

C ghYf`Ua a ' &\$&) . '6i hhYfdFY]gY`ghY][ Yb`  
? i W\ YbVUW\_Yb`k ]fX`hYi Yf°

8 ]Y`DFY]gY`ZØf`6UW\_ni hUhYb`ghY][ Yb`ni `C ghYfb`&\$&) "'6i hhYf  
j YfhYi Yfh'g]W\`a Ugg]j žk À\ fYbX`Ni W\_Yf`g]b`h"



A Yf\_i fž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`Ni `C ghYfb` [ Y\ Òfh`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Y  
C ghYf`Ua a !?i W\Yb`]b`j ]Y`Yb` : Ua `]`Yb`ni f`? UZZYhUZ`"'8cW\`]b  
X]YgYa `š\`f`a ØggYb`X]Y`J YfVfUi W\Yf`a `]h`\ Ò\YfYb`?cghYb  
fYW`bYb"'8 ]Y`DFY]gY`ZØf`X]Y`k ]W\h][ ghYb`6UW\_ni hUhYb`g]bX`]a  
J Yf[ `Y]W\`ni a `J cf`U\`f` [ Ygh]Y [ Ybž`k Ug`XUg`6UW\_Yb`Y]bYg  
C ghYf`Ua a g`hYi fYf`a UW`h`U`g`]b`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`š\`fYb`"@Ui h`  
**A Yf\_i f`g]bX`X]Y`DFY]gY`ZØf`6i hhYf`]a `A`Äfn`&\$&)`i a `&`ž`DfcnYbh  
\ Ò\Yf`U`g`]a `A`Äfn`&\$&(`"B UW`Y]bYa `FY`cfX\`cW\`]a `<YfVgh  
&\$&(`]gh`XYf`6i hhYfdFY]g`ni `Yhnh`YXcW\` [ YZU`Yb"**

⇒ a `; Y [ YbgUhn`XUni `k ]fX`Ni W\_Yfž`Y]b`k Y]hYfYf`k ]W\h][ Yf  
6YghUbXhY]ž`i a `&\*ž% DfcnYbh [ Øbgh][ Yf`Ub [ YVchYb"'8 ]Y`DFY]gY  
ZØf`9]Yf`i bX`A Y\`g]bX`YVYbZU`g` [ Ygh]Y [ Ybž`i bX`nk Uf`i a `&ž)

DfcnYbhVYn]Y\i b[ gk Y]gY`\$ž( `DfcnYbh" `a `8i fWgWb]h]g]bX`X]Y  
@YVYbga ]hY`dfY]gY`ja `A`Āfn`&\$&) `ja `JYf[ `Y]W`ni a  
Jcf`U\`fYga`cbUhi a`XfY]`DfcnYbh[ Ygh]Y[ Yb" `Cvk c\`XUg  
CghYf`Ua a`hYi fYf`]ghž`V`Y]Vh`Yg`ja `JYf[ `Y]W`ni `UbXYfYb`?i WYb  
fY`Uh]j ` [ Øbgh] [ "

@Ub [ Zf]gh][ Y`DfY]gYb hk ]W`i b[ `i bX`=bZ`Uh]cb

9]b`6`]W`Ui ZX]Y`Ub [ Zf]gh][ Y`9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYf`@YVYbga ]hY`dfY]gY  
nY][ hž`XUgg`X]YgY`gY]h`&\$&\$`i a`ZUgh`Y]b`8f]hY`Ub [ Ygh]Y[ Yb`g]bX`  
9]b`Y`GcbXYfUi`gk`Yfhi b[ `XYg`GhUh]gh]gWYb`6i bXYgUa`hYg`XYW`h  
ZØf`XYb`NY]hfUi a`j`cb`Ubi`Uf`&\$&\$`V]g`A`U]`&\$&(`Y]bYb  
XfUgh]gWYb`DfY]gUbgh]Y[ `VY]j`j]Y`Yb`;`fi`bXbU\`fi`b[`ga`]hY`b`Ui`Z`  
Ni`W`YfdY]gY`g]bX`i`a`fi`bX`;`\$`DfcnYbh[ Ygh]Y[ Ybž`k`Ā\`fYbX`A`Y\`  
i`bX`UbXYfY`;`YhfY]XYdfcXi`\_`hY`Yhk`U`)`\$`DfcnYbh`hYi`fYf`[`Yk`cfXYb  
g]bX`"?`Ufhc`ZY`b`i`bX`;`YZØ[`Y`ZY]gW`j`YfnY]W`bYhYb`YVYbZU`g  
Yf\`YV`]W`Y`DfY]gYf\`Ø\`i`b[`Yb`j`cb`ZUgh`)`\$`DfcnYbh  
VYn]Y\i b[ gk Y]gY`(\$`DfcnYbh)ja`JYf[ `Y]W`ni`XYb`DfY]gYb`ni  
6Y[ ]bb`XYg`U\`fYg`&\$&\$`"6fchi`bX`6fØhWYb`\UVYb`g]W`i`a`a`Y\`f  
U`g`Y]b`8f]hY`j`YfhYi`Yfh`

8]Y`i`fgUWYb`ZØf`X]YgYb`DfY]gUbgh]Y[ `g]bX`j`j]Y`ZĀ`h][ "`B`UhØf`]W  
gd]Y`h`X]Y`=bZUh]cb`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y`ž`XcW`Ui`W`gU]gc`b`U`Y  
:`U`\_`hc`fYb`k`j]Y`9fbhYUi`gZĀ`Y`hfU[`Yb`ni`XYb`[`Ygh]Y[`YbYb`DfY]gYb  
VY]"`8Yf`DfĀg]XYb`h`XYg`XYi`hgWYb`6Ui`Yfbj`YfVUbXgž`æ`UW]ja  
Fi`\_`k`j]YXž`k`Y]gh`XUfUi`Z`\]bž`XUgg`\`Ø\`YfY`@YVYbga ]hY`dfY]gY`Ui`W  
a`h]XYb`\`Ø\`YfYb`GhUbXUfXg]b`XYf`\`Y]a`]gWYb`@UbXk`]fhgWUZh  
ni`gUa`a`Yb`\`Āb[`Yb" `9f`Zc`fXYfh`a`Y\`f`J`YfghĀ`bXb]g`ZØf`X]YgY  
9bhk ]W`i b[ `i bX`k`Ufbh]j`cf`XYa`F`ØW`[`Ub[ `XYf`\`Y]a`]gWYb  
@UbXk`]fhgWUZhž`k`Ybb`XYf`[`YgY`gWUZh]WY`?`cbgYbg`ØVYf`XYb  
K`Yfh]j`cb`@YVYbga ]hY`b`ZY`\`hž`k`j]Y`Ui`Z`HU[`YggW`Ui`ni`YgYb`]gh`

Ni`gĀ`hn`]W`ni`XYb`VYfY]hg`[`YbUb`bhYb`DfcXi`\_`hYb`\`UVYb`Ui`W  
UbXYfY`@YVYbga ]hY`k`j]Y`J`c`a`]W`i`bX`?`UZZY`g][`b]Z`\_`UbhY  
DfY]gghY][`Yfi`b[`Yb`Yf`YVh" `9]bY`XYf`Ui`ZĀ`][`ghYb`9bhk ]W`i b[`Yb  
]gh`XYf`DfY]g`ZØf`C`j]Yb`Ø`ž`XYf`g]W`nk`]gWYb`Ubi`Uf`&\$&\$`i`bX`A`U]  
&\$&(`a`Y\`f`U`g`j`YfXc`dd`Y`h`\`Uh" `8]YgY`XfUgh]gWYb`5bgh]Y[ `Y]a  
@YVYbga ]hY`VYfY]W`VYhfY`ZYb`J`YfVfUi`W`Yf`b]W`h`bi`f`]b

8 Yi hgW\`UbXž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`]bhYfbUh]cbU`žj cf`U`Ya` ]b`gØX`]W\Yb  
@ÀbXYfbž'k c`X]Y`DfcXi \_h]cb`Ui Z[ fi bX`\_`]a Uh]gW\Yf  
J YfÀbXYfi b[ Yb`Y]XYh"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	DfY]gUbgh]Y[
I fgUW\Y	9fbhYUi gZÀ`Y
C fh	A Yf_i fž'8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY</li><li>• k k k "hU[ YggW\Ui "XY</li></ul>

6 Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY