

J YfhY]X][i b['gÅ\h'Nk Y]ZY`. 'A cfXZU``
b]a a h'i bYfk UfhYhY`K YbXi b[

⇒ 'A cfXdfcnYgg'i a`XYb`HcX`gY]bYg'?]bXYg`k i fXY`XYf`J UhYf`
ZfY][YgdfcWXYb""Nk Y]ZY``Ub'; i hUW hYb`ZØ\fhYb`ni f`K YbXY
]a` : U``@Ycb"

9]b`gW c W_]YfYbXYf` : U``YfgW ØhhYfh`X]Y
; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8 Yf`hfU[]gWY`HcX`Y]bYg'?]bXYg`_Ubb`Y]bY`[Ubny'; Ya Y]bXY`]b
h]YZY`HfUi Yf`ghØfnYb"" ⇒ : U``j cb`@Ycbžk c`XYf`J UhYf`XYg'?]bXYg
XYf`A cfXUb`_U[Y`[Y[YbØVYfghUbXž\UVYb`g]W`X]Y`9fY][b]ggY`ni
Y]bYa`fYW h`]WYb`8fUa`U`Ybhk`]W_Y`hž`XUg`k Y]hfY]WYbXY` : fU[Yb
Ui žk]fZh`8]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh`g]bX`Ybcfa`ž`XU
j]Y`Y`9]bk c`bYf`a`]h`XYf`HfUi Yf`i bX`XYa`GW`a`Yfn`XYf
5b[Y\Øf][Yb`a`]hZØ\`Yb"

8]Y`K YbXY`]b`XYf`9fa`]hh`i b[

Ni`'6Y[]bb`gW]Yb`XYf` : U``_`Uf`ni`'gY]b.`9]b`FUi VØVYfZU``a`]h
_UhUghfcd\U`Yb` : c`[Yb""8cW`bUWXYa`X]Y`9fa`]hh`Yf`hfchn
a`cbUhY`Ub[Yf`Gi`WY`_Y]bY`VY`UghVUfYb`<]bk Y]gY`ZUbXYbžk UbXhY
g]W`XYf`J YfXUW h`a`Y`f`i bX`a`Y`f`[Y[Yb`XYb`J UhYf`gY`Vgh`GYW`g
A`cbUhY`bUW`XYa`J`cfZU``k i fXYb`X]Y`9fa`]hh`i b[Yb`ni`Y]bYa
A`cfXj`YfXUW hžk Ug`X]Y`[YgUa`hY'; Ya Y]bXY`]b`5i Zfi`f`j`YfgYhnhY"

8 Yf` ; Yf]W hgd fcnYgg`i bX`X]Y
J YfhY]X][i b[gghfUhY[]Y

⇒ 'DfcnYgg`j`Yfgi`W`hY`X]Y`J`YfhY]X][i b[ž`Nk Y]ZY``Ub`XYf`

; `Ui V k ØfX][_Y]h`XYf`; i hUW hYf`ni `gW ØfYb" `G]Y`Uf[i a Ybh]YfhYbž
XUgg`j]Y`Y`XYf`9f[YVb]ggY`]bhYfdFYhUh]cbgZÀ\][`gY]Yb`i bX`ghY`hYb
]b` : fU[Yž`cV`X]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`Ua `?cdZ`hUhg`W`]W`ni `Y]bYf
6Yk i ggh`cg][_Y]h`ÀhhYb`ZØ`fYb`_ØbbYb" `8]YgY`5f[i a YbhUh]cb
ZØ`fhY`ni `Y]bYa `ghUf`_Ya`ch]cbU`Yb`D`ÀXcmYfž`XUgg`]a `Nk Y]ZY`ZØf
XYb`5b[Y`_U[hYb`YbhgW`]YXYb`k YfXYb`gc``Y" `@Yhnh`]W`k i fXY`XYf
J UhYf`ZFY][YgdfcW`Yb"

: c`[YbgW`k YfY`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y
; Ya Y]bXY

8Yf` : U``k]fZh`b]W`h`bi f`fYW`h`]W`Y` : fU[Yb`Ui Z`gcbXYfb` \Uh`Ui W`
XUg`gcn]U`Y` ; YZØ[Y`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`VYY]bZi ggh" `8]Y`6Øf[Yf`g]bX
VYgcf[h`ØVYf`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]hi bX`XUg`K c`Yf[Y`Yb`XYf`?]bXYfž
k `À`fYbX`XYf`gW`cW_]YfYbXY`J cfZU``j]Y`Y` : fU[Yb`ØVYf`XYb
I a [Ub[`a]h`gc`W`Yb` ; Yk U`hhUhYb`Ui Zk]fZh" `8]Y`9]bk c`bYf`g]bX`]b
HfUi Yf`i bX`j Yfgi W`YbžXYb`gW`a Yfn`]W`Yb`J Yf`i ghni
j YfUfVY]hYb"

F YW` hggmghYa `i bX` ; YfYW` h][_Y]h

8]Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi b[`XYg` ; Yf]W`hgžXYb`5b[Y`_U[hYb`ZFY]ni gdfYW`Ybž
j YfXYi h`]W`h`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž`X]Y`XUg`F YW` hggmghYa `VY]
XYf`J Yfi fhY`]i b[`j cb`a i ha U»`]W`Yb`H`hYfb` \Uh" `8Yf`J UhYf`gU`
g]W`b]W`h`bi f`XYa `A cfXj YfXUW`h`[Y[YbØVYfž`gcbXYfb`a i gghY
Ui W`i a `Y]bY`5b`_U[Y`k Y[Yb`a i ha U»`]W`Yf`J cfh`Ài gW`i b[`Y]bYf
a]h`GhfUZ`VYXfc`hYb`<UbX`i b[`Àa dZYb" `9g`]ghj cb
YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`6YXYi hi b[ž`XUgg`XUg`F YW` hggmghYa `hfUbgdUfYbh
UfVY]hYhi bX`X]Y`ϕhY[f]h`h`XYf`J YfZU`fYb`[Yk `À`f`Y]ghYh`]gh"

GW` `i ggZc`[Yfi b[

8Yf` : U``@Ycb` \Uh`b]W`h`bi f`fYW`h`]W`Y`8]a Ybg]cbYbž`gcbXYfb
VYhcb`h`Ui W`X]Y`a YbgW` `]W`Y`HfU[ØX]Yž`X]Y`XU`]bhYf`ghYW`h" `9g`]gh
k]W`h][ž`X]Y`HfUi Yf`XYf`5b[Y`Øf][Yb`ni `fYgdY`_h]YfYb`i bX`Y]bYb
8]U`c[`ØVYf`X]Y`Df`Àj Ybh]cb`j cb` ; Yk U`h`i bX`X]Y`i bhYfghØhni b[
VYhfcZYbYf` : Ua `]Yb`ni `ZØfXYfb" `8YfUfh][Y`J cfZ`À`Y`YfZcfXYfb`Y]b

[Ya Y]bgW\UZh]WYg'6Yk i gghgY]b'i bX'Y]b'ghUf_Yg'9b[U[Ya YbhiZØf
X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'U`Yf'6Øf[Yf"

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY