6 fUi bgWk Y][g'BUWk i Wg'ØVYfnYi [h]a HYghgd]Y` [Y[Yb'F cghc W

9]bhfUW h'6fUi bgWk Y]['g]Y[h]a 'HYghgd]Y` [Y[Yb' < UbgU
F cghc W' XUb' 'HcfYb' j cb'6U'i bX'F UYV][Yf"': cfa' [i h'nk Y]
K cWYb' j cf'GU]gcbghUfh"

⇒ : i » VU` [ ]Vh'Yg'c Zh'YbhgWY]XYbXY'HYghgd]Y`Yž'X]Y'b]W h'bi f
XYb'U_hi Y`Yb'@Y]ghi b[gghUbX'XYf'A UbbgW UZhYb'nY][Ybž'gcbXYfb
Ui W'9]bV]W_Y]b'ni _ØbZh][Y'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'[YVYb'_ØbbYb"'9]b
gc`WYg'Gd]Y`ZubX'_Øfn`W'nk]gWYb'9]bhfUW h'6fUi bgWk Y]['i bX
< UbgU'F cghc W' ghUhhž'XUg'ZØf'X]Y'VY]XYb'HYUa g'Y]b][Y
VYXYi hYbXY'5gdY_hY'c ZZYbVUfhY"

HYghgd]Y`U'g'Gh]a a i b[gVUfca YhYf

8 Ug'HYghgd]Y`ž'XUg'nk Y]'K cWYb' j cf'XYa' GU]gcbghUfh'ghUhhZUbXž
k Uf'Y]b'k]W h][Yf'A Y]'YbghY]b'ZØf'9]bhfUW h'6fUi bgWk Y][ž'XYf'ja
F U\ a Yb'XYf'J cfVYfY]hi b['Ui ZX]Y'_ca a YbXY'GU]gcb'X]Y': cfa
gY]bYf'Gd]Y`Yf'hYghYb'a ØW hY"'Gc`WY'Gd]Y`Y'g]bX'YbhgWY]XYbXž
i a'X]Y' ðhY[fUh]cb'bYi Yf'Gd]Y`Yf'ni 'VYcVUW hYb'i bX'hU_h]gWY
GhfUhY[]Yb'Ui gni dfcV]YfYb"

8]Y'BYi ni [Äb[Y'[`ÄbnYb

Nk Y]'bYi Y'Gd]Y`Yf'hfi [ Yb'a U» [ YV`W'ni a'G]Y['j cb'9]bhfUW h
6fUi bgWk Y]['VY]"GUbc i ggm'6Už'XYf'Ui g'@]bn'_Ua ž'Yfn]Y'hY'XUg
YfghY'Hcf']b'XYf%' "'A]bi hY"'?i fn'XUfUi Z'k Uf'Yg'G]XbYm'F UYV][Yfž
XYf'dYf': ci `Y'Za YhYf']b'XYf'&-'A]bi hY'Ui Z'&.%'Yf\Ø'hY"'6Y]XY
BYi ni [Äb[Yž'X]Y]b'XYf'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'GU]gcb'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'g]W
Ui Za Yf_gUa' [Ya UW h'\UhhYbž'nY][hYb'XYi h]W'ž'XUgg'g]Y']b'XUg
HYUa [YZØ[Y'dUggYb"'F UYV][Yfž'XYf'j cb'9]bhfUW h'i: fUb_Zi fh

j YfdZ]W hY h'k i fXYžVYfY]hYhY'ni XYa 'XUg'YfghY'Hcf'j cfž'k Ug'gY]bY
6YhY'] [i b ['Ua 'Gd]Y' [YgWXY\Yb'i bhYfghfY]W h'

8 Yf'; Y [bYf']a : c_i g

: Øf'X]Y'; ÀghY'Ui g'F cghcW_k Uf'XYf'HYgh'YVYbZU`g'j cb
6YXYi hi b ["'HfU]bYf'6YfbX'<c`YfVUW' _cbbhY'X]Y'@Y]ghi b [Yb
gY]bYf'Gd]Y'Yf'VYcVUW hYb'i bX'bYi Y'hU_h]gWXY'5bgÀhnY
Ui gdfcV]YfYb"5Xf]Yb'@VYUi ž'Y]b'BYi ni [Ub ['j cb'GhUXY'6fYghž
Yfn]Y'hY']b'XYf'&, "'A]bi hY'XYb'5i g ['Y]W ghfYZZYf'i bX'\]bhYf']Y»
Y]bYb'dcg]hj Yb'9]bXfi W_"Gc`WXY'@Y]ghi b [Yb'g]bX'k]W h] ['ZØf'X]Y
A cfU'XYf'A UbbgW UZh'i bX'nY] [Ybž'XUgg'hfc h'XYf'B]YXYf'U [Y
: cfhgWf]hY'Yf_YbbVUf'g]bX"

5 i gk]f_i b [Yb'Ui Z'XUg'HYUa

8]Y'dcg]hj Yb'9f [YVb]ggY'XYf'BYi ni [Àb [Y' _ØbbhYb'Y]bY
9fa i h] [i b ['ZØf'6fUi bgWk Y] ['gY]bž'X]Y' _ca a YbXY'GU]gcb'a]h
Ni j Yfg]W h'Ubni [Y\Yb"8 Ug'HYghgd]Y''\ Uh [YnY] [hž'XUgg'X]Y
æhY [fUh]cb'bYi Yf'Gd]Y'Yf'YfZc' [fY]W 'j Yf'Ài Zhi bX'X]Y'8 mbUa]_
]bbYf\U'V'XYg'HYUa g'gck c\''b'XYf'C ZYbg]j Y'U'g'Ui W']b'XYf'
8YZYbg]j Y'i bhYfghØhnh"

: Un]h

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'`Àggh'g]W 'gU [Ybž'XUgg'XUg'HYghgd]Y''nk]gW Yb
9]bhfUW h'6fUi bgWk Y] ['i bX'<UbgU'F cghcW_k]W h] [Y
9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ZØf'VY]XY'A UbbgW UZhYb'VfUW hY"'A]h'Y]bYa
9bXghUbX'j cb'&.%'i bX'Y]bYf'ghUf_Yb'@Y]ghi b ['XYf'BYi ni [Àb [Y
g]Y\h'g]W '6fUi bgWk Y] [' [i h [YfØghYh'ZØf'XYb'GU]gcbghUfhž
k À\fybX'F cghcW_k Y]hYf\]b'Ub'gY]bYf'HYUa XmbUa]_UfVY]hYb
a i gg"'Gc`WXY'6Y [Y [bi b [Yb'g]bX'b]W h'bi f'ghfUhY []gW 'k]W h] [ž
gcbXYfb'hfU [Yb'Ui W'k YgYb'h]W 'ni f'HYUa Ybhk]W_i b ['i bX'ni f
J cfVYfY]hi b ['Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb'XYf'VY] cfghY\YbXYb
Gd]Y'Y'VY]"

' B 5;

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY