

GWX U`_Y`hf]i a d \]Yfh`]b`5U`Yb.`8: 6!Dc_U`!
G]Y[`a]h`&.\$

8Yf: 7`GWX U`_Y`\$(`VYg]Y[h`XYb`J ZF`5U`Yb`]a`8: 6!Dc_U`a]h
&.\$`9fZU\fyb`G]Y`U`Y`8YhU]`g`ni a`Gd]Y`j Yf`Ui Zi bX`XYb
Hc f g W Ø h n Y b "

⇒ F U \ a Y b `X Y g `8: 6!Dc_U`g`nY][hY`X Y f: 7`GWX U`_Y`\$(`VY]a
5i gk Āfhggd]Y`[Y[Yb`XYb`J ZF`5U`Yb`ž`XUgg`Yf`bUW`gW`k]Yf][Yb
NY]hYb`Ui ZXYa`K Y[`ni f`F Ø W__Y`f`]b`X]Y`6i bXYg`][U`]gh`8 Ug
Gd]Y`ž`XUg`Ua`GUa`ghU[ž`XYb`%+`"5i [i ghž`ghUhhZUbXž`Yb`XYhY`a]h
Y]bYa`ØVYfnYi [Yb`XYb`&.\$!G]Y[`ZØf`X]Y`?Øb][gV`Ui Yb"

8]Y`Yb hgW`Y]X Y b X Y b `Hc f Y `ZØf`GWX U`_Y`\$(

⇒ J Y f`Ui ZXYf`DUfh]Y`_cbbhYb`?YbUb`?UfUa Ub`]b`XYf`" %`A]bi hY
i bX`HcV]Ug`A c`f`]b`XYf`* , "A]bi hY`ZØf`X]Y`Yb hgW`Y]X Y b X Y b `Hc f Y
gcf[Yb`"8]YgY`HfYZZYf`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`XYb`J Yf`Ui ZXYg`Gd]Y`gž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`XUg`GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`XYf`A UbbgW`UZh`k]W`h][ž
X]Y`]b`XYf`&`"6i bXYg`][U`V]g`Yf`k YW`gY`bXY`@Y]ghi b[Yb`[YnY][h
\Uh`8]Y`GWX U`_Yf`\UhYb`bUW`Y]bYa`G]Y[`ni a`5i ZhU`_h[Y[Yb
9]bhfUW`h`6fUi bgW`k Y][`Y]bY`B]YXYf`U[Y`[Y[Yb`XYb`%": 7
BØfbVYf[`]\]bbY`a Yb`a ØggYbž`k Ug`XYb`8fi W`_j`cf`X]YgYa
Dc_U`gd]Y`Yf`\Ø`hY"

5U`Yb.`9]b`GWX UhhYb`j Yf[Ub[YbYf`9fZc`[Y

: Øf`XYb`J ZF`5U`Yb`ž`XYf`j Yf[Ub[YbY`GU]gcb`bcW`]b`XYf`&`
6i bXYg`][U`gd]Y`hYž`k Uf`X]YgYg`8i Y`Y`Y]bY`k]W`h][Y`; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž
i a`g]W`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb`XYi h]W`h`Ø`Yf`_Ugg][Yb`; Y[bYf`ni
VYk Y]gYb`"8cW`X]Y`F Y U]h`Ah`XYg`; i » VU`g`]gh`cZh`\Ufhž`i bX`5U`Yb
a i gghY`]b`X]YgYa`Gd]Y`gY]bYf`F`c`Y`U`g`C`VYf`][]gh[YfYW`h

k YfXYb"8]Y'5a V]h]cbYb'i bX'XYf'Ghc'n'XYg'J YfY]bg'hfUHyb'hfc hn
XYf'B]YXYf'U[Y']b'XYb'J cfXYf[fi bXž'i bX'X]Y': Ubg'nY][hYb
: UW\hYb']\fYf'HfYi Y'i bX'i bhYfghØhni b["

9]b'6`]W_`Ui Z'X]Y`Ni _i bZh

8 Ug'9fghfi bXYb!Gd]Y`\'Uh'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'ØVYf'XUg'Gd]Y`Y[YVb]g
\]bUi g"8]Y'@cgY'ni f'nk Y]hYb'F i bXY'k YfXYb'Ua '%"GYdhYa VYf
Xi fW [YZØ\fhž'i bX'X]Y'k Y]hYfYb'Gd]Y`Y'k YfXYb'gck c\`ZØf
GWU`_Y`U`g`Ui W`ZØf'5U`Yb`Y]bY`bYi Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[
XUfghY`Yb"K Å\fybX'GWU`_Y`gY]bYb'K Y[]b'X]Y'bÅW ghY'F i bXY
UbgfhYVhž'k]fX'5U`Yb`g]W`XUfUi Z`_cbnYbhf]YfYb'a ØggYbž']b'XYf
CVYf'][U`_cb_i ffYbnZÅ\]['ni `V`Y]VYbž'i a `Y]bYb'F ØW__Y`f'ni f
\Ø\YfYb'Gd]Y`_UggY'ni `gW UZZYb"

5 VYfhfU[i b['XYg'Gd]Y`g

8]YgYg'gdUbbYbXY'8i Y`'k Uf'b]W'h'a `: fYY!HJ'ni `gY\Yb'i bX
k i fXY'ghUhxYggYb'Ui ggW`]Y» `]W`ØVYf'XYb'DUmHJ!GYbXYf'G_m
ØVYfhfU[Yb"8]Y'A Ø[`]W`_Y]hž'XUg'Gd]Y`]b'XYf'?cbZYfYbn'cXYf'U`g
9]bnY`gd]Y`ni `gY\Ybž'k Uf'ZØf'j]Y`Y': i » VU`ZUbg'Y]bY'j cb'bi f
k Yb][Yb'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYbž'XUg'Dc_U`gd]Y`'j Y'ni `j YfZc`[Yb"

GW f]hh'ZØf'GW f]hh'ni a `9fZc`[

8 Yf': 7'GWU`_Y`\$(`VYZ]bXYh'g]W`]b`Y]bYa `l a Vfi Wž'i bX'XYf'8: 6!
Dc_U`V]YhYh'X]Y`7\UbWž'k Y]hYfY'dcg]hj Y'9fZU\fi b[Yb'ni
gUa a Y'b" `bXVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'nk Y]HfYZZYf'[Y[Yb'5U`Yb'k YfXYb'U`g
f]W'h'i b[gk Y]gYbX'ZØf'X]Y`_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y`Y'Ub[YgY\Yb'i bX
_ØbbYb'XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž'XYb'HYUa [Y]gh'i bX'XUg'GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb
ni `ZYgh][Yb"9g`V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV`X]Y'?Øb][gV`Ui Yb']\fY
@Y]ghi b[Yb'Ui W`]b'XYf'@[U`_cbghUbhYf'UVfi ZYb`_ØbbYb"

5; B5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY