

HfU[ ]gWk Yg'I b[ `ØW\_ . 'Nk Y]'Hc hY 'VY]  
; YVÀi XY!9]bghi fn']b'i bgYfYf'GhUXh

⊕'Y]bYa 'A cgY'!C fh']gh'VY]'Y]bYa '< chY'i b[ `ØW\_'Y]bY'9hU[ Y  
Y]b[ YghØfnh''Nk Y]'A YbgWk Yb'g]bX'[ YghcfVYbž'U''Y  
, VYf'YVYbXYb'k i fXYb'[ YfYhhYh"

HfU[ ]gWk Yg'I b[ `ØW\_' ]b'Y]bYa '< chY''Ub'XYf  
A cgY`

⊕'A cgY'!C fh'YfY][ bYhY'g]Wk 'Y]b'gWk k YfYg'I b[ `ØW\_ž'XUg'X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWk UZh'ghUf\_'VYhfcZZYb'\Uh''6Y]'Y]bYa 'd'Øm']Wk Yb  
; YVÀi XYY]bghi fn'g]bX'nk Y]'A YbgWk Yb'i a g'@VYb'[ Y\_ca a Yb"  
K Ä\fybX'X]Y'FYhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY'i bYfa ØX']Wk'XUfUb'UfVY]hYbž'U''Y  
, VYf'YVYbXYb'ni 'VYf[ Ybž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'<cZZbi b[ 'Ui Z'gWk bY''Y  
5bhk cfhYb'Ui Z'X]Y': fU[ Ybž'X]Y]ja '5bgWk'i gg'Ub'gc'Y]bY'HfU[ ØX]Y  
Ui Z\_ca a Yb"

8]Y'6Yf[ i b[ gUfVY]hYb. '9]b '\Yfc]gWk Yf  
9]bgUhn

8]Y'FYhhi b[ g\_fÄZhY'\_cbbhYb'gWk bY''fYU[ ]YfYb'i bX'k UfYb'j cf'CFhž  
i a 'bUWk'a Ø[ 'Wk Yb', VYf'YVYbXYb'ni 'gi Wk Yb''9g'k i fXYb  
i a ZUggYbXY'5bgfhfYb[ i b[ Yb'i bhYfbca a Ybž'i a 'U''Y'bcWk'i bhYf  
XYb'HfØa a Yfb'VYZ]bX']Wk Yb'DYfgcbYb'ni 'Z]bXYb''⊕'X]YgYa  
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ '\_cbbhY'Ua 'A ]hk cWk'Y]bY': fUi ž[ YVcfYb'%- \*%ž  
[ YVcf[ Yb'k YfXYb"@Y]XYf'k Uf'X]Yg'b]Wk h'XUg'Y]bn][ Y '@VYb'gcdZYf  
X]YgYf?UhUghfcd\Y/Y]b'A Ubb''Y[ h'bcWk'ja a Yf'i bhYf'XYb  
HfØa a Yfb"8]Y'6Yf[ i b[ 'gY]bYf'@Y]Wk Y'k i fXY'j cb'XYf  
9]bgUhn'Y]hi b[ 'U'g'\YfUi gZcfXYfbX'VYgWk]YVYbž'i bX'Yg'\Y]»hž  
XUgg'X]YgY'a Ø[ 'Wk Yfk Y]gY'Ua '5VYbX'b]Wk h'a Y\ f'Xi fWk [ YZØ\fh

k YfXYb`\_Ubb"

## 8 JY`HfUi Yf`i a`X]Y`J Yfg hc fVYbYb

8 Yf`J Yf`i ghj`cb`nk Y]`A YbgWXYb`YVYb`\Uh`XYb`C fh]b`h]YZg  
6YXUi Yfb`[ YghØfnh"8]Y`VYhfcZYbY` ; Ya Y]bgWXYb`UZh`ghY`h`bi`b`j`cf  
XYf`gWk YfYb`5i Z[ UVYž`a`h]`XYf`HfUi Yf`i a`X]Y`J Yfg hc fVYbYb  
i a ni [ Y\Yb" Gc`WXY`J cfZ`A`Y`k YfZYb`\`Ai Z[ ] : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
G]WXYf\Y]hj`cb` ; YV`Ai XYb`Ui Zi bX`UggYb`X]Y`A YbgWXYb`Ub`XYb  
 ; fYbnYb`XYf`a` YbgW`]WXYb`A Ø[ `]WXY`hYb`nk Y]ZY`b"

## 8 Yf`VfY]hYfY`Ni gUa`a Yb`Ub[ .`G]WXYf\Y]h j`cb` ; YV`Ai XYb`i bX`B chZU``a UbU[ Ya Ybh

8]YgY`HfU[ ØX]Y`j YfXYi h]WXYh`X]Y`B chk YbX][`\_Y]hž`X]Y  
G]WXYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg`]b`XYf`6fUbWXY`k Y]hYf`ni`ØVYfd fØZYb`i bX  
ni`j YfVYggYfb"6Ui`j`cf gWXYf]ZhYb`i bX`X]Y`FY[ Y`a`À»][`\_Y]hj`cb  
⊖gdY`\_h]cbYb`g]bX`H\Ya`Ybž`X]Y`b]WXYh`bi`f`]b`A`cgY`!C fhž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`WXY`]b`UbXYfYb`FY[ ]cbYb`Yfbgh\UZh`X]g`\_i`h]Yfh`k YfXYb`a`ØggYb"  
⊖`NY]hYb`gh`Xh]gWXYb`K`UWXYghi`a`gi`bX`XYf`J YfX]WXYh`b[ ]j`cb  
6YVUi`i`b[ ]k`]fX`Yg`]a`a`Yf`k`]WXYh][ Yfž`XUg`5i [ Yba`Yf`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y  
ghfi`\_`hi`fY`Y`⊖`hY[ f]h`A`hi`bX`X]Y` ; YZU`fYbž`X]Y`j`cb`U`hYb` ; YV`Ai XYb  
Ui`g[ Y\Ybž`ni`"Y[ Yb"

## ; Ya Y]bgWXYb`UZh`]WXYf`Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h`i`bX l`bhYfghØhni`b[

⊖`X]YgYf`gWk YfYb`NY]h`nY][`h`g]WXY`[`\_Y]WXYnY]h][`XYf`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`  
XYf` ; Ya Y]bgWXYb`UZh`J]Y`Y`A`YbgWXYb`\UVYb`g]WXY`VYfY]h`Yf`\_`Àfhž`]fY  
<]ZY`Ubni`V]YhYb"GY]Yb`Yg`B`UWXYVUfbž`X]Y`9ggYb`i`bX`Hf]b`\_Yb  
VYfY]hgY``Ybž`cXYf`cf[ Ub]gUhc]gWXY`<]ZY`VY]`XYb  
6Yf[ i`b[ ga`U»`bU`a`Yb`\_`X]Y`Gc`]XUf]h`A`h]gh`gdØfVUf`i`bX`V]YhYh`XYb  
6YhfcZYbYb`Y]bY`[ Yk`]ggY`l`bhYfghØhni`b[ ]b`]fYf`HfUi`Yf"

## GWXY`i`ggZc`[ Yfi`b[ .`9]b`F`i`Z`b`UWXY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb

8]Y'9fY][ b]ggY'j]b'A cgY`!C fh'g]bX'Y]b'Y]bXf]b[ `]W\Yf'5i Zfi Z'ZØf'U`Y  
J YfUbhk cfh`]W\Ybž'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i]b'; YVÀi XYb'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\ a Yb  
i bX'gmghYa Uh]gW\Y', VYfd fØZi b[ Yb'j cfni bY\ a Yb"'9g' [ ]`hž  
XYfUfh][ Y' i b[ `ØW\_Y']b'Ni \_i bZh'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb'i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb  
XYf'6Øf[ Yf'j]b'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'i]\fYf'K c\bcfhY'ni fØW\_ni [ Yk ]bbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY