

## 8 Yf '5 i Zgh]Y [ 'XYf '? fmdhc!7 Ug]bc g

CV'G]Y'VYgWÅZh][ h'g]bX'Gi WÅY'bUWÅ'Y]bYa 'UbghÅbX][ Yb  
6cbi g'ZØf'Y]b'DUmDU'!7Ug]bc'cXYf'G]Y'gd]Y'Yb'bi f'a ]h'ÀfYf  
?fYX]h!'cXYf'8YV]h\_UfhYž'G]Y'k YfXYb'b]WÅh'i a \]b'ni  
VYa Yf\_Ybž'XUgg'j ]Y'Y'7Ug]bcg'Yhnh'X]Y'A Ò[ 'WÅ\_Y]h'V]YhYbž  
ÀfY '@]YV' ]b[ ggd]Y'Y'a ]h'Y]b][ Yb'XYf'VY' ]YVhYghYb  
?fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb'ni 'gd]Y'Yb"'? fmdhc!7 Ug]bcg'g]bX'b]WÅh  
[ YfUXY'bYi /G]Y'\UVYb '[ YfUXY'Yfgh'VY[ cbbYbž'Ub  
6YXYi hi b[ 'ni '[ Yk ]bbYbž'XU'X]Y'X][ ]hU'Y'K Å\fi b[ 'ja a Yf  
a Y\f'ni a 'A U]bghfYUa '[ Yk cfXYb']gh"'5VYf'k c'ZÅb[ h'a Ub  
VY]'? fmdhc!7 Ug]bcg'Ub3'K Ufi a 'g]bX'g]Y'VY' ]YVh' 'i bX'g]bX  
g]Y'Y]bY '[ i hY'GUWÅY3'; fi bX'U[ Yb'XYf'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ 'jb  
Y]bYf'A ]bi hY'CVk c'\`Yg'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'BUhi f'XYf  
XYnYbhfU'Yb'K Å\fi b[ 'gWÅk ]Yf][ / Ua d^Y''d/



CV'G]Y'VYgWÅZh][ h'g]bX'[Gi WÅY'bUWÅ'Y\]bYa 'UbghÅbX\]\[ Yb  
6cbi g'ZØf'Y\]b'DUmDU'!7Ug\]bc](#)'cXYf'G]Y'gd]Y'Yb'bi f'a ]h'ÀfYf  
?fYX]h!'cXYf'8YV]h\_UfhYž'G]Y'k YfXYb'b]WÅh'i a \]b'ni 'VYa Yf\_Ybž  
XUgg'j ]Y'Y'7Ug]bcg'Yhnh'X]Y'A Ò[ 'WÅ\_Y]h'V]YhYbž'ÀfY  
@]YV' ]b[ ggd]Y'Y'a ]h'Y]b][ Yb'XYf'VY' ]YVhYghYb'? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb'ni  
gd]Y'Yb"'

? fmdhc!7 Ug]bcg'g]bX'b]WÅh[ YfUXY'bYi /G]Y'\UVYb '[ YfUXY'Yfgh  
VY[ cbbYbž'Ub'6YXYi hi b[ 'ni '[ Yk ]bbYbž'XU'X]Y'X][ ]hU'Y'K Å\fi b[  
]a a Yf'a Y\f'ni a 'A U]bghfYUa '[ Yk cfXYb']gh''

5VYf'k c'ZÅb[ h'a Ub'VY]'? fmdhc!7 Ug]bcg'Ub3'K Ufi a 'g]bX'g]Y  
VY' ]YVh' 'i bX'g]bX'g]Y'Y]bY '[ i hY'GUWÅY3

; fi bX`U[ Yb`XYf`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ `]b`Y]bYf  
A ]bi hY

CVk c\`Yg`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`BUhi f`XYf`XYnYbhfU`Yb`K Å\ fi b[  
gWk ]Yf][ `]gh`X]Y`5bnU\`XYf`Bi hnYf`j cb`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ Yb`ni  
j YfZc`[ Ybž`UVYb`X]Y`VYghYb`5bU`mgYb`[ YnY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y  
k Y`hk Y]hY`Bi hnYfVUg]g`j cb`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ Yb`nk ]gWYb`&\$%, `i bX  
&\$&\$`i a`%- \$`i`i`[ Ygh]Y[ Yb`]gh`i bX`k Y]hYf`k ÅW`gh`9]b][ Y  
GhU]gh]\_Yb`VYgU[ Ybž`XUgg`YXYf`j ]YfhY`5a`Yf]\_UbYf`]b`]f[ YbXY]bY  
: cfa`j cb`? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ `]bj Ygh]Yfh`U`h`

? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ `]gh`]a`K`YgYb`h]WYb`Y]bY`X][ ]hU`Y`K Å\ fi b[ ž`X]Y  
ØVYf`Y]b`\_fmdhc[ fUd`]gW`i`[ YgW`ØhnhYg`7ca`di`hYfbY`h`k`Yf`\_  
Ui`g[ YhUi`gW`h`k`]fX`8]Y`XYnYbhfU`Y`HYW`bc`c`[ ]Y`k`]fX`ØVYf`X]Y  
6`c`W`W`U]b`j`Yfk`U`hYhž`VY]`XYf`Yg`g]W`i`a`Y]b`<Ui`dhVi`W`U`UbXY`hž  
XUg`j`cb`Y]bYa`j`YfhY]`hYb`i`bX`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]WYb`BY`h`k`Yf`\_j`cb  
7ca`di`hYfb`j`Yfk`U`hY`h`k`]fX`

? fmdhc k Å\ fi b[ Yb`k`YfXYb`U`g`XYnYbhfU`]g]Yfh`VYnY]W`bYhž`XU`g]Y  
]a`i`Y[ YbgUhn`ni`i`]Uh`K Å\ fi b[ Yb`fd`mg]gWYb`K Å\ fi b[ Yb`Ě`b]W`h  
Ui`ZY]bY`FY[ ]Yfi`b[ `cXYf`Y]bY`6Ub`\_`Ub[ Yk`]YgYb`g]bX`ž`i`a`g]Y  
Ui`ZfYW`hni`Yf`U`hYb`cXYf`Ui`ZfYW`hni`Yf`U`hYb`i`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž  
XUgg`g]Y`h`Y`c`f`Y`h]gW`i`]a`a`i`b`[ Y[ Yb`9]b[ f]ZY`cXYf`A`Ub]di`U]cbYb  
g]bX`

CVk c\`? fmdhc`VY]`j`]Y`Yb`9]bnY`\`UbXY`ghfUbgU`\_h]cbYb`bcW`i`b]W`h  
j`Yfk`YbXY`h`k`]fX`ž`\`Uh`XUg`i`hYfYggY`j`cb`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`k`]Y  
A`UghYfWUfX`i`bX`HYg`U`Ub`X]YgYa`6YfY]W`X]Y`@Y[ ]h]a`]h`h`Yf`\`Ø`h  
i`bX`a`Y`\`f`A`YbgW`Yb`XU`ni`i`[ YVfUW`hž`g]W`i`ZØf`i`j`Ygh]h]cbYb`i]b`XUg  
5`h`W`]b]BY`h`k`Yf`\_ni`i]b`hYfYgg]YfYb`

K`Ufi`a`i`? fmdhc`!7Ug]bcg3



? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`k YfXYb`j cb`C b`]bY!7Ug]bcg`Ui Z`XYf`[ UbnYb  
K Y`h`U`g`9]bnU\`i b[ ga Yh\cXY`Ub[ YVchYb``9]b][ Y`g]bX  
hfUX]h]cbY``Y `C b`]bY!7Ug]bcgž`X]Y`bYVYb`?fYX]h!`i bX  
8YV]h\_UfhYbž`6Ub\_ØVYfk Y]gi b[ Yb`i bX`DUmDU``Ui W\`U`hYfbUH]j Y  
A Yh\cXYb`UbV]YhYb``

5bXYfY`? fmdhc!7Ug]bcg`g]bX`gc`Y]b[ Yf]W\hYhž`XUgg`g]Y`bi f`5`hWc`]bg  
U`g`9]b!`i bX`5i gnU\`i b[ ga Yh\cXY`U\_nYdh]YfYbž`i bX`G]Y`a ØggYb  
a Ø[ `]W\Yfk Y]gY`Y]b`J DB`fU ]fhi U`Df]j UhY`BYhk cf\_Ł]j Yfk YbXYbž  
i a`XUfUi Zni ni [ fY]ZYbž`XU`g]Y`b]W\h`]b`YXYf`; Yf]W\hgVUf\_Y]h  
i a`ZUggYbX`fY[ i`]Yfh`g]bX`cXYf`U\_nYdh]Yfh`k YfXYb` `hY]`k Y]gY`k Y]`  
X]Yg`VY]`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`XYf`: U``]gh`9g`]gh`VY`UbbhYfa U»Yb  
gW\k ]Yf][ ž] cb`[ `cVU`Yb`FY[ ]Yfi b[ Yb`ØVYfk UW\hi bX`\_cbhfc``]Yfh  
ni `k YfXYb``

8Yf`[ `cVU`Y`? fmdhc!; `ØW\_ggd]Y`a Uf`h`k ]fX`V]g`&\$&(  
j`cfUi`gg]W\h`]W\`Y]b`J`c`i`a`Yb`j`cb`%ž``A`j``]UfXYb`I`G!8c``Uf  
YffY]W\Yb` `k Ufi a`U`gc`Yb`hgW\Y]XYb`g]W\`A`YbgW\Yb`ZØf`X]YgY  
bYi Y`5fh`ni`gd]Y`Yb3

5bcbma ]hAh

8Yf`gd]b[ YbXY`Di b`h`VY]`? fmdhc k À\fi b[ Yb`]ghž`XUgg`Yg`g]W\`i`a

Y]bY`XYnYbhfU`Yž`Ubc bma Y`5i ghUi gW`a Yh`cXY`\`UbXY`h`6Y]  
? fmdhc!7Ug]bcg`a ØggYb`G]Y`g]W`b]W`h`a ]h`dYfgcbYbVYnc[ YbYb  
8UhYb`Uba Y`XYb`i bX`X]Y`HfUbgU`h]cbYb`k YfXYb`gc`j YfgW`ØggY`hž  
XUgg`X]Y`A ØbnYb`bi a Yf]gW`Yf`\_Ubb`h`k YfXYb`"

9g`]gh`Yfk Å`bYb`gk Yfhž`XUgg`? fmdhc k Å`fi b[ Yb`b]W`h`j`Ö`][  
Ubc bma `g]bX`i bX`X]Y`F]Y]gYb`Y]bYg`6]hW`c]b`cXYf`Y]bYg`UbXYfYb  
5`hW`c]bg`Ub`UbX`]\`fYf`X][ ]hU`Yb`Gdi`f`j`YfZc`[ h`k YfXYb`\_`ÖbbYb`"

; YgW`k ]bX][`\_Y]h

8i fW`XYb`9]bgUhn`j`cb`? fmdhc k Å`fi b[ `Yb`hZ`Å`h`XYf`A ]hhY`ga`Ubb`"  
5b`XYf`8i fW`ZØ`fi b[ `j`cb`HfUbgU`h]cbYb`a`i`gg`\_Y]bY`6Ub`\_`cXYf`  
UbXYfY`b`gh]hi`h]cb`VYhY`][`h`gY]b`i`G]Y`VYb`Öh][`Yb`YX][`W`X]Y  
ÖZYbh]W`Yb`i bX`df]j`UhYb`GW`ØggY`bZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`gW`cb  
\_Ubb`Yg`c`g[ Y`Yb`"

8Yf`UbXYfY`J`cfhY`XYf`ZY`\`YbXYb`6YhY`][`i b[ `8f]hhYf`i`bX`XYf`  
8YnYbhfU`]g]Yfi b[ `VYghY`\`h`XUf]bž`XUgg`5`hW`c]bg`Ui`W`a`i`U`Y`  
Y]bYg`\_`UhUghfcd`U`Yb`5i`gZU`gž`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Y]bYg`  
Ni`gUa`a`YbVfi`W`g`Y]bYg`6Ub`\_YbgmghYa`g`cXYf`Y]bYg`  
6ÖfgYbW`Ug`gž`k`Y]hYf`]\`b`ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i b[ `ghY`Yb`"

6Ybi`hnYfZfYi`bX`]W`\_Y]h

? fmdhc`k`]fX`cb`]bY`]b`X][`]hU`Yf`i`cfa`i`[`YgdY]W`Yfh`i`G]Y`\`UVYb`U`gc`  
b]Y`XUg`i`Y`X`]b`XYf`<`UbX`"8Ug`K`U`Yhž`]b`XYa`X]Y`A`ØbnY`  
Ui`ZVYk`U`fh`k`]fXž`\_Ubb`Y]b`dYfgÖb`]W`Yg`K`U`Yh`gY]b`cXYf`j`cb`  
Y]bYa`VYgh]a`a`hYb`i`bhYfbY`\`a`Yb`[`Y`U`hYb`k`YfXYb`i`XYf`Ni`[`f]Z`  
XUfUi`Z`]gh`YXcW`bi`f`bYb`ØVYf`X]Y`?`ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`  
ÖZYbh]W`Yb`i bX`df]j`UhYb`GW`ØggY`b`a`Ö[`]W`ž`XYfYb`8YhU`]g`bi`f`  
G]Y`\_YbbYb`"

G]Y`a`ØggYb`Yg`bi`f`Ui`Z`A`f`? fmdhc!7Ug]bc!`?`cbhc`ØVYfhfU[`Yb`i`bX`  
gW`cb`\_`ÖbbYb`G]Y`gd]Y`Ybž`gc`XUgg`? fmdhc`Y]bZUW`ni`j`Yfk`YbXYb`  
]gh`"

: U]fbYgg`XYf`Gd]Y`Y

? fmdhc[ fUd\]Y`g]WXYfh? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ Yb`i bX`YfghY`h`g]Y`Ui W`  
i bX`X]YgY`VY`HYWkbc`c[ ]Y`\_Ubb`ni f`9fghY`i b[ `j cb`5`[ cf]h\ a Yb  
j Yfk YbXYh`k YfXYbž`Ui ZX]Y`k ]f`i bg`j Yf`UggYbž`k Ybb`Yg`i a `XUg  
Gd]Y`Yb`]b`C b`]bY!7Ug]bcg`[ Y`h`5V[ YgY\Yb`j cb`XYb`@] Y!8YU`Yf!  
Gd]Y`Yb`g]bX`U`Y`7Ug]bcgd]Y`Yž`X]Y`G]Y`gd]Y`Ybž`Ui Z  
Gd]Y`hYWkbc`c[ ]Y`k ]Y`Ni ZU`gnU\`Yb[ YbYf]Yfi b[ `fF UbXca `Bi a VYf  
; YbYfUh]cbž`FB; Ě`Ub[ Yk ]YgYbž`XUa ]h`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`Zi b\_h]cb]YfYb`  
i bX`g]Y`ZU]f`g]bX`"

8]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[ `j cb`5`[ cf]h\ a Yb`Ui Z`6`cW`W`U]b!9VYbY`VY]`XYf  
9fghY`i b[ `j cb`Gd]Y`Ui hca UhYb`i bX`UbXYfYb`Gd]Y`Ybž`X]Y`G]Y  
gd]Y`Yb`\_ÖbbYbž`]gh`Y]bYf`XYf`; fØbXY`XUZØfž`XUgg`X]Y`Gd]Y`Y`ZU]f  
i bX`Ui g[ Yk c[ Yb`V`Y]VYbž`i bX`G]Y`\_ÖbbYb`g]W`XUfUi Zj Yf`UggYbž`  
XUgg`Yg`VY]`]\bYb`i a `; `ØW`i bX`b]W`h`i a `X]Y`@Ui bY`XYg`7Ug]bc!  
I bhYfbY\ a Ybg`[ Y`h`"

## 6cb]

K ]Y`VY]`U`Yb`7Ug]bcg`g]bX`Yg`X]Y`6cb]ž`X]Y`bYi Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Ubn]Y\Yb  
`i bX`Ui W`k Ybb`? fmdhc!7Ug]bcg`XYfnY]h`a Ö[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`b]W`h  
j ]Y`Y`6cb]`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ ` \UVYbž`k ]fX`g]W`XUg`ÅbXYfbž`k Ybb`XYf  
K YhhVYk YfV`i a `?i bXYb`ni b]a a h`9]b][ Y`? fmdhc!7Ug]bcg`\UVYb  
VYfY]hg`9]bnU\`i b[ g!A UhW]b[ !`i bX`F U`\_Y!6UW`!6cb]`Y]b[ Yf]W`hYhž  
UVYf`Yg`[ ]Vh`j ]Y`Gd]Y`fUi a `ZØf`UbXYfY`5fhYb`"

C b`]bY!7Ug]bc!6cb]`\_ÖbbYb`8]b[ Y`k ]Y`9]bnU\`i b[ gUV[ `Y]W`i bX  
: fY]gd]Y`Y`gY]bž`i bX`k ]f`\_ÖbbYb`XUj cb`Ui g[ Y\Ybž`XUgg`X]YgY  
Ui W`HY]`XYg`5b[ YVc`hg`ZØf`bYi Y`? fmdhc!7Ug]bc!Gd]Y`Yf`g]bX`  
UVYf`VY]`gc`j ]Y`Yb`UbXYfYb`; fØbXYbž`7Ug]bcgd]Y`Y`a ]h  
? fmdhc k Å\fi b[ `ni `gd]Y`Ybž`]gh`X]Yg`a Ö[ `]WXYfk Y]gY`b]W`h`XYf`: U`  
bi f`nY]W`bYb`"

---

HY]`Y`X]YgYb`5fh]\_Y`

---

? UhY[ cf]Yb

E i Y`Y. 7c]b`]gh"a Y

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY