

# 5Uj Y!DfY]gj cf\YfgU[Y'ZØf'&\$&%

5Uj Y ]ghY]bYg'XYf ZØ\fYbXYb Dfc Y\_hY ]b 8Y: ] '\_\_Ubb Yg']a

\* b] Y]bY Vi ``]gWXY 9f\c`i b[ 'ZØf'? fmdhc 'Ui g`ÒgYb3'5Uj Y ]gh
Y]bYg'j cb a Y\fYfYb '? fmdhck À\fi b[ gdfc Y\_hYbž'XUg'g]WX 'Ui Z

XUg']a a Yf VY`]YVhYf k YfXYbXY '? cbnYdh'j cb '8Y: ]

\_cbnYbhf]Yfh" 8]Yg']gh'Y]bY: cfa 'XYf'XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhYb
: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ ž'X]Y 'b]WX h'Ui Z': ]bUbn]bhYfa YX]ÀfY'Ub[ Yk ]YgYb

]ghž'gcbXYfb 'Ui ggWX`]Y» `]WX 'Ui Z'Ga Ufh'7cbhfUWhg'Ui Z
6`cW\_WXU]bg'VYfi \h" 8]Y 'Dcdi `Uf]hÀh'X]YgYg'5bgUhnYg'\Uh

9h\YfYi a 'Ub[ Y\_i fVY`hž'k Ug'XUg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYghY
6Y]gd]Y``ZØf'X]YgYb 'DfY]gUbgh]Y[ ']gh" 5Uj Y 'VY[ Ubb '&\$%+ 'U`g
9H<@YbX'i bX'gUa a Y`hY 'ni bÀWXgh'%\* ž& 'A ]``]cbYb'I G!8c``Uf
]b'Y]bYa '=7 C'' 8 Ug'N]Y`'j cb'5Uj Y']gh'X]Y '6YfY]hghY``i b[ 'Y]bYf

XYnYbhfU`Yb'? fYX]hd`UhhZcfa ž'X]Y'A YbgWXYb'Ui Z'XYf

/ Ua d\Y``]d/

 $5UjY']gh'Y]bYg'XYf'ZØ\fYbXYb'Dfc'Y_hY']b'8Y: ]'''_Ubb'Yg$   $[a ' \not a b]'Y]bY'Vi ``]gWXY'9f\c`ib[''ZØf'?fmdhc'Uig`ÒgYb3$ 

5Uj Y ']gh'Y]bYg'j cb'a Y\fYfYb'? fmdhck À\fi b[gdfcY\_hYbž'XUg'g]W\Ui Z'XUg']a a Yf'VY`]YVhYf'k YfXYbXY'? cbnYdh'j cb'8Y:]
\_cbnYbhf]Yfh"'8]Yg']gh'Y]bY': cfa 'XYf'XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhYb
: ]bUbn]Yfi b[ž'X]Y'b]W\h'Ui Z':]bUbn]bhYfa YX]ÀfY'Ub[Yk]YgYb']ghž
gcbXYfb'Ui ggW\`]Y»`]W\'Ui Z'Ga Ufh'7cbhfUWhg'Ui Z'6`cW\_W\U]bg
VYfi \h"'8]Y'Dcdi `Uf]hÀh'X]YgYg'5bgUhnYg'\Uh'9h\YfYi a
Ub[Y\_i fVY`hž'k Ug'XUg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYghY'6Y]gd]Y`'ZØf'X]YgYb
DfY]gUbqh]Y[']ah"

5Uj Y'VY[Ubb'&\$%+'U`g'9H<@YbX'i bX'gUa a Y`hY'ni bÀW\gh'%\* ž&A]``]cbYb'l G!8c``Uf']b'Y]bYa '=7C"'8Ug'N]Y`'j cb'5Uj Y']gh'X]Y
6YfY]hghY``i b['Y]bYf'XYnYbhfU`Yb'?fYX]hd`UhhZcfa ž'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb
Ui Z'XYf'[UbnYb'K Y`h'Ni [Ub['ni 'Y]bYf'J]Y`nU\`'j cb'DfcXi\_hYb

V]YhYhž'X]Y'j cb']\fYf'7ca a i b]hm'Ybhk ]W\_Y`h'k i fXYb"'HUhgÀW\`]W\ []Vh'Yg'a Y\fYfY'DfcXi \_hYž'X]Y'a ]h'5Uj Y'j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž XUfi bhYf'9h\@YbXž'5Uj Y'@YbX]b[ž'5Uj Y'DcW\_Yhž'5Uj Y'7i ghcXmž 5Uj Y'7`YUf]b['i bX'5Uj Y'; Ua ]b[ž'X]Y'XYf'ZUWYhhYbfY]W\Yb'BUhi f j cb'8Y:]'ni [fi bXY'`]Y[Yb"

5Uj Y'k ]fX'ni 'Y]bYa 'k ]W\h][ Yb'i bX'VY`]YVhYb <UbXY`ga YW\Ub]ga i gž'XU\Yf'k YfXYb'k ]f']b'X]YgYa '5fh]\_Y`'X]Y 5i gg]W\hYb'XYg'Dfc'Y\_hg'ZØf'\$\dagger\*b]'i bX'XYb'FYgh'XYg'\dagger\*d\fYg'\&\dagger\*\dagger\*b'\dagger\*d\fYg'\dagger'd\fYg'\d

## 5\_hi Y``Yf`5Uj Y!DfY]g

5Uj Y'k ]fX'ni a 'NY]hdi b\_h'XYg'GW\fY]VYbg'a ]h'fi bX'') \$'I G!8c``Uf VYk YfhYhž'k Ug'Y]bYb'a Ugg]j Yb'5bgh]Y[']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'%& A cbUhYb'XUfghY``h"'=a 'C\_hcVYf'&\$&\$'\UbXY`hY'5Uj Y'VY]'fi bX') \$ I G!8c``Uf'i bX'j YfnY]W\bYhY']b'X]YgYa 'NY]hfUi a 'Y]b'ghUf\_ [Ygh]Y[YbYg'<UbXY`gj c`i a Yb"

B]WkhgXYghchfchnikifXY15UjYjca 106[ghYb1JYf\_UiZgXfiW\_1]a?fmdhckÀ\fib[gVYfY]Wk1VYY]bZiggh"8YfHc\_Yb1\UhhY1Y]bYb<br/>
< OWkghkYfhijcb1ZUgh1\*\$\$1 G!8c1\Uf1YffY]WkhiibX1\Uh1gY]hXYa 1Y]bYghUf\_Y1?cffY\_hif1YfZU\fYb"19g1kUfYb1gY\f1YfZc1[fY]WkY1%, 1AcbUhYZ0f1?fmdhckÀ\fib[Yb2\*UVYf1XYfnY]h1[]Vh1Yg1Y]b][Y1AUf\_hdfcV1YaYžX]Y1g]Wk1UiZ1X]Y1B]gWkY1Uigk]f\_Yb"

## 5Uj Y!DfY]gdfc[bcgY

5Uj Y'ghUbX']b'`YhnhYf'NY]h'j cf'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']b'Y]bYa \_i fnZf]gh][Yb'6ÀfYba Uf\_h'ZØf'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb"'8]Y'?ca a YbhUfY j cb'HYg`U!79C'9`cb'A i g\_'ni '6]hWc]b'\UhhYb'?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y [YgUa hY'B]gW.Yž'i bX'5Uj Y'k Uf'nk Y]ZY``cg'XUj cb'VYhfcZZYb"

8]Yg`\UhiXUni `[YZØ\fhž`XUgg`XYf`Hc\_Yb`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`K cW\Yb`Ub K Yfh'j Yf`cfYb`\Uhž'cVk c\``Yf`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`%&`A cbUhYb ]bg[YgUa h`]a a Yf`bcW\`a Ugg]j `[Ygh]Y[Yb`]gh"`A Uf\_hUbU`mghYb VYi fhY]`Yb`XYfnY]hž'cV`XYf`Hc\_Yb`Y]bYb`K]XYfghUbXgdi b\_h YffY]W\h`\Uhž`XYf'j cfUi gg]W\h`]W\`VY]`Yhk U`` \$\$`I G!8c``Uf``]Y[Yb k]fX"

A Uf\_hUbU`mghYb'[`Ui VYbž'XUgg'X]Y'i ba ]hhY`VUfY'<UbXY`gdYf]cXYZØf'5UjY'bi b'j cfØVYf[Y\YbX'fØW\_`Ài Z]['gY]b'\_ÒbbhY"'K ]f'\_ÒbbYbYcWX'Yfk UfhYbž'XUgg'XYf'Hc\_Yb'ni '[Y[YVYbYf'NY]h'Yhk Ug

I bhYfghØhni b[ 'Z]bXYh'i bX'XUbb'k ]YXYf'Ub'K Yfh'[ Yk ]bbh"'8]Yg']gh X]Y'U``[ Ya Y]bY'A Y]bi b[ 'XYf'a Y]ghYb'A Uf\_hVYcVUW\hYf"

9]b'[fc» Yf'D'i gdi b\_h'ZØf'5Uj Y']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'5\_h]j ]hÀh']b'gY]bYa BYhnk Yf\_'k Y]hYf'ni b]a a h"'5Uj Y'k Uf'k ]f\_']W\'ØVYf'BUW\h'Y]bY 9fZc`[g[YgW\]W\hYž'gh]Y['gW\bY``']b'X]Y'Hcd'' \$'XYf'?fmdhc!Hc\_Yb XYf'K Y`h'Ui Z'i bX'gW\b]hh']b'XYf'6U]ggY'hUhg\AW\`]W\'VYggYf'UV'U`g j ]Y`Y'gY]bYf'YhUV`]YfhYb'?cb\_i ffYbhYb'''5Uj Y']gh'VYfY]hg'X]Y nk Y]h[f\O\sigma\h'XYnYbhfU`]g]YfhY':]bUbnd`UhhZcfa 'XYf'K Y`h'a ]h'Y]bYa ; YgUa hk Yfh'fHJ @L'j cb'ØVYf'\%\$'A]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'8Y:]!=a di `g'"

5i W. 'a U\_fcO\_cbca ]gW.Y': U\_hcfYb'k YfXYb'g]W.']b'Ni \_i bZh'Ui Z 5Uj Y'Ui gk ]f\_Yb'''? fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'\UVYb'g]W.']b'Y]bYf k ]fhgW.UZh`]W.'gW.k ]Yf][Yb'NY]h'ZØf'XYb'D`UbYhYb'[i h'Ybhk]W\_Y`hž i bX'Ub[Yg]W.hg'XYf'I b[Yk]gg\Y]h'XYf'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'i bfi \][Yb; Yk ÀggYf'\_ObbhY'X]Yg'V]g'&\$&&'UbXUi Yfb'''G]W.Yf`]W.']gh'Yg'j ]Y`ni 'ZfØ\ži a 'XUfUi Z'\]bni k Y]gYbž'XUgg'k ]f']b'Y]bY'Ui g[YXY\bhY 6U]ggY'Y]bhfYhYb'ZØf'? fmdhck À\fi b[Yb/Yg']gh'j ]Y`k U\fgW.Y]b`]W.Yfž'XUgg'g]Y']a 'Ni [Y'XYf'YfbghYb'k]fhgW.UZh`]W.Yb @U[Y'Ub'K Yfh'ni 'Yf\c`Yb'VY[]bbYb''

### 5Uj Y Df]WY 8]gWcj Yfm ]a ' x b]

J]Y`Y`5bU`mghYb`\UVYb`Ub[YXYi hYhž`XUgg`XYf`U\_hi Y``Y`DfY]gʻj cb 5Uj Y`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`Yg`Y]bY`? Ui Zd\UgY`YffY]W\h"`5i Z`YXYa A Uf\_h`]gh`Yg`]a a Yf`fUhgUa ž`X]Y`9]bVfØW\Y`Y]bYf`5\_h]Y`cXYf`Y]bYg Fc\ghcZZg`ni `\_Ui ZYbž`i bX`X]Yg`gW\Y]bh`Y]b`A i ghYf`ni `gY]bž`XUg XYfnY]h`ZØf`5Uj Y`[]`h"

#### EiY"Y. A ØbnVUg]g

 $8 ]Y `DYfZcfa UbW `j cb `5Uj Y `\ Uh `]b `X]YgYa `$J \ f `Y]b Yb `A \ b`]W Yb K Y[ `k ]Y `j ]Y `Y `5`hWc]bg `Y]b[ YgW `U[ Ybž ]bg V Ygcb X YfY `X]Y `Yb][ Ybž X]Y `a ]h `XYnYbhfU`Yf`: ]b Ubn]Yfi b[ `j YfVi b X Yb `g]b X "`B UW `Y]b Yfi b[ `Ui V `]W Yb `K YfhghY][ Yfi b[ `j cb `+$$ `i `k Uf `Yg `j ]Y ``Y]W h `b]W h Ø V Yff UgW Yb X Ž `X Ugg `X Yf `DfY ]g `b UW `X] YgYb `Ughf cb ca ]g W Yb ; Yk ]b b Yb `i a `) ) `i `ni f Ø W [ ]b [ "$ 

GY]hXYa ']gh'XYf' < UbXY`'ZØf'5Uj Y'j c`Uh]`ž'a ]h'Y]bYf'ghUf\_Yb 9f\c`i b[ž'[YZc`[h'j cb'Y]bYf'gW\k]Yf][Yb'D\UgY'ZØf'XYb'Hc\_Yb" 8]Y': fU[Yž'X]Y'U``Y'5b`Y[Yf'[YfbY'VYUbhk cfhYh'\ÀhhYbž']ghž'cV X]YgY'gW\k]Yf][Y'D\UgY'Ub\À`h'cXYf'cV'XYf'5Uj Y!DfY]g'hUhgÀW\`]W\ XYb'H]YZdi b\_h'YffY]W\h'\Uh"

I bUV\Àb[][ 'XUj cb'gW\Y]bh'Yg'Y]b'Ui g[YnY]W\bYhYf'NY]hdi b\_h'ni gY]bž'5Uj Y'ni '\_Ui ZYbž'i bX'Y]bY'9f\c`i b[ 'XYg'DfY]gYg'ghY\h i ba ]hhY`VUf'VYj cf"'8]Yg'a U[ ']a '\$\int b]'b]W\h'XYf': U```gY]bž'i bX'Yg \_\ObbhY'gc[Uf'ni 'k Y]hYfYb'?cffY\_hi fYb'\_ca a Ybž'UVYf'j ]Y`Y hYW\b]gW\Y'5bU`mghYb'i bX'A Uf\_hUbU`mghYb'j Yfa i hYbž'XUgg'XYf U\_hi Y``Y'DfY]g'j cb'5Uj Y'Y]bY'?Ui Z[ Y`Y[ Yb\Y]h'XUfghY``h"

5Uj Y'VY\]Y`h']a '; Y[YbgUhn'ni 'a Y\fYfYb'?fmdhck À\fi b[Yb'gY]bY 'Ub[Zf]gh][Y'HfYbXi bhYfghØhni b['k À\fYbX'XYg'A U]!7fUg\g'VY]'i bX \UbXY`h'gY]hXYa 'XYi h`]W\'ØVYf'X]YgYa 'B]j YUi "'GY]h'XYa 6`i hVUX '\Uh'55J 9# G8'Y]bY'FY]\Y'j cb'\Ò\YfYb'H]YZg j YfnY]W\bYh'i bX'V]`XYh'bi b'Y]b'Ui ZghY][YbXYg'8fY]YW\_ga i ghYf" 8]Yg'k ]fX'U`g'Vi ``]g\'Ub[YgY\Yb'i bX'Y]b'5i gVfi W\']gh'ZÀ``][ž'VYj cf XYf'\$|b]'j cfVY]']gh''K Ybb'5Uj Y'bUW\'cVYb'Ui gVf]W\hž'YfgW\Y]bh Y]b'\_i fnZf]gh][Yg'N]Y`j cb') \$\$'I G8'Ub[Ya YggYb''

8 Ybbc W. [`Ui VYb'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'< ÀbX`Yfž' & j YghcfYbž

A Uf\_hVYc VUW. hYf'i bX'hYW. b]gW. Yb'5bU`mghYbž'XUgg'Yg'bi f'Y]bY

: fU[Y'XYf'NY]h']ghž'V]g'X]YgYg'Ài » Yfgh'YfZc`[fY]W. Y

? fmd hck À\fi b[gdfc'Y\_h'k]YXYf'Ub'K Yfh'[Yk]bbh''GcVU`X'X]Yg

Y]bhf]hhž']gh'Yg'k U\fgW.Y]b`]W. ž'XUgg'bYi Y'< ÒW. ghghÀbXY'YffY]W. h

k YfXYb'''I b[YUW. hYh'Y]bYf'hchU`Yb'? Ud]hi`Uh]cb'gW.Y]bYb'(\$\$'I G!

8 c``Uf'Y]bY'\_cbgYfj Uh]j Y'GW. Àhni b['ZØf'5bZUb['¬¬¬')'ni 'gY]bž

k À\fYbX'Y]b'n]bgVi ``]gW.Yf'5i gVfi W. 'XYg'U\_hi Y``Yb'A i ghYfg'X]Y

DfY]gY'a Ò[`]W.Yfk Y]gY'k]YXYf'ØVYf') \$\$'I G!8 c``Uf'ghY][Yb'`Àggh''

. . 11

EiY``Y.'7c]b`]gh"a Y

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY