

# GWX UUZ\ Y]a . '6Øf[ Yf' \_Åa dZYb '[ Y[ Yb i a ghf]hhYbYb 'GUbXUVVUi

GUbXUVVUi ']b 'GWX UUZ\ Y]a 'gcf[ h'ZØf'?'cbZ]\_hY.  
6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Yb'i bX'; Ya Y]bXYb' \_Åa dZYb'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y  
[ YbY\ a ] [ hY '9fk Y]hYfi b[ 'Ui Z%\$ž\* '<Y\_hUf"

⊕'XYf'\Ygg]gWXYb'; Ya Y]bXY'GWX UUZ\ Y]a ž'X]Y'ja '@UbX\_fY]g  
8Ufa ghUXh'8]YVi f[ ']'Y[ hž]'gh'X]Y'9fk Y]hYfi b[ 'XYf  
E i UfngUbXUVVUi ZÅWYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'i a ghf]hhYbYb'H\Ya U  
[ Yk cFXyb" '8]Y'Xcfh][ Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k ]fZi: fU[ Yb'Ui Zž'X]Y'ØVYf'X]Y  
'c\_U'Yb'; Y[ YVYb\Y]hYb'\]bUi g[ Y\Yb'i bX'X]Y'fYW'h]WXYb  
F U\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'ZØf'XYb'Fc\ghcZZUVVUi ']b'8Yi hgW\UbX  
VY'Yi W'hYb"

## 6YXYi hi b[ 'XYg'GUbXUVVUi g'ZØf'X]Y'F Y[ ]cb

GY]h'⊕\fYb'YfZU\ fYb'k ]f'j cb'XYf'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf  
Fc\ghcZZ[ Yk ]bbi b[ ž]bgVYgcbXYfY'XYg'E i UfngUbXgž'XYf']b'XYf  
6Ui ]bXi ghf]Y'i bX'ZØf'UbXYfY'5bk YbXi b[ Yb'[ YZfU[ h]gh"'⊕  
GWX UUZ\ Y]a '\Uh]g]W'X]Y'6Y[ Y\ f']W\_X]Y]h'bUW'GUbX'YXcW']b  
Y]bYb'?'cbZ]\_h]j Yfk UbXY'hž'XYf'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y''c\_U'Y'6Yj Ò\_Yfi b[ ž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'fYW'h]WXYb'; fi bXgÅhnY'Ui ZX]Y'DfcVY'ghY''h"

## : c`[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf

8]Y'Ub\U'hYbXYb'D`ÅbY'ni f'9fk Y]hYfi b[ 'XYf'5VVUi ZÅWY'i a '%\$ž\*  
<Y\_hUf'YffY[ Yb'b]W'h'bi f'K ]XYfghUbX'j cb'XYf''c\_U'Yb  
6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'j cb'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'gck ]Y'j cb  
UbXYfYb' Cf[ Ub]gUh]cbYbž'XUfi bhYf'XYa '6l B8 '<YggYb"'GUV]bY  
GWXk ØVY'!@Y\ a Ubbž'Y]bY'GdfYWYf]b'XYf'6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Yž'k Ufbž  
XUgg'X]Y'6U[ [ Yf'a Ò[ ']'WXYfk Y]gY'V]g'Ui ZZØbZA YhYf'Ub

K c\b[ YV]YhY\YfUbfØW\_Yb'\_ØbbhYb"'8]Yg'\_ØbbhY' bY[ Uh]j Y  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui ZX]Y'@VYbgei U']hÅh'XYf'5bk c\bYf'\UVYbž'XU  
@Àfa 'i bX'GhUi V'Y]bY'hÀ[ 'jWY'6Y'Ughi b[ 'XUfghY''Yb'k ØfXYb"

Dc`h]gWY Y`i bX`fYW h`j]WY Y`=a d`\_]\_Uh]cbYb

8]Y'?`U[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`XUg`FY[ ]Yfi b[ gdfÀg]X]i a`fF DÈ'8 Ufa ghUXh  
k YfZYb': fU[ Yb`ni a`J Yf`i gh]j cb`]; fi bXfYW hYb`Ui Z`8Yf'6I B8`\Uh  
VYfY]hg`VYa Yf`hž'XUgg`X]Y'; YbY`a ][ i b[ Yb`i bhYf`XYa`6Yf[ fYW h  
YfhY]`h`k i fXYbž'XUg`XYa`F c`g h cZZUVVUi`a Y`f'; Yk ]W h]j Yf`Y]\h  
U`g`XYa`GW i hn]j cb`df]j UhYa`9][ Ybhi a`cXYf`XYa`I a k Y`h`i bX  
BUhi fgW i hn"'8]YgY`fYW h`j]WYb`; fi bX`U[ Yb`ghY`Yb`]a`NYbhf i a  
XYf'5i gY]bUbXYfgYmi b[ `i bX`\_ØbbhYb`k Y]hfY]WYbXY': c`[ Yb`ZØf  
\_ØbZh][ Y`5VVUi dfc`Y`\_hY`]b`[ Ubn`< YggYb`i bX`XUfØVYf`\]bUi g  
\UVYb"

6Øf[ YfVY[ Y`fYb`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`GUbXUVVUi

5i Z'6Ug]g`X]YgYf`Gcf[ Yb`\Uh`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y`Y]b  
6Øf[ YfVY[ Y`fYb`]b]h]]Yfhž'XUg`g]WY`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`D`ÀbY`ni f  
9fk Y]hYfi b[ `XYf'5VVUi Z`ÀWYb`f]WY hYh"'8Yf': c`\_i g`Y[ h`XUfUi Zž  
XYb`J Yf`\_Ui ZcXYf`X]Y`J YfdUW h i b[ `j cb`; Ya Y]bXY[ fi bXghØW\_Yb  
ZØf`XYb`GUbXUVVUi`ni`j Yf`\]bXYfb"'8]Yg`nY][ hž'XUgg`X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY  
i bhYf'8fi W`\_]ghž`]b`Y]bYf`GUWY`Dcg]h]cb`ni`VYn]Y`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y  
@VYbgei U']hÅh`]\fYf'6Øf[ Yf`X]fY`\_h`VYY]bhf`ÀW h][ h"

? f]h]\_`Ub`XYf`J Yfk U`hi b[

8]Y`FY[ ]cbU`j YfgUa`a`i b[ `Uh`g]WY`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`9fk Y]hYfi b[ gd`ÀbY  
Ui g[ YgdfcWYb"'8YbbcW`gYmhY`g]WY`XUg`F D`ØVYf`X]YgY`i bX  
UbXYfY`6YXYb`\_Yb`\]bk Y[ ž`k Ug]j cb`a Y`fYfYb`GY]hYb`U`g`5b[ f]ZZ  
Ui ZX]Y`c`\_U`Y`GY`Vgh] Yfk U`hi b[ `i [ Yk YfhYh`k ]fX"'GW k ØVY`!  
@Y`a`Ubb`Ài » Yfhž'XUgg`gc`WY`9bhgWY]Xi b[ Yb`HUhgUWYb  
gW UZZYbž`X]Y`V]g`]bg`b`ÀW ghY`»\f`i bXYfh`XUg`D`Ubi b[ gj YfZU`fYb  
]a`[ YgUa`hYb`F`Y]b!A U]b!; YV]YhVYY]bZi ggYb`\_ØbbhYb"

2 ZZYb h`j]WY Y`J YfUb ghU`hi b[ Yb`i bX

## 8c\_i a YbhUh]cb

I a `Ui Z`X]Y`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`Ui Za Yf\_gUa `ni `a UW\Ybž`k i fXY`XYf  
8c\_i a YbhUfZ]`a ` ?b]fgW\YbXYg; c`X` ` ?]Yg`Zf]ggh`K U`X  
dfcXi n]Yfhž`XYf`X]Y`bY[ Uh]j Yb`GY]hYb`XYg`?]YgUVVUi g`VY`Yi W`hYh  
i bX`\_cb\_fYhY`6Y]gd]Y`Y`Ui g`XYf`FY[ ]cb`nY][ h`8 Ug` ðhYfYggY`Ub  
gc`W\Yb`H\Ya Yb`i bX`X]Y`Cf[ Ub]gUh]cb`j cb`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb  
ghY`Yb`Y]b`k ]W`h][ Yg`9`Ya Ybh]a ` ?Ua dZ`XYf`6Øf[ Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y`XUf"

## 5i gV`]W\_

8U`X]Y`?`U[ Yfi bXY`VY]a ` <Ygg]gW\Yb`J Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W`hg\cZ  
bcW`b]W`h`hYfa ]b]Yfh]ghž`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`Yg`a ]h`XYb  
D`ÀbYb`ni f`GUbXUVVUi !9fk Y]hYfi b[ `k Y]hYf[ Y`h` ð`YXYf`< ]bg]W`h  
]gh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b`GW`UUZ`Y]a `Y]b`5`Ufa nY]W\Yb`ZØf`UbXYfY  
; Ya Y]bXYbž`X]Y`À`b`]W`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`]a `Fc`ghcZZUVVUi  
VYk À`h][ Yb`a ØggYb``8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`bUW\U`h][ Y  
FYggci fW`bbi hni b[ `i bX`X]Y`FYW`hY`XYf`; Ya Y]bXYb`g]bX`Ub`XYf  
NY]hž`k À`fYbX`X]Y`k ]fhgW`UZh]W\Yb` ðhYfYggYb`b]W`h`Ui g`XYb  
5i [ Yb`j Yf`cfYb`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY