

## < Y`XYb \ UZh`Y]b [ Y[ fY]ZYb. `A Ubb`j Yf`Yhnh VY]`6Y`Àgh][ i b[ `]b`Cj Y`[ ÒbbY

9]b`" \$!`À\ f][ Yf`j YfhY]X][ h`Y]bY`VY`Àgh][ hY` : fUi `]b`Y]bYa  
: YghnY`h]b`8Y`a Yb\cfgh`i bX`k ]fX`XUVY]`Vfi hU``Ub[ Y[ f]ZZYb"

9]b`gW`cW\_]YfYbXYf`J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W`Ua `GcbbhU[ UVYbX`]b  
Cj Y`[ ÒbbYž`Y]bYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`ja `@UbX\_fY]g`K YgYfa UfgW`" `b  
Y]bYa ` : YghnY`h`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `Vfi hU`Yb`5b[ f]ZZ`XYf`a ]h`Y]bYf  
j YfVU`Yb`A U\bi b[ `ZØf`XUg`J Yf\U`hYb`Y]bYg`UbXYfYb`A UbbYg  
VY[ Ubb`"8]YgYf`J cfZU``k ]fZh`Y]b`GW`U[ `]W`h`Ui ZH\Ya Yb`k ]Y  
; Yk U`hi bX`fYgdY\_hj c``Yg`J Yf\U`hYb`]b [ YgY``][ Yb  
Ni gUa a Yb\_ØbZhYb"

I a `&%" \$!` \f`VYcVUW`hYhY`Y]b`" \$!`À\ f][ Yf`A Ubbž`k ]Y`Y]b  
UbXYfYg`Di V`\_i a a ]h[ `]YX`Y]bY` : fUi `]b`i bUb[ Ya YggYbYf`K Y]gY  
VY`Àgh][ hY`"5bghUhh`k Y[ ni gW`Ui Ybž`YbhgW`cgg`g]W`XYf`" \$!`À\ f][ Y  
Y]bni [ fY]ZYb`"GY]b`a i h][ Yg`J Yf\U`hYbž`XUg`]b`j ]Y`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb  
U`g`j cfV]`X`]W`Ub[ YgY\Yb`k YfXYb`\_Ubbž`ZØ`fhY`YXcW`ni `Y]bYa  
gW`]a a Yb`FYgi `hUh`"8Yf`A Ubb`k i fXY`b]W`h`bi f`VY`Y]X][ hž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`\_ØfdYf`]W`Ub[ Y[ f]ZZYb"

## 6 fi hU`Y`5 hhUW\_Y

8Yf`5b[ fY]ZYfž`k ØhYbX`ØVYf`X]Y`9]ba ]gW`i b[ `XYg`" \$!`À\ f][ Ybž  
fYU[ ]YfhY`U[ [ fYgg]j ``9f`gW`i [ `XUg`CdZYfž`k UfZ]\b`ni `6cXYb`i bX  
hfU\_h]YfhY`]b`a ]h`Hf]hhYbž`X]Y`gdYn]Y``Ui Z`XYb`?cdZ`UVn]Y`hYb`"  
Gc`W`Y`5b[ f]ZZ`nY][ Yb`Y]bY`YfgW`fYW\_YbXY` ; Yk U`hVYfY]hgW`UZhž  
X]Y`]b`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb` ; YgY``gW`UZh`b]W`h][ [ bcf]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb`"  
8Ug`CdZYf`Yf]hh`Xi fW`X]YgY`6fi hU]h`h`Yf\YV`]W`Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb  
i bX`a i gghY`i a [ Y\YbX`]bg`?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`[ YVfUW`h`k YfXYb"

8 Yf`HÅhYf`\\b[ Y[ Yb`bi hmhY`X]Y ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`ni f` : `i W`h`i bX  
Ybh\_Ua `Ui g`XYa ` : YghnY`hž`bcW`VYj cf`X]Y`Dc`nY]`Y]bhfUZ`8 Yf  
J cfZU``\\Uh`gcZc fh`Y]bY` ðj Ygh][ Uh]cb`XYf`Òfh]W`Yb`Dc`nY]  
Ui g[ Y`Òghž`X]Y`bi b`k Y[ Yb`[ YZÅ`f`]W`Yf`? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[  
Yfa ]hY`h`Gc`W`Y`J cfZÅ`Y`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`6YhfcZZYbYb  
hfUi a Uh]gW`ž`gcbXYfb`k YfZYb`Ui W` : fU[ Yb`ni f`G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui Z  
ÒZZYbh]W`Yb`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Yb`Ui Z`

8 Ug`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`fYgdY\_hj c``Yg`J Yf`U`hYb`i bX`Y]b`\_`ÅfYbXYg  
9]b[ fY]ZYb`[ YfUXY`]b`gc`W`Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`]ghj cb`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf  
6YXYi hi b[ " `X`XYf`\_Ubb`ni a `GW`i hm`UbXYfYf`VY]hfU[ Yb`ž`XcW`k ]Y  
XYf` : U``XYg`' \$!`Å`f][ Yb`nY][ hž`\_Ubb`Y]b`gc`W`Yg`9]b[ fY]ZYb`Ui W`  
ZUhU`Y` : c`[ Yb`UVYb`"

ð`X]YgYf`< ]bg]W`h`]gh`Yg`bchk YbX][ ž`X]Y ; YgY``gW`UZh`XUfØVYf  
Ui Zni \_`ÅfYbž`k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`fYgdY\_hj c``a ]hY]bUbXYf  
i a ni [ Y`Yb`i bX` ; Yk U`h]b`U``Yb` : cfa Yb`UVni `Y`bYb`"  
J Yf`U`hYbgUi ZZÅ``[ \_Y]hYb`gc``hYb`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh  
Ub[ YgdfcW`Yb`k YfXYbž`i a `Y]b`g]W`YfYg`i bX`fYgdY\_hj c``Yg  
A ]hY]bUbXYf`ni `[ Yk Å`f`Y]ghYb`"8 Yf`' \$!`Å`f][ Yž`XYf`g]W`hfUi hY  
Y]bni [ fY]ZYbž`]gh`Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`N]j ]W`i fU[ Yž`XUg`Y`XcW`Ui W`  
a ]h`c`Yb`F]g]\_Yb`j YfVi bXYb`gY]b`\_Ubb`"8 Yf`J cfZU``]b  
Cj Y`[ ÒbbY`]gh`Y]b`hfU[ ]gW`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž`k ]Y`gW`bY``Ui g`Y]bYf  
j Yfa Y]bh]W`\\Ufa `cgYb`G]hi Uh]cb` ; Yk U`h`Yb`hghY`Yb`\_Ubb`"

8 ]Y`Dc`nY]`k ]fX`k Y]hYf`\\b`U``Y`j YfZØ[ VUfYb`< ]bk Y]gY`Ui g`XYa  
 : YghnY`h`i bX`XYf`i a [ YVi b[ `VYfØW\_g]W`h][ Ybž`i a `XYb`ZØW`h][ Yb  
HÅhYf`X]b[ ZYgh`ni `a UW`Yb`"8 Yf`GW`i hm`XYf`GW`k ÅW`YfYb`i bX`XUg  
GW`UZZYb`g]W`YfYf`F`Åi a Y`a i gg`k Y]hYf`\\b`cVYfghY`Df]cf]hÅh  
\\UVYbž`XUa ]h`gc`W`Vfi hU`Y`5b[ f]ZY`b]W`h`ni f`Bcfa `k YfXYb`"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY