

8]Y `Dc `]nY]`gi W\ h`NYi [Yb `bUW
5i hca UhYbUi ZVfi W\ `]b `@]W\ hYbVc fb

5a `"\$&"\$, "&\$&(`k i fXYb `]b `@]W\ hYbVc fb `j]Yf
J Yf_Ui ZgUi hca UhYb `Ui Z[YVfcW\ Yb "`Dc `]nY]`gi W\ h`NYi [Yb
XYg `A chcffUXZU\ fYfg"

J cb `XYf `FYXU_h]cb

8]Y `5i gk]f_ i b [Yb `j cb `? f]a]b U `]h`h`Ui Z`X]Y
`c _U `Y `K]fhgW\ UZh

5a `ZfØ\Yb `A cf [Yb `XYg `\$&"5i [i gh&\$&(ž [Y [Yb `\$' . \$\$ `i \fž
k i fXY `X]Y `VYgW\ Ui `]W\ Y `; Ya Y]bXY `@]W\ hYbVc fb `j cb `Y]bYa `J cfZU `
YfgW\ ØhYfhžXYf `: fU [Yb `ni f`G]W\ Yf\Y]hi bX `ni a `k]fhgW\ UZh `]W\ Yb
K c \ `Yf [Y\Yb `XYf `FY []cb `Ui Zk]fZh "J]Yf `J Yf_Ui ZgUi hca UhYbž`X]Y
g]W\ `Ub `Y]bYf `HUb_ghY `Y]b `XYf < Ui dhghfU » Y `VY Z]bXYbž`k i fXYb
Ui Z[YVfcW\ Yb "` ð `X]YgYf `nY\ bhYb `K cW\ Y `XYg `Gca a Yfg `a UW\ h
X]YgYf `J cfZU `
XYi h `]W\ ž`k]Y `k]W\ h [`X]Y `G]W\ Yf\Y]hj cb `; YgW\ `Z`hYb
i bX `XYfYb `9]bf]W\ hi b [Yb `ZØf`X]Y `c _U `Y `; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh `]gh"

8 Yf `H`hYf `i bX `X]Y `i a gh`bXY

ð `XYb `V]g\Yf] [Yb `9fa]hi b [Yb `XYi hYh`U `Yg `Ui ZY]bYb
a `Àbb `]W\ Yb `H`hYf ` \]bž`XYf `a]hY]bYa `A chcffUX `i bhYfk Y [g`k Uf "`9f
Yb hk YbXYhY `a Y\ fYfY `? UggYhhYbž`X]Y `6Uf [Y `X `]b `: cfa `j cb `A ØbnYb
i bX `6Ub_bchYb `Ybh\]Y `hYb "Gc `W\ Y `HUhYb `g]bX `b]W\ h`bi f `ZØf`X]Y
i ba]hY `VYhfcZYbYb `; YgW\ `Z`hY `gW\ `]a a /g]Y `k YfZYb `Ui W\ `Y]b
bY [Uh] Yg `@]W\ h`Ui Z`X]Y [YgUa hY `FY []cbž`k Ug `dchYbn]Y `Y
ð] YghcfYb `i bX `6Ygi W\ Yf `UVgW\ fYW_Yb `_ØbbhY"

8]Y `F c ``Y `XYf` ; Ya Y]bgWUZh`i bX `XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Dc`]nY]]bgdY_h]cb`DfØa ` \Uh`X]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`Ui Z[Ybca a Yb
i bX`V]hhYh`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`i a `A]h\`ZY``NYi [Yb`k YfXYb` [YVYhYbž
g]WU`i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$*)) %# (& ! \$ `cXYf`j]U`9!A U`VY]
XYb`9fa]hhYfb`ni `a Y`XYb``Gc`WU`Y`5i Zfi ZY`g]bX`YbhgWU`Y]XYbXž`XU
g]Y`XUg` ; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[YZØ\` `ghÅf`_Yb`i bX`X]Y`6Øf[Yf`U_h]j `]b`XYb
GWU`i hm`] \fYf`B UWU`VUfgWU`Zh`Y]bVYn]Y\`Yb`"

2 ZZYbh`]WU`Y`G]WU`Yf\`Y]hga U» bU`a`Yb`i bX
DfÅj`Ybh]cb`b`

8]YgYf`J`cfZU``nY][`h`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf`j`YfghÅf`_hYb
G]WU`Yf\`Y]h`ZØf`J`Yf`_Ui`ZgUi`hca`UhYb`i bX`UbXYfY`ÒZZYbh`]WU`Y
9]b]WU`hi b[Yb``?ca`a`i bYb`_ØbbhYb`]b`9fk`Å[i b[`n]Y\`Ybž
ni`gÅhn`]WU`Y`G]WU`Yf\`Y]hgj`cf`_Y\`fi b[Yb`ni`hfY`ZZYbž`k`j]Y`Yhk`U`X]Y
5bVf]b[i b[`j`cb` , VYfk`UWU`i b[g_Ua`YfUg`i bX`X]Y`9f\`Ø`i b[`XYf
Dc`]nY]dfÅgYbn`]b`gYbg]V`Yb`6YfY]WU`Yb``9]b`i a`ZUggYbXYfYf`5bgUhn
ni`f`?f]a`]bU`]hÅhgdfÅj`Ybh]cb`_ØbbhY`\`Y`ZYbž`XUg`J`YfhfUi`Yb`XYf
6Øf[Yf`]b`] \fY`G]WU`Yf\`Y]hi`bX`XYb`k`]fhgWU`Zh`]WU`Yb` : cfhgWU`f]hh`XYf
FY[]cb`ni`ghÅf`_Yb`"

: Un]h. `8]Y `6YXYi hi b[`j`cb`K`UWU`gUa`_Y]h`i bX
; Ya Y]bgWU`Zhg[YZØ\` `

8]Y`5i`ZvfØWU`Y`XYf`J`Yf`_Ui`ZgUi`hca`UhYb`]b`@WU`hYbVcfb`g]bX`Y]b
YfbghYf`<]bk`Y]g`Ui`Z`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Ybž`a`]h`XYbYb`_`Y]bYfY
; Ya Y]bXYb`_`cbZfcbh]Yfh`g]bX``9g`]gh`k`]WU`h][`ž`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[Yf
k`UWU`gUa`V`Y]VYb`i bX`X]Y`A`U» bU`a`Yb`ni`a`GWU`i`hm`] \fYf
I`a` [YVi`b[`i`bhYfghØ`hnYb`` ; Ya Y]bgUa`_ØbbYb`g]Y`XUni
VY]hfU[Ybž`Y]bY`g]WU`YfY`i bX` [YgWU`ØhnhY`I`a` [YVi`b[`ZØf`U``Y`ni
[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`X]Y`k`]fhgWU`Zh`]WU`Y`GhUV`]hÅh`XYf`FY[]cb`ni
ZØfXYfb`"

· · B 5 ;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY