

GWk YfYf'I bZU`Ui Z'5, .%) 'J Yf`YhnhY  
bUWk 'GhUf\_fY[ Yb'i bX'?c`]g]cb

GWk YfYf'I bZU`Ui Z'XYf'5, 'nk ]gWkYb'Gi `nYa ccg'i bX  
CXY`n\Ui gYb.%) 'J Yf`YhnhYž'nk Y]'gWk Yf"i fgUWk Y'k Y]hYf\]b  
i b\_`Uf"

8fi W\_YbHY]`Yb

8 Yf' [ fc» Y'9]bZ'i gg`XYg'i bZU`g'Ui Z'X]Y  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h

5a 'GUa ghU[ bUWk a ]hhU[ ž'XYa '( "5i [ i gh&\$&( ž'YfY][ bYhY'g]Wk 'Ui Z  
XYf'5i hcVU\b'5, 'nk ]gWkYb'XYb'5bgWk'i ggghY`Yb'Gi `nYa ccg'i bX  
CXY`n\Ui gYb'Y]b'gWk YfYf'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU`ž'XYf'XUg'H\Ya U  
J Yf\_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h'YfbYi h]b'XYb': c\_i g'fØW\_h" ðZc`[ Y'j cb  
GhUf\_fY[ Yb'\_Ua 'Yg'ni 'Y]bYf'?c`]g]cb'nk ]gWkYb'UWk'h': U\fnYi [ Ybž  
VY]'XYf']bg[ YgUa h%) 'DYfgcbYb'j Yf`Yhnh'k i fXYbž'XUfi bhYf'nk Y]  
gWk Yf"

9]b'; fc» Ui Z[ YVch'XYf'F Yhhi b[ g\_fÀZhY

8]Y'5`Ufa ]Yfi b[ 'XYf'9]bgUhn\_fÀZhY 'YfZc`[ hY'i a '%\*.%\* 'I \fž'U`g'Y]b  
I bZU`a ]h'Y]b[ Y\_'Ya a hYb'DYfgcbYb'[ Ya Y'XYh'k i fXY" 'Hfchn'XYf  
UbZÀb[ `]WkYb'6YØfWk hi b[ Ybž'XUgg'nU\`fY]WkY': U\fnYi [ Y  
]bj c`j ]Yfh'gY]Ybž'ghY`hY'g]Wk `YfUi gž'XUgg'UWk'h'5i hcg'gck ]Y'Y]b  
K c\ba cV]'Ub'XYa 'J cfZU`VYhY]][ h'k UfYbž'X]Y'g]Wk 'ØVYf'Y]bY  
GhfYW\_Y'j cb'a Y\`f'U`g'&\$ \$'A YhYfb'j YfhY]`hYb"

8 ]Y 'J Yf`YhnhYb

8]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`XYf`%) `VYhfcZZYbYb`DYfgcbYb`fY]W`hYb`j cb  
`Y]W`hYb`V]g`gW`k YfYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`XfUa`Uh]gW`k Uf  
X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`ZØf`nk`Y]`ϕgUggYbž`X]Y`]b`]\fYb` : U`fnYi` [ Yb  
Y]b[ Y`\_Ya`a`h`k`i`fXYb`i`bX`g]W`]b`Y]bYa`\_f]h]gW`Yb`Ni`ghUbX  
VYZUbXYb`"G]Y`k`i`fXYb`i`a` [ Y`YbX`j`cb`XYf` : Yi`Yfk`Y`f`VYZfY]hi`bX  
a`]h`nk`Y]`f`Yhni`b[ g`li`VgW`fUi`VYfb`]b`?`]b`\_Yb`[ YZc[ Yb`"

: c`[ Yb`ZØf`XYb`J Yf`\_Y`f`

K`Å`fYbX`X]Y`f`Yhni`b[ g`!`i`bX`5i`Zf`Åi`a`UfVY]hYb`Xi`fW`[ YZØ`fh  
k`i`fXYbž`a`i`gghY`X]Y`5,`]b`f`]W`hi`b[ `A`ØbW`Yb`[ YgdYffh`k`YfXYbž  
k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa`\_]`ca`YhYf`Ub[ Yb`GhUi`ZØ`fhY`"ϕ`X]YgYa`GhUi`\_Ua  
Yg`ni`Y]bYa` : c`[ Yi`bZU`nk`]gW`Yb`5XY`n`Ui`gYb`i`bX  
CXY`n`Ui`gYbž`XYf`ni`g`Å`h`n`]W`Y`9]bgUhn`f`Å`ZhY`Ui`g`XYa`\_@UbX`fY]g  
5]W`UW`! : f]YXVYf[ `YfZc`fXYfhY`"8]Y`f`Åi`a`i`b[ `XYg`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg`h`i`g  
i`bX`X]Y`K`]YXYf`YfghY`i`b[ `XYf` : U`fVU`b`XUi`YfhYb`V]g`ni`a  
gd`Å`hYb`GUa`ghU[ UVYbX`"

6YXYi`hi`b[ `ZØf`X]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`

8]YgYf`J`cfZU`k`]fZi` : fU[ Yb`ni`f`J`Yf`\_Y`f`gg]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui`Zž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`6Yni` [ `Ui`ZX]Y`K`YhhYfVYX]b[ i`b[ Ybž`X]Y`ni`f`NY]h  
XYg`i`bZU`g`Y`f`fgW`hYb`"GhUf`fY[ Yb`\_Ubb`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`G]W`h  
VYY]bhf`ÅW`h][ Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y` : U`fVU`b`j`Yf`Å`hb]ggY  
Yf`YV`]W`j`YfgW`Y`W`hYfb`"J`Yf`\_Y`f`gYi`dYfhYb`k`Y]gYb`XUfUi`Z`]\bž  
XUgg`j`Yfgh`Å`hY`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ni`f`G]W`Yf`Y]hgUi`Z`\_`Åfi`b[ `]b  
gc`W`Yb`K`YhhYfg]hi`Uh]cbYb`YfZc`fXYf`]W`g]bX`"

ϕg[ YgUa`h`nY][ h`X]YgYg`9fY][ b]g`X]Y`K`]W`h][ \_Y]h]j`cb`df`Åj`Yb]h]j`Yb  
A`U»`bU`a`Yb`i`bX`XYf`GW`i`i`b[ `XYf`5i`hcZU`fYf`]a`i`l`a` [ Ub[ `a`]h  
gW`k`]Yf][ Yb`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`Å`hb]ggYb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`ni`\_`c`ZZYbž`XUgg  
gc`W`Y`Nk`]gW`YbZ`Y`]b`XYf`Ni`\_i`bZi`a`]b]a`]Yfh`k`YfXYb`\_ØbbYbž  
i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`U`Yf`J`Yf`\_Y`f`ghY`]bY`a`Yf`ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY