

K UhhYfX]b[Yb ZY]Yfh k]YXYf. F]YgYb[Ui X] VY]a '8cfZZYgh &\$ &) *

5a ', "'V]g'%\$"' \Rightarrow `]'&\$&' 'Z]bXYh']b'K UhhYfX]b[Yb'XUg hfUX]h]cbY``Y'8cfZZYgh'a]h'5i Zg]hnfUgYba À\Yfi a ni ['i bX a i g]_U`]gW\Yf'I bhYf\U`hi b['ghUhh"



K UhhYfX]b[Ybž8Yi hgWk`UbX'!'6U`X']gh'Yg'k]YXYf'gc'kY]h.'8Ug K UhhYfX]b[Yf'8cfZZYgh'ghY\h'j cf'XYf'HØf'i bX'j Yfgdf]Wkh'Y]b Vi bhgWkYg'HfY]VYbž'XUg'X]Y'<YfnYb'\Ò\Yf'gWk`U[Yb'`Àggh''Jca', "V]g'%\$"'*\`]'&\$&' 'k]fX'XYf'8cfZd`Uhn'YfbYi h'ni a 'GWkUi d`Uhn'ZØf Zfc\Y':Y]Yf`]Wk_Y]hYb'i bX'[YgY``][Y'Ni gUa a Yb_ØbZhY"'8]Y J cfZfYi XY']gh'VYfY]hg'[fc» ž'VYgcbXYfg'XU'X]Y'K UhhYfX]b[Yf'gWkcb`Ub[Y'b]Wkh'a Y\f'ZY]Yfb'_cbbhYbž'bUWkXYa 'X]Y'`YhnhY J YfUbghU'hi b['j cb'&\$%-'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb'7cfcbU'UV[YgU[h'k YfXYb a i gghYžk]Y'K cWkYbV`Uhh'VYf]WkhYh'

8]Y'X]Yg'À\f][Y'5i g[UVY'XYg'8cfZZYghYg'Vf]b[h'Zf]gWXYb'K]bX.'9]b5i Zg]hnfUgYba À\Yfi a ni [ž'XYf'VY]a '`YhnhYb': Ygh'Y]b[YZØ\fhki fXYž'k]fX'Zcfh[YZØ\fh'i bX'YfZfYi h'g]WX'fY[Ya '=bhYfYggY"'8UVY]

[]Vh'Yg'gc[Uf'DfY]gY'ZØf'X]Y'gdUbbYbXghYb'; YZÀ\fhY''8]Y
<Ui dhcf[Ub]gUh]cb'cV']Y[h'XYa 'bYi Yb'Cfhgj cfghY\Yf'A U]_
K Yghd\U`ž'XYf'gW\cb'a]h'hc``Yb'=XYYb'Ui Zk UfhYh''I bhYf'UbXYfYa
k]fX'Yg'Y]bYb'_fYUh]j Yb': chck YhhVYk YfV'[YVYbž'VY]'XYa 'XUg
Ghfc\qcZU 'U`q'?i`]qqY'X]Ybh''

9]b Vi bhYg Dfc[fUa a ZØf U``Y

5i W. _i `]bUf]gW. k]fX Y]b][Yg [YVchYb. J cb D]nnU VY]a 'G;

HYb[Yb!K UhhYfX]b[Yb ØVYf Y]bY '7cW_hU]`! i bX 'K Y]bVUf 'V]g \]b 'ni
_Ògh`]W. Yb '7fÆdYg j ca 'B UffYbj YfY]b" I bX 'ZØf XYb 'f]W. h][Yb '8 i fgh
[]Vh g '6]Yfž'? Ò`gW. i bX 'UbXYfY'; YhfÀb_Y" '8 UVY] \ UVYb 'X]Y

@UbXZfUi Yb 'ni gUa a Yb 'a]h XYa '6@ J!J cfg]hnYbXYb': YfX]bUbX

Bi hn X]Y '8 Y_cfUh]cb 'a]h j]Y `@|YVY'ni a '8 YhU]` j cfVYfY]hYh"

8 Ugʻa i g]_U`]gWXY'Dfc[fUa a ']gh'UVk YWXg`i b[gfY]WX'i bX'V]YhYh ZØf'YXYb'; YgWXa UW_'Yhk Ug"'5a 'GUa ghU[UVYbX'k]fX'XYf A i g]_j YfY]b': f]YX]b[Yb'X]Y'A UggYb'ni a 'GWXk]b[Yb'Vf]b[YbžkÀ\fYbX'Ua 'GcbbhU['j YfgWX]YXYbY'a i g]_U`]gWXY'6Y]hfÀ[Y'j cbXYb'?UdY``Yb'Ui g'XYf'FY[]cb'ni '\ÒfYb'gY]b'k YfXYb"'Jcb'Y]bYa 5i Zhf]hh'XYg'A J'K cfV`]b[Yb'i a '%%.'\$'I \f'V]g'\]b'ni a '5VYbX'a]h XYa 'A J'K]YWXgžXYf'i a '&%.\$\$'I \f'X]Y'6Ø\bY'VYhf]hhž'k]fX'XYf 8 cfZd`Uhn'ni a 'a i g]_U`]gWXYb'<chgdch'XYf'FY[]cb"

HfUX]h]cb hf]ZZh Ui Z =bbcj Uh]cb

9]b'<][\`][\h']b'X]YgYa '\J\f'k]fX'XYf'nkY]hY
5i Zg]hnfUgYba À\Yfi a ni ['gY]bž'XYf'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'K UhhYfX]b[Yfž
gcbXYfb'ZØf'U``Y'\DhYfYgg]YfhYb'cZZYb']gh"'<]YfVY]']gh'_Y]bY
5ba Y`XY[YVØ\f'YfZcfXYf`]W\ž'kYg\U`V'?i fnYbhgW\`cggYbY'Y]bZUW\
a]ha UW\Yb'_ObbYb"'5ba Y`Xi b[Yb'g]bX'VY]'A U]_'K Yghd\U`'dYf'9!
A U]`\\Yfn`]W\'k]``_ca a Yb"

: Øf'X]Y''Øb[YfYb'6Ygi WXYf'[]Vh'Yg'Y]bY' < ØdZVi f[žY]bYb
Gd]Y`YdUfWci fg'i bX'Ui WX'X]Y'G\ck!Hi fbYf'XYf'Hi fb!'i bX
; ma bUgh]_[fi ddY'k YfXYb'a]h']\fYa''? ÒbbYb'VYY]bXfi W_Yb"'5a
A cbhU['_`]b[h'XUg': Ygh'a]h'Y]bYa'' < UbXk Yf_Yfj YgdYf'i bX'Y]bYa
bYhhYb'6]YfUVYbX'Ui g"</pre>

8 Ugʻ8 cfZZYghʻ]ghʻa Y\fʻUʻgʻbi fʻY]bYʻ: Y]Yfʻ ʻYgʻ]ghʻ5 i gXfi W_ʻXYf ; Ya Y]bgWX UZhžʻXYfʻHfUX]h]cbʻi bXʻXYgʻ: fc\g]bbg"ʻA UbʻXUfZʻUʻgc [YgdUbbhʻgY]bžʻk UgʻX]YʻK UhhYfX]b[Yfʻ]a '¾`]ʻ&\$&' ʻUi ZʻX]Yʻ6Y]bY ghY``Ybʻk YfXYb"ʻGY]YbʻG]YʻXUVY]ʻi bXʻYf`YVYbʻG]YʻX]YʻF]YgYb[Ui X] a]hhYbʻ]a '< YfnYbʻj cbʻK UhhYfX]b[Yb°

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	K UhhYfX]b[Ybž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gi YX_i f]Yf"XY
	kkk"kcWXYbV`Uhh"bYh
	k k k "XcfZZYghY!]b!
	XYi hgWX`UbX"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY