

5`Ufa g][bU`ZØf`? Ài ZYf. `J]Y`Y`C`]j YbÒ`Y ZU`Yb`Xi fWΛ`

C`]j YbÒ`]a`HYgh`&\$&(`E i U`]hÀhgi bhYfgWΛ]YXYž
; Ygi bX\Y]hgh]ddg`i bX`9a dZY\`i b[Yb`ZØf`J YfVfUi WΛYf`j cb
5`X]ž`F Yk Y`i bX`a Y\`f"

A]hhY`a Y YffUi a ž`Gd Ub]Yb`!`C`]j YbÒ`]gh`Y]b`ZYghYf`6YghUbXhY`
XYf`a Y]ghYb`?ØWΛYb`i bX`k]fX`]b`j]Y`Yb`<Ui g\U`hYb`U`g
i bj Yfn]WΛhVUfYg`DfcXi`_h`Ub[YgY\Yb" `ϕ`Øb[ghYf`NY]h`\UVYb
`YXcWΛ`i a ZUggYbXY`HYghg`X]Y`i bhYfgWΛ]YX`]WΛY`E i U`]hÀh`j cb
C`]j YbÒ`Yb`]b`XYb` : c`_i g`[YfØW`h"8]Yg`k i fXY`Xi fWΛ`i a ZUggYbXY
DfØZ b[Yb`XYf`Gh]Zhi b[`K UfYbhYgh`XYi h]WΛž`X]Y`&) `C`]j YbÒ`Y`Ui g
j YfgWΛ]YXYbYb`J Yf`_Ui ZgghY`Yb`k]Y`5`X]ž`F Yk Yž`Xa ž`@]X`i bX
9XY`_Ui bhYfgi WΛhY"8]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`k UfYb`U`Ufa]YfYbX`i bX
nY][hYb`g][b]Z`_UbhY`E i U`]hÀhgi bhYfgWΛ]YXY`Ui Zž`X]Y`J YfVfUi WΛYf
gWΛcW_]YfYb`_ØbbhYb"

8]Y`8Yi hgWΛY`<Yfngh]Zhi b[`YVh`X]Y`[Ygi bX\Y]h]WΛYb`J cfhY]Y
j cb`C`]j YbÒ`Yfj cfž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XYggYb` : À\][_Y]hž`@8`@
7\c`YghYf]b`ni`gYb`_Yb" `Hfch`n`X]YgYf`d`cg]h]j Yb`5gdY`_hY`k i fXYb`]a
HYgh`YXcWΛ`Ui WΛ`XfY]`DfcXi`_hY`a]h`XYf`B`chY` `a Ub[Y`\UZh
VYk YfhYh"8Uni`[Y\ØfYb`@U`9gdUÍ`c`Už` :]cfY`i bX`XUg`Xa`6]c!
C`]j YbÒ`"8]YgY`C`]j YbÒ`Y`k]YgYb`i bUb[YbY\`a Y` ; YfØWΛY`i bX
; YgWΛa`ÅW`_Yf`_Ui Zi bX`k UfYb`ghUf`_`a]h`A]bYfU`Ò`!6YghUbXhY]`Yb
VY`UghYh"J YfVfUi WΛYfgWΛØhYf`F`cb`DYfXi`gg`k Ufbh`Y]bXf]b[`]WΛ
XUj cfž`X]YgY`DfcXi`_hY`ni`_Ui ZYbž`XU`g]Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb
VYf[Yb"

E i U`]hÀh`i bX`DfY]gY`]a` : c`_i g

ϕ`XYf`[`Y]WΛYb`i bhYfgi WΛi b[`k i fXYb`YXcWΛ`Ui WΛ` ; fØbXY`ni f

: fYi XY ZYgh[YghY`h" ðg[YgUa h'g]YVYb`C`j] YbÒ`Y`Yf\Y`hYb`X]Y
9a dZY\`i b[`XYf`HYghYfž`XUfi bhYf`XUg`HYghg]Y[Yf!DfcXi _hj cb
FYk Y"; YbYfY`" \UVYb`X]Y`HYghYf`Y]bYb`F ØW_[Ub[`XYf`E i U`]hÀh
VY]`ghY][YbXYb`DfY]gYb`ZYgh[YghY`h"8]Y`i fgUWkYb`g]bX`i bhYf
UbXYfYa`gWk`YWk`hY`9fbhYb`Ui Z[fi bX`j cb`8ØffYb`i bX`<]hY`ja
A]hY`a YfYfUi a žj cf`U`Ya`]b`GdUb]Yb"

8]Y`HYghYf[YVb]ggY`Ui g`XYa` ð\`f`&\$&(`nY][Ybž`XUgg`j]Y`Y
C`j] YbÒ`Y`XYf`\ØWk`ghYb`; ØhY`_UggYž`bUh]j`Yi hfUž`bi f`j cb
a]hY`a À»][Yf`E i U`]hÀh'g]bXž`k cVY]`Y]b][Y`gc[Uf`U`g`a`]bXYfk Yfh][
Y]b[Yghi Zh`k i fXYb"8]Y`DfY]ggdUbbY`XYf`[YhYghYhYb`C`j] YbÒ`Y
fY]Wk`hj cb`- ž\$) `V]g') \$`9i fc`dfc`@]hYf"; i hY`C`j] YbÒ`Y`g]bX`YXcWk
VYfY]hg`ZØf`i bhYf`%\$`9i fc`dfc`@]hYf`Yf`À`h`]Wk`ž`Y]bgWk`]Y»`]Wk`Y]bYg
6]c!DfcXi _hg"

; Ygi bX\Y]h`]Wk`Y`5gdY`_hY`i bX`@U[Yfi b[

C`j] YbÒ`U`hž`k]Y`X]Y`5C?`Yf`Ai hYfhž`nU`fY]Wk`Y`[Ygi bX\Y]h`]Wk`Y
JcfhY]`Yž`X]Y`j cf`U`Ya``Ui ZXYb`\c`Yb`; Y`U`h`Ub`^2`g`Ai fY`i bX
Dc`md`Ybc`Yb`ni fØW`ni ZØ`fYb`g]bX"8]YgY`Gi VghUbnYb`hfU[Yb`ni f
JYfVYggYfi b[`XYf`<Yfn[Ygi bX\Y]h`VY]"8YbbcWk`]gh`Yg`k]Wk`h][ž
Ui ZX]Y`E i U`]hÀh`XYg`^2`g`ni`UWk`hYb"U`h[YdfYgghY`^2`Y`_ØbbYb
k Yb][Yf`\U`hVUf`gY]b`i bX`bY][Yb`ni f`CI]XUh]cb"BUWk`XYa`^2`ZbYb
gc`hY`C`j] YbÒ`]bbYf`U`V`j cb`Yhk`U`XfY]`A`cbUhYb`j YfVfUi Wk`h
k YfXYbž`i a`E i U`]hÀhgj Yf`i gh`i bX`i bUb[YbY`a`Y`; YgWk`a`ÀW`Yf`ni
j Yfa`Y]XYb"

: Øf`Y]bY`cdh]a`U`Y`@U[Yfi b[`k]fX`Ya`dZc`\Ybž`XUg`^2``_Ø`\ž`Xi b`Y`
i bX`i Zh`X]Wk`h`ni`j Yfk`U`fYbž`ni a`6Y]gd]Y`]b`Y]bYf`[YgWk`cggYbYb
: `UgWk`Y`]b`XYf`GdY]gY`_Ua`a`Yf"8]Y`@U[Yfi b[`ja`?Ø`\gWk`fUb`_]gh
a`Ø[`]Wk`ž`cVk`c`\`X]Yg`ni`5i`gZcW`i b[Yb`ZØ`fYb`_Ubbž`X]Y
[Ygi bX\Y]h`]Wk`i bVYXYb`_]Wk`g]bX"8]YgY`:`cW`Yb`^ØgYb`g]Wk`VY]
N]a`a`YfhYa`dYfUhi`f`k]YXYf`Ui`Z`

ðg[YgUa h`VYghÀh][h`X]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`C`j] YbÒ`VfUbWk`Y
X]Y`B`chk`YbX][_Y]hž`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa`VY]a`?Ui`Z`ni`gY]b`i bX`g]Wk`
VYk`i`ggh`ZØf`ei`U`]hUh]j`_c`Wk`k`Yfh][Y`DfcXi`_hY`ni`Yb`hgWk`Y]XYb"
I`a`gc`k]Wk`h][Yf`]gh`Ygž`VY]a`b`ÀWk`ghYb`9]b`_Ui`Z`Ui`Z`X]Y

HYghVYfjW\hY`ni`UW\hYb`i`bX`VYj`6YXUfZ`XUg`C`j`YbO`j`cf`XYa
?Ui`Zni`dfcVjYfYb"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfZØ\`fYbXY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`HYghYf[`YVb]ggY`ni
C`j`YbO`Yb`_`ÖbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`6YfjW\hY`XYf`K`5Nž`Gh]Zhi`b[
K`UfYbHYgh`i`bX`5C?`_`cbgi`h]YfYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A]hhY`a`YYffUi`a`ž`GdUb]Yb
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "XYfk`YghYb"XY• k k k "hYgh"XY• k k k "Uc`_"XY

6Ygi`W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY