

## G]W\ Yf`i bX` [ YgW\ Øhnh. `K Uhhk UbXYfi b[ VY]`9VVY`]b`7i | \Uj Yb

9f\_i bXYb`G]Y`XUg`K UhhYba YYf`VY]`7i | \Uj Yb. `Nk ]gW\Yb ; YZU\`f`i bX`G\W\ Øb\`Y]h`G]W\ Yf\`Y]hg\`]bk Y]gY`i bX`gdUbbYbXY 9]bV`]W\_Y``J cb`9j U`6i f[ \UfXhž`j YfØZYb]h`W\h`Ua %` "\$+`"&\$&(` "

8 Ug`K UhhYba YYf`VY]`7i | \Uj Yb`V]f[ h`Y]bY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY G\W\ Øb\`Y]hž`UVYf`Ui W\` [ Yk ]ggY`F ]g]\_Yb`ZØf`i bYfZU\`fYbY K Uhhk UbXYfYf``6Y]`9VVY`n]Y\`hg]W\`XUg`A YYf`V]g`ni`%)`?`]`ca YhYf ni fØW\_`i bX`Y`[ h`XYb`A YYfYgVcXYb`ZfY]ž`Ui ZXYa`Y]bY`j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Y H]Yf!`i bX`DZUbnYbk Y`h`YVh``8 ]YgY`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`BUhi`f`UbXgW\UZh `cW\_hj ]Y`Y`A YbgW\Yb`Ubž`i a`XUg`K Uhh`ni`Yf\_i bXYb"

## 8 ]Y` ; YZU\`fYb`XYg`K Uhhg`j Yfa Y]XYb

8 Ug`K Uhh`VY]`7i | \Uj Yb`]gh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`5i gZi [ gn]Y`ž`UVYf i bVYXUW\hY`< UbX`i b[ Yb`\_ØbbYb`ni` [ YZÀ\`f`]W\Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb ZØ\`fYb``9g`]gh`fUhgUa ž`Y]bY` [ YZØ\`fhY`K Uhhk UbXYfi b[ `a` ]h YfZU\`fYbYb` : Ø\`fYfb`ni`i bhYfbY\`a Ybž`i a`g]W\`j`cf i bUb[ YbY\`a Yb`J`cf`\_ca`a`b]ggYb`ni`gW\`ØhnYb``A YbgW\Ybž`X]Y`XUg K Uhh`Y][ Ybgh`ÅbX][ `Yf\_i bXYb`a`ØW\`hYbž`gc`hYb`Y]b][ Y`k ]W\`h][ Y G]W\`Yf\`Y]hg\`]bk Y]gY`VYUW\`hYb``8 Uni` [ Y\`ØfYb

- B]W\`h`VY]`gW\`YW\`hYf`G]W\`h`cXYf`YI`hfYa`Yb K`YhhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`]bg`K`Uhh`Ui`ZVfYW\`Yb"
- DUggYbXY`?`Y]Xi b[ `i bX`G\W\`i`Y`hfU[ Ybž`i a`Ui`gfi`hgW\`Yb ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYb"
- 9fgUhn`\_Y]Xi b[ `i bX`GcbbYbgW\`i`hn`a`]hbY\`a`Yb"

## 8 Yf`f]W\`h][ Y`I`a` [ Ub[ `a` ]h`XYb` ; YnY]hYb

⇒ K Uhh[ YV]Yh'j cb'7i I \Uj Yb' ]gh'Yg'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'Ui Za Yf\_gUa  
ni 'gY]b'i bX'X]Y'; YnY]hYb'ni 'VYUW hYb''J cf'U''Ya 'K Uhhk UbXYfYf  
gc''hYb'ghYhg'Ui Z'X]Y'G][ bU'Y'Ua 'GhfUbX'UW hYbž'k ]Y  
cfUb[ YZUfVYbY'G][ bU'VÀ''Yž'X]Y'Ui Z; YZU\ fYb'\ ]bk Y]gYb''9g' ]gh  
fUhgUa ž'g]W' b]Y'U''Y]bY'ja 'K Uhh'Ui Zni \U'hYb'i bX'ja a Yf'Ui Z'XUg  
K UggYf'ni 'UW hYbž'i a 'a Ò[ ' ]WYb'F ]g]\_Yb'j cfni VYi [ Yb''

< ]`ZY' ]b' B c hg]hi Uh]c b Yb

: U''g'Yg'XYbbcW'ni 'Y]bYa 'Nk ]gWYbZU''\_ca a hi bX  
K Uhhk UbXYfYf' ]b' B ch[ YfUhYbž' ]gh'Yg'k ]W'h][ ž'F i \Y'ni 'VYk U\ fYb  
i bX' i a [ Y\YbX'< ]`ZY'ni 'fi ZYb''8 ]Y'GYbchfYhhYf'j cb'XYf  
: Yi Yfk Y\ f'7i I \Uj Yb'g]bX' [ YgW'i 'hž'i a 'A YbgWYb'Ui g'gc'WYb  
G]hi Uh]cbYb'ni 'VYZfY]Yb'i bX'ZØf'\ fY'G]WYf\Y]h'ni 'gcf[ Yb''8 ]Y  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'YfZU\ fYbYb'F Yh' b[ g\_fÀžYb' ]gh  
YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a 'F ]g]\_Yb'ni 'a ]b]a ]YfYb''

⇒ g[ YgUa h'V]YhYh'XUg'K UhhYba Yf'VY]'7i I \Uj Yb'Y]bY  
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY' B Uhi f'UbXgWUZhž'X]Y'YXcW'a ]h'J c f g]W'h'ni  
[ Yb]Y» Yb' ]gh'' ⇒ XYa 'a Ub'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]hg\ ]bk Y]gY'VYUW hYh'i bX  
j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gVYk i ggh'\ UbXY'hž'\_ ÒbbYb'K Uhhk UbXYfYf'X]Y  
GW Òb\Y]h'XYg'K Uhhg' ]b'j c''Yb'NØ[ Yb'Yf'YVYbž'c\ bY'g]W' ]b  
; YZU\ f'ni 'Vf]b[ Yb''

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY