A Uf_ha Y]ghYfgW UZh`XYf`Ghc W_gW ØhnYb.
À[YfghØVYf` `c`h`XYb`H]hY` `]b`K]bnYf

8]Y`A Uf\_ha Y]ghYfgW UZh`a`Ghc W\_gW ]Y» Yb`]b`K]bnYf
VY[Y]ghYfhY`%, `HYUa`g" `À[YfghØVYf`F YW_YbVYf[
hf]i`a`d\Yfh`a` :]bU`Y"

9]b`6`]W_`Ui`Z`X]Y`A Uf_ha Y]ghYfgW UZh`]a
Ghc W_gW]Y» Yb

8]Y`X]Yg`À\`f][ Y`A Uf_ha Y]ghYfgW UZh`]a`Ghc W_gW]Y» Yb`\Uh]b
K]bnYf`X]Y`c`U`Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW UZh`ni`gUa`a`Yb[YVfUW`h`i`b`X`Y]b`Yb
gdcfh]W`Yb`K`Y`h`V`Y`k`Y`f`V`]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi`ZYbž`XYf`g`c`k`c`\`VY]
5_h]j`Yb`U`g`Ui`W`Ni`g`W`Ui`Y`fb`Ui`Z`[`fc»`Yg`h`Y`f`Y`gg`Y`gh]Y»`"A`]h
]bg[YgUa`h`%, `hY]`b`Y`a`Y`b`X`Y`b`A`U`b`b`g`W`U`Zh`Y`b`k`U`f`X]Y
J`Y`f`U`b`g`h`U`h`i`b`[`Y]b`j`c``Y`f`9`f`Z`c`["`"

8 Yf`K`Y`h`h`V`Y`k`Y`f`V`. : U]fbYgg`i`b`X`HYUa`[Y]gh
]a`A`]h`h`Y`d`i`b`_`h`

8 Yf`K`Y`h`h`V`Y`k`Y`f`V`Z`U`b`X`]b`nk`Y];`fi`dd`Y`b`g`h`U`h`i`b`X`k`i`f`X`Y`U`a
G`U`a`g`h`U`[`U`i`g`[`Y`h`f`U`[`Y`b`" `X`Y` ;`fi`dd`Y`\`U`h`h`Y`X`U`g`N]Y`ž`X]Y`V`Y`g`h`Y`b
H`Y`U`a`g`ni`Y`fa`]h`h`Y`b`ž`X]Y`]a` : ]bU`Y`U`b`h`f`Y`h`Y`b`k`Ø`f`X`Y`b`" `8]Y
g`d`U`b`b`Y`b`X`g`h`Y`b`5`g`d`Y`_`h`Y`X`Y`f`A`Y]ghYfgW UZh`k`U`f`Y`b`X]Y
E`i`U`]Z]\_U`h]c`b`g`f`i`b`X`Y`b`ž`]b`X`Y`b`Y`b`X]Y`Y`k`Y`]g`j`]Y`f`V`Y`g`h`d`U`h`n]Y`f`h`Y`b
A`U`b`b`g`W`U`Zh`Y`b`g`c`k`]Y`X`Y`f`V`Y`g`h`Y` : Ø`b`Z`h`d`U`h`n]Y`f`h`Y`X]Y`7`\`U`b`W`
Y`f`\]Y`h`Y`b`ž`]a` :]bU`Y`ni`\_`Ä`a`d`Z`Y`b`" `8]Y`g`Y`G`h`f`i`_`h`i`f`Z`Ø`f`X`Y`f`h`Y`b]W`h
b`i`f`X`Y`b`K`Y`h`h`V`Y`k`Y`f`V`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`X`Y`b`H`Y`U`a`[Y]gh`i`b`h`Y`f`X`Y`b
G`d]Y`Y`f]b`b`Y`b`i`b`X`G`d]Y`Y`f`b`"

8]Y`F`c``Y`X`Y`f` ; Ya`Y]b`X`Y`i`b`X`X`Y`f`

GW]fa \YffgW UZh

9]bY`ZYgh]WXY`5ha`cgd\`ÄfY`k`i`fXY`Xi`fW`X]Y`GW`]fa` \YffgW UZh]`c`b`
6Øf[`Yfa`Y]ghYf`>Øf[`Yb`F`c]h\`[`YgW`UZZYb``GY]bY`5bk`YgYb\`Y]h`
i`bhYfghf]W`X]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[`XYf`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`ZØf`X]Y`;`Ya`Y]bXY`
i`bX`nY][`hY`XUg`9b[`U[`Ya`YbhXYf``c`\_`U`Yb`Dc`]h]\_`ZØf`gdcfh]WXY`
5_hj]`j]hÄhYb``Gc`W`Y`K`YhhVYk`YfVY`ghÄf`\_`Yb`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`
Ni`gUa`a`Yb\`U`h]bbYf\`U`V`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ž`gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`
Ui`W`XYb`5i`ghUi`gW`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`;`YbYfUh]cbYb"

8]Y` \YfUi`gfU[`YbXYb`@Y]ghi`b[`Yb`XYf` HY]`bY`a`Yf`

⇒a`:`]bU`Y`ž`XUg`Ua`GcbbhU[`Ui`ZXYf`5gd\`U`h]5b`U[`Y]b`GUh]b[`
Zcfh[`YgYhnh`k`i`fXY`ž`nY][`hY`XUg`HYUa`XYg`>Ä[`YfghØVYf`
FYW`\_`YbVYf[`a`]h`XYb`A`h[`]YXYfb`?`i`fh`6i`fa`VYf[`Yf`4`b`ž`A`UbZFYX`
GY]X`ž`;`Ycf[`]DZYZZYf`i`bX`?`i`fh`6i`fa`VYf[`Yf`gYb``Y]bY`
VYa`Yf`_`Ybgk`YfhY`@Y]ghi`b[``8Yf`G]Y[`]X]YgYf`A`UbbgW`UZh]gh`Y]b`
6Yk`Y]g`ZØf`\`Yfj`c`ffU[`YbXY`HYUa`UfVY]hi`bX`gdcfh]WXY`<`]b[`UVY`
8]Y`6YhY]]][`i`b[`]Ub`XYf`A`Y]ghYfgW`UZh`k`Uf`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`
K`Yhh`_`Ua`d`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`;`Y`Y[`Yb\`Y]h`ZØf`U``Y`6YhY]]][`hYb`ž`
g]W`gdcfh]W`ni`VYhÄh[`Yb`i`bX`;`fYi`XY`Ua`Gd]Y`ni`Yf`YVYb"

9]b`k`]W`h][`Yf`HfYZZdi`b`\_`h`ZØf`X]Y` ;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`

8]Y`A`Uf`\_`ha`Y]ghYfgW`UZh]a`GhcW`gW`Y]Y`b`j`Yf`\_`ØfdYfh`a`Y`\`f`U`g`
bi`f`Y]bYb`gdcfh]W`Yb`K`Yhh`\_`Ua`d`Z`g]Y`]gh`Y]b`VYXYi`hYbXYg`
9fY][`b]g]a`?`U`YbXYf`XYf`;`Ya`Y]bXY`K`]bnYf``9g`ZØfXYfh`XYb`
`c`_`U`Yb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb\`U`h`ž`V]YhYh`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`gdcfh]WXY`
6Y[`UVi`b[`Yb`i`bX`Yfa`Ø[`]W`h`Y]b`[`YgY``][`Yg`A`]hY]bUbXYf``&`Y]bYf`
NY]hž]b`XYf`X][`]hU`Y`5\_hj]`j]hÄhYb`c`Zi`Xca`]b]YfYbž]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][`ž`
gc`W`Y`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYbž`X]Y`Y]bYb`
dYfgØb`]W`Yb`?`cb`hU`_`hi`bX`gcn]U`Yb`5i`ghUi`gW`ZØfXYfb"

%`%`,`A`UbbgW`UZhYb`b`U`a`Yb`hY]`
&`E`i`U`]Z`\_`Uh]cb`]b`nk`Y];`fi`ddYb`

' " GWX]fa \YffgWX UZhij cb'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'>Øf[Yb'F c]h\
(" G]Y[Yf.'>À[YfghØVYf'F YW_YbVYf[
) " :]bU`Y`]'b'GUh'']b[

≠bg[YgUa h'nY][h'X]Y`A Uf\_ha Y]ghYfgWX UZh'ja`GhcW_gWX]Y» Ybž'k]Y
k]WX h][`c\_U`Y`HfUX]h]cbYb'g]bX'i bX'k Y`WX Y'dcg]h]j Y`K]f_i b['g]Y
Ui ZXUg`A ]hY]bUbXYf'']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY`\UVYb"Gc`WX Y`9j Ybhg'g]bX
YbhgWX Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y': ØfXYfi b['j cb'; Ygi bX\Y]hž
; Ya Y]bgWX UZhg[YZØ\`'i bX'gdcfh']WX Ya`9fZc`["

' B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY