

## A cfX ]b ? cbghUbn. $'' *! \rightarrow A \ f$ ][ Yf hch ]b K c\bi b[ 'Ui Z[ YZi bXYb $^\circ$

 $\pm$ 0?cbghUbn'kifXY'Y]b'' \*! $\lambda$ \f][Yf'a ]h'Gh]W\j Yf`Yhni b[Ybhch']b'gY]bYf'K c\bi b['[Y\overline{Z}]bXYb"'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h [Y[Yb'Y]bYb'(-! $\lambda$ \f][Yb"

?cbghUbnž'8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5a `8]YbghU[a]hhU[ž'XYa `("::YVfi Uf &\$&) ž'k i fXY`Y]b`' \*!'À\f][Yf'A Ubb`hch`]b`gY]bYf'K c\bi b[`]b
?cbghUbn`Ui Z[YZ|bXYb"'9]bY`VYgcf[hY`6Y\_UbbhY`\UhhY`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
U`Ufa]Yfhž'bUWXXYa `g]Y`g]WX`Gcf[Yb`i a `]\b`a UWXhY"'6Y]`XYf
, VYfdfØZ|b[`XYf'K c\bi b[`YbhXYW\_hYb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`XYb
`YV`cgYb`?ÒfdYf'XYg'A UbbYgž'XYf'a Y\fYfY`Gh]WXj Yf`Yhni b[Yb
Ui Zk]Yg"`

± XYf: c`[Y'bU\a Yb'X]Y'9fa]hh`Yf'Ua 'GcbbhU[UVYbX'Y]bYb (-!Â\f][Yb'A Ubb'a]h'`cfXUb]gWXYf'GhUUhgVØf[YfgWXUZh'ZYghž'XYf Xf]b[YbX'jYfXÀWXh][h'k]fXž'XYb''\*!À\f][Yb'[YhÒhYh'ni '\UVYb" 9]bY'GcbXYf\_ca a]gg]cb'kifXY'Y]b[Yf]WXhYhž'ia'X]Y 9fa]hh`ib[Yb'kY]hYf'ni 'ZØ\fYb'ibX'U``Y'IaghÀbXY'ni'\_`ÀfYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	AcfX#HchgWX`U[
I fgUW Y	Gh]WkjYf`Yhnib[Yb
Cfh	?cbghUbnž8YihgWX`UbX
J Y f`Y hnhY	%
: YghbU\a Yb	%

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY