

A Ubb]b 'A Ubb \Y]a . 'DgmWk]gWk Y 9f_fUb_i b['\]bhYf'5i hc!5bgWk`U[3

9]b'(\$!Å\ f][Yf'Z \ f']b'A Ubb \Y]a ']b'Y]bY'A YbgWk Yb[fi ddY"
9fa]hhY'h'k]fX'ni 'gY]bYa 'dgmWk]gWk Yb'Ni ghUbX'i bX'XYa
HUha ch]j "

A Ubb \Y]a ž'8Yi hgWk`UbX'!'ϕ'Y]bYa 'gWk cW_]YfYbXYb'J cfZU`]]b
A Ubb \Y]a '\Uh'Y]b'(\$!Å\ f][Yf'A Ubb'Ua 'A cbhU['a Y\ fYfY
: i » [Åb[Yf'a]hgY]bYa 'D?K 'Ub[YZU\ fYb" '8]Y'9fa]h'i b[Yb'XYg
@UbXYg_f]a]bU'Ua hg'6UXYb!K ØfhY'a VYf['_cbnYbhf]YfYb'g]Wk
df]a Åf'Ui ZX]Y'A ch]j `U[Y'XYg'HUj YfXÅWk h][Yb"'6]g\Yf][Y
9f_Ybbhb]ggY'XYi hYb'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'_Y]b'YI hfYa]gh]gWk Yg'cXYf
dc`h]gWk Yg'A ch]j '\]bhYf'XYf'HU'h'ghY'h"J]Y'a Y\ f'k]fX'j Yfa i hYhž
XUgg'XYf'A Ubb'gY]h]j]Y'Yb'ϕ\ fYb'Ub'Y]bYf'dgmWk]gWk Yb
9f_fUb_i b['Y]XYh'i bX']b'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb \Y]h'fY[Y'a Å»][']b
6Y\UbX'i b['k Uf"

8]Y'i a ZUb[fY]Wk Yb'9fa]h'i b[Yb'\ UVYb'V]g\Yf'_Y]bY'<]bk Y]gY
Ui ZY]bY'YI hfYa]gh]gWk Y'; Yg]bbi b['Yf[YVYbž'Ui Wk'ib]Wk'h'bUWk
5VZfU[Yb'VY]j YfgWk]YXYbYb'B UWk f]Wk hYbX]YbghYb"'8]Y
fY_cbgfhi]YfYbXYb'9fa]h'Yf'gYhnYb']\ fY'5fVY]h']bhYbg]j 'Zc fhž
i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'a]h'XYf'6YZfU[i b['Y]bYg'HUI]ZU\ fYfgž'XYf'XYa
J YfXÅWk h][Yb'XUfUb'\]bXYfhYž'gY]bY': U\ fh'Zc fhni gYhnYb"
Ni gÅhn']Wk'k i fXY'Y]b'8c_i a Ybh'a]h'a Uh\Ya Uh]gWk Yb': cfa Y'b']a
: U\ fnYi [' [YZi bXYbž'XUg'bi b'ZcfYbg]gWk'Ui g[Yk YfhYh'k]fX"'8]Y
G]hi Uh]cb'V'Y]Vh'Ub[YgdUbbhž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y'6Y\ ØfXYb'X]Y
I a ghÅbXY'XYg'J cfZU`g'k Y]hYf'_`ÅfYb"

J c fZU``	J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWXY	dgmW\]gWXY`9f_fUb_i b[
C fh	A Ubb\Y]a ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	%

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY