

⇒WŁ \ UVY ˘ + 'A fX"']b '6]hWŁ]b

E i Y˘Y. 'Ghi bb]b[5fh'9]b 'VYfØWŁ h][hYf' < UW_Yfž'XYf'gY]bYb
gWŁ k UfnYb' < i h'[Y[Yb'Y]bYb'k Y]» Yb'Y]b[YhUi gWŁ h'\Uhž'\Uh
VY\Ui dhYhž'XUgg'Yf'6]hWŁ]b'ja 'K Yfh'j cb'+ 'A]˘]UfXYb'8c˘Uf
VYg]hnhž'X]Y'Yf'j cf'ZUgh'Y]bYa 'š\fnY\bh'[YdfÄ[h'\Uh"9f
gU[hž'XUgg'Yf'ja a Yf'bcWŁ 'Y]bYb'(-!) !œV'\Uhž'XU'Yf'˘]YVhž
k Ug'Yf'hi hž'i bX'Yf']gh'ni Zf]YXYbž'k Y]'Yf'k Y]» ž'XUgg'Yf
A YbgWŁ Yb'\]'Zhž'g]WŁ 'ja 'əhYfbYh'g]WŁ YfYf'ni 'ZØ\ 'Yb"'K Ybb
Xi '+ 'A]˘]UfXYb'8c˘Uf'Ui Z'XY]bYa '6Ub__cbhc'\ĀhYghž
k ØfXYgh'Xi 'k Y]hYf'\]b'Y]bYb'(-!) !œV'a UWŁ Yb'cXYf']f[YbXk c
Ua 'GhfUbX'A U]'HU]g'gWŁ 'ØfZYb3': Øf'Y]bYb'fYbca a]YfhYb
< UW_Yf'YbhgWŁ]YX'Yf'g]WŁ 'ZØf'9fghYfYg'i bX'[Y\h'ja a Yf
/ Ua d^Y˘]d/



..

E i Y˘Y. 'Ghi bb]b[5fh'

- 9]b`VYfØW h][hYf`< UW_Yfž`XYf`gY]bYb`gWk UfnYb`<i h [Y[Yb`Y]bYb`k Y]» Yb`Y]b [YhUi gW h` \ Uhž` \ Uh VY \ Ui dhYhž`XUgg`Yf`6]hWc]b`]a`K Yfh`j cb`+ A]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf`VYg]hnhž`X]Y`Yf`j cf`ZUgh`Y]bYa >U \ fnY \ bh`[Ydf`À[h` \ Uh"
- 9f`gU[hž`XUgg`Yf`]a`a Yf`bcW`Y]bYb`-!) !&V` \ Uhž`XU Yf`]YVhž`k Ug`Yf`hi hž`i bX`Yf`]gh`ni Zf]YXYbž`k Y]`Yf k Y]» ž`XUgg`Yf`A YbgW`Yb` \]`Zhž`g]W`]a`&hYfbYh g]W`YfYf`ni`ZØ` \ `Yb"

K Ybb`Xi`+`A]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf`Ui Z`XY]bYa`6Ub__cbhc` \ `ÀhhYghž k ØfXYgh`Xi`k Y]hYf` \]b`Y]bYb`-!) !&V`a` UW`Yb`cXYf`]f[YbXk`c`Ua GhfUbX`A U]`HU]g`gW`ØfZYb3: Øf`Y]bYb`fYbca`a]YfhYb`< UW_Yf YbhgW`]YX`Yf`g]W`ZØf`9fghYfYg`i bX`[Y` \ h]a`a Yf`bcW`j cb`A cbhU[V]g: fY]hU[`ni f`5fVY]hž`cVkc` \ `Yf`Y]b`6]hWc]b]J Yfa` Ò[Yb`j cb`+ A]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf` \ Uh3`5VYf` \ UhYf`k]f`_]W`gc`j]Y``; Y`X` `X]Y ?fmdhc!7ca`a`i`b]hm`VYZ]bXYh`g]W`gY]h`XYf`9bh` \ Ø`i b[`]b`Y]bYf \]hn][Yb`8YVUhhY"

8Yf`]a`J`c`_ga`i bX`U`g;`i`a`a`c`VY`_UbbhY`< UW_Yf`ZØ` \ fh`Y`Y]b &hYfj`]Yk`Ui`Z`Gc`Zh`K` \]hY`i`bXYfVY`mž`Y]bYa`VY`]YVhYb`Mci`Hi`VY! ?UbU`a`]h`ØVYf```A]`]cbYb`5VcbbYbhYb"

: c`[Y`XY]bYa`<YfnYb` , gcZhk` \]hYi`bXYfVY`m

;`i`a`a`c`f4` ;`i`a`a`c`LLL`Ě`%&`"A`Àfn`&\$&&

K`À` \ fYbX`Yf`ØVYf`Y]bY`[`Ubny`F`Y] \ Y`j`cb`H` \ Ya`Yb`gdfUW`ž`j`cb`XYf :`fU[`Yžk`]Y`X]Y`HYW`bc`c`[`]Y`i`bgYf` \ Yi`h][`Yg`@VYb`fi`]b]Yfh` \ Uhž`V]g \]b`ni`XYa`ž`k`Ug` \]b`ni`a`< UW_Yb`[`YVfUW`h` \ Uhž`]gh`Yg`gY]bY 9bh` \ Ø`i`b[`ž`XUgg`Yf`6H7`]a`K`Yfh`j`cb`+`A]`]UfXYb`i`G]8c``Uf VYg]hnhž`X]Y`X]Y`@Yi`hY`Ua`a`Y]ghYb`ni`a`FYXYb`[`YVfUW`h` \ Uh"

; i a a c]gh'gY]h'ØVYf'XfY]' ð\fnY\bhYb'Y]b' < UW_Yf" '9f'\UhhY'Y]bY
fUi Y'9fn]Y\i b['i bX'VfUW\X]Y'UW'hY'?'UggY'UVžVYj cf'Yf'g]W
YbhgW]YXž'7ca di hYfdfc[fUa a]Yfi b['ni 'ghi X]YfYb"Ni bÅWgh
k UbXhY'Yf'gY]bY': Å\][_Y]hYb'ZØf'gWÅbX'W\Y'5_hj]hÅhYb'Ub'i bX
\UW_hY'g]W\]b'GmghYa Y'k]Y'; Y'XUi hca UhYbž'i a 'ni 'ØVYf'YVYb"

ð'Y]bYa 'ZfØ\YfYb' ð**hYfj]Yk** 'A]h'XYa gY'VYb'Mci Hi VY!?'UbU'
Ybh\Ø'hY'Yf'j cf'Y]bYa ' ð\fž'XUgg'Yf'g]W'j cb'Y]bYa '6'UW_!<Uh!
<UW_Yf'ni 'Y]bYa 'K \]hY!<Uh!<UW_Yf'[Yk UbXY'h'\UhhYž'bUWXXYa
Yf'XUVY]Yfk]gW'hk i fXYž'k]Y'Yf'[Yghc'\YbYb'7cXY']a 'K Yfh'j cb
%\$'A]''cbYb'8c''Uf'j Yf_Ui ZhY"'9f'\UhhY'X]Y'K U\ž'Ybhk YXYf'XYb
9bhk]W_Yfb'XYf'j cb']\a 'Ub[Y[f]ZYbYb':]fa U'ni '\Y'ZYb'cXYf']a
; YZÅb[b]g'ni ''UbXYb"

5i ZX]Y': fU[Yž'k Ufi a 'Yf']a a Yf'bcW'gY]bYb'-'!) !æV'a UW'hž
cVkc\''Yf'Y]bYb'n]Ya ']WYb'J cffUh'Ub'6H7 '\Uhž'Ubhk cfhYhY
; i a a c.

⇒W'V]b'n]Ya ']W'k c\''UVYbX"⇒W'a i gg'b]W'h'UfVY]hYbž
k Ybb']W'Yg'b]W'hk]'' ⇒W'\UVY'6]hWc]b']a 'K Yfh'j cb'ØVYf
+'A]''UfXYb'8c''Uf"

6Y]a 'U_hi Y''Yb'DfY]g'j cb'6]hWc]b'j cb'fi bX'' -"\$\$\$'I G!8c''Uf
k ØfXY'X]Yg'VYXYi hYbž'XUgg'Yf'ZUgh'%, "\$\$\$'6H7 '\Å'hž'k Ug']\b'ni
Y]bYa 'XYf'[fØ» hYb'9]bnY'VYg]hnYf'XYf'Hcd!?'fmdhck Å\fi b['a UW'h"

K Ybb'Yf'hUhgÅW']W'6H7]a 'K Yfh'j cb'+ 'A]''UfXYb'8c''Uf'VYg]hnhž
k ØfXY']\b'XUg'ni 'XYb'') \$'fY]WghYb'A YbgWYb'XYf'K Y'h'a UWYbž
k Ug']\b'fY]WYf'a UW'h'U'g'A cXYa c[i ''F U'd\ '@Ui fYbž'GYei c]U
7Ud]hU''i bX'J 7!; i fi '8ci ['Ug'@YcbY'i bX'Fca Ub'5VfUa cj]Wž
XYb'i a _Åa dZhYb'fi gg]gWYb'9][YbhØa Yf'XYg'7\Y'gYU': cchVU''
7'i V"

B]W'hg'k]fX'X]Y'9]bZUW\Y]h'i bX'XYnYbhfU']g]YfhY'Ni _i bZh
VY\]bXYfb' . **6]hWc]b'**

"

; i a a c'f4 ; i a a cLLLŁ', "A Āfn'&\$&&

G]Y\Y'Ui W\.'8]YgYf'< UW_Yf'_Ua 'ni 'Hk]hhYf'i bX'ZØ[hY'X]Y
9h\YfYi a !Hf]b_[Y'Xcdh]cb'\]bni ž'Ua 'gY`VYb'HU[ž'Ub'XYa
>UW_`8cYm[]b[

E i Y`Y.'7fmdhc!BYk g!: `Ug\"Wĉa

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY