

F chYg'? Àb[ i fi 'gcf[ h'ZØf'5i ZfY[ i b[ 'b  
<Ya a ccf' 'H]Yf'Ui Z'XYf': 'i W h

⇒a '?fY]g'7i I \Uj Yb'k i fXY'Y]b'Ybh'Ui ZYbYg'fchYg'?Àb[ i fi 'b  
<Ya a ccf'[ Yg]W hYh'Dc`nY]'gi W h'bUW 'XYa '6Yg]hnYf'XYg  
H]YfYg"

F chY'? Ub[ Ufccg'i bX'']\fY'6YXYi hi b[ 'ZØf'X]Y  
F Y[ ]cb'<Ya a ccf

⇒a 'VYgWUi 'W]WYb'<Ya a ccfž'XUg'ni f'; Ya Y]bXY'ja '@UbX\_fY]g  
7i I \Uj Yb'[ Y\Øfhž'k i fXY'Øb[ gh'Y]b'fchYg'?Àb[ i fi '[ Yg]W hYhž'XUg  
ZØf'5i ZfY[ i b[ 'i bX'J Yfk ]ffi b[ 'b'XYf'\_Y]bYb'; Ya Y]bXY'gcf[ hY"  
8]Y'G]W hi b[ Yb'XYg'Yhk U'\* \$'NYbh]a YhYf'\c\Yb'H]YfYg'n]Y\Yb'bi b  
b]W h'bi f'X]Y'5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'XYf'Dc`nY]ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W 'XUg  
⇒hYfYggY'XYf'² ZYbh]W \_Y]h'Ui Z'g]W "'K Ug'\_ØbbhY'X]YgY  
i b[ Yk Ø\b`]W Y'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ 'ØVYf'X]Y'9]bghY''i b[ 'XYf'A YbgWYb  
ni f'H]Yf\U'hi b[ 'i bX'XYa 'BUhi fgW i hn]b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'Ui ggU[ Yb3

8]Y'< Yf\_i bZh'XYg'? Àb[ i fi g

@Ui h'XYb'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'\_ØbbhY'XUg'?Àb[ i fi 'j cb'Y]bYa 'df]j UHYb  
; fi bXghØW\_Ybh\_ca a Yb'gY]b"'8Yf'Dc`nY]gdFYW Yf'Yf'Ài hYfhYž  
XUgg'V]g\Yf'\_Y]b'Ncc'cXYf'Y]bY'H]YfdYbg]cb']b'XYf'BÀ\Y'Y]b  
'?Àb[ i fi 'j Yfa ]ggh"'8 Ug'k ]fZh: fU[ Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'Df]j UH\U'hi b[ 'j cb  
YI ch]gWYb'H]YfYb'Ui Z'⇒'XYb''YhnhYb'⇒\fYb'\Uh'XUg'⇒hYfYggY'Ub  
XYf'<U'hi b[ 'gc`W Yf'H]YfY'j b'8Yi hgW`UbX'ni [ Ybca a Ybž'k Ug  
gck c'\7\UbWb'U'g'Ui W 'F]g]\_Yb'ZØf'X]Y'H]Yfk Y'hV]f[ h'

9]b'6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW UZh

8]Y'j Yfa Y]bh]WXY'; YZU\fk i fXY'gWbY''Ui g[ YfAi a hž'XU'XUg  
?Ab[ i fi 'U'g'b]W'h'VYXfc\`]W'ZØf'X]Y'A YbgWYb']b'<Ya a ccf  
Y]bni ghi ZYb']gh''8YbbcW'nY][ h'X]YgYf'J cfZU`ž'k ]Y'k ]W'h][ 'X]Y  
5i Z\_Äfi b[ 'ØVYf'X]Y'<U'hYfi b[ 'i bX'DZY[ Y'j cb'YI ch]gWYb'H]YfYb  
]gh''5bk c\byf'a UW'hYb'g]W'; YXUb\_Yb'XUfØVYfž'cV'gc`WY'H]YfY  
]b'Y]bYf'l a [ YVi b[ 'k ]Y'<Ya a ccf'k ]f\_]W'Ub[ Ya YggYb'g]bX'i bX  
k Y`WY'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'X]Y'6Yg]hYf'hfU[ Yb'a ØggYb"

## Dc`nY]Y]bgÄhnY'i bX'J Yf\_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h

8]Y'Dc`nY]'U'h'gY]h'a Y\fyfyb'HU[ Yb'U\_h]j Y'9]bgÄhnY'[ YghUfhYhž  
i a 'XUg'?Ab[ i fi 'k ]YXYfni Z]bXYb''6YgcbXYfy'6YXYb\_Yb  
\]bg]W'h]W'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h'k i fXYb''Ui hž'XU'XUg'H]Yf']b  
XYf'BÄ\Y'j cb'GhfU»Yb'[ YgY\Yb'k i fXY''8]Yg'j YfXYi h]W'h'X]Y  
K ]W'h][ \_Y]hž'X]Y'H]YfY'b]W'h'bi f'ni f'Y][ YbYb'G]WYf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W'ni f'G]WYf\Y]h'UbXYfyf'ni 'gW'ØhnYb''<]bk Y]gY'j cb  
5bk c\byfb'\_ØbbhYb'XUVY]'Y'ZYbž'XUg'H]Yf'gWbY''gha Ø[ `]W  
ni fØW\_ni Vf]b[ Yb"

## GW`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[ 'i bX'5i gV`]W\_

8]Y'XYfnY]h][ Y'G]hi Uh]cb'a ]h'XYa 'fchYb'?Ab[ i fi ']'b'<Ya a ccf']gh  
Y]b'Y]bXf]b[ `]WYf'<]bk Y]g'Ui ZX]Y'U\_hi Y''Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
i bX'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ž'X]Y'a ]h'XYf'<U'hi b[ 'YI ch]gWYf'H]YfY  
j YfVi bXYb'g]bX''G]Y'fY[ h'X]Y'6Øf[ Yf'b]W'h'bi f'ni a 'BUW'XYb\_Yb  
ØVYf'X]Y'f]W'h][ Y'5fh'XYf'H]Yf\U'hi b[ 'Ubž'gcbXYfb'VY'Yi W'hYh  
Ui W'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYg'6Yk i gghgY]bgk UbXY'g]b'XYf  
; Ya Y]bgW'UZh''9g'V'Y]Vh'ni `cZZYbž'XUgg'XYf'6Yg]hYf'XYg  
?Ab[ i fi g'VU'X'?cbhU\_h'a ]h'XYb'6Y\ØfXYb'Ui Zb]a a hž'i a 'XUg'H]Yf  
]b'Y]b'g]WYfYg'l a ZY'X'ni fØW\_ni Vf]b[ Yb"

@YgYb'G]Y'Ui W.

'B5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY