`XifW\`UbXYfY$

 $8]Y \cdot GWk \ YfY \cdot XYf \cdot J \ Yf \cdot Yhni \ b [Yb \cdot XYg \cdot ' \cdot ! \not A \setminus f][Yb \cdot a \ UWk h \cdot XYi \ h \cdot]Wk \ z \\ k]Y \cdot [YZA \setminus f \cdot]Wk \cdot gc \cdot Wk \cdot Y]b \cdot Ni \ gUa \ a \ Ybghc \ gY]b \cdot _Ubb '' \cdot 8 \ Ug \cdot gWk \ b Y \cdot Y \\ 9]b [fY]ZYb \cdot XYf \cdot F Yhhi \ b [g_fAZhY \cdot i \ b X \cdot X]Y \cdot Afnh \cdot]Wk Y \cdot 6Y \setminus UbX \cdot i \ b [g]bX]b \cdot gc \cdot Wk Yb : A \cdot `Yb \cdot j \ cb \cdot [fO \ hYf \cdot 6Y XYi \ hi \ b [ži \ a \cdot Zc \cdot [YbgWk k YfY ?ca \ d \cdot]_Uh]cbYb \cdot ni \cdot j \ Yfa \ Y]XYb '' \cdot 8 YfnY]h \cdot V \cdot Y]Vh \cdot UVni \ k \ UfhYbž \cdot k]Y \\ XYf \cdot < Y] \cdot i \ b [gdfcnYgg \cdot XYg \cdot A \ chcffUXgZU \setminus fYfg \cdot j \ Yf \cdot Ui \ ZYb \cdot k]fX''$

8]Y'l a ghÀbXY'XYg'JcfZU``g'\UVYb'VYfY]hg'ni '8]g_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf
JYf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h']b'XYf'FY[]cb'[YZØ\fh"'JYf_Y\fgi bZÀ``Y
_\ObbYb'Xi fW\'Y]bY'Yf\O\hY'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'i bX
JYf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b['XYf': U\fYf'fYXi n]Yfh'k YfXYbž'VYgcbXYfg
k Ybb'Yg'i a 'XUg'5VV]Y[Yb'i bX'X]Y'G]W\h'Ui Z'UbXYfY
JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf'[Y\h"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]']b'A Ø\`XcfZ'Ua '\Db'k]fX
k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\'k Y]hYfY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['XYf' 2 ZZYbh`]W_Y]hYf[fY]ZYbž'i a '\A\b`]W\Y'l bZ\``Y']b'XYf'Ni _i bZh'ni
j Yf\]bXYfb"

± XYf Nk]gW YbnY]h V Y]VYb XYf '' '! 'À\f][Y 'A chcffUXZU\fYf i bX gY]bY : Ua] ']Y ']b 'XYb '; YXUb_Yb 'j]Y 'Yfž X]Y 'g]W 'i a 'gY]bY 'gW bY 'Y ; YbYgi b['i bX 'F ØW__Y\f 'ni 'Y]bYa 'bcfa U 'Yb '@YVYb 'gcf[Yb " Gc 'W Y 'hfU[]gW Yb 'I bZÀ ``Y 'j YfXYi h`]W Yb 'X]Y 'ZfU[] 'Yb 'A ca YbhYž ']b XYbYb 'g]W 'XUg '@YVYb 'Ui Z'XYb 'GhfU» Yb 'XY\bh'i bX 'X]Y 'G]W Yf\Y]h U``Yf 'J Yf_Y\fghY] 'bY\a Yf 'Ui Z'XYa 'Gd]Y ``ghY\h"

8 YhU]`a

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y