

? fmdhc!DfY]gj cf\YfgU[Y. 'Gi]ž'6]hWc]bž DccX`UbU

8]Y`Vi ``]gWY`8mbUa]_j cb`GI =\Uh`Yg`ni a `[fO» hYb
; Yk]bbYf`XYg`HU[Yg`i bhYf`XYb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[Yb`[Ya UW`h"
6]hWc]b`_Àa dZh`XUfi a ž`X]Y`YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`NcbY`j cb`* "\$\$\$\$
~`ni `Xi fW`VfYW`Yb" `I bhYfXYggYb` \À`h`DccX`UbU`A Ya Y!7c]b!
< ÀbX`Yf`]b`5hYa ž`XU`Yg`k Yb][Yf`U`g`%\$\$`Ghi bXYb`XUi Yfhž`V]g
Yg`]b`X]Y`ÖZZYbh`]W`Yb`F`Y[U`Y`_ca a h"GI =]gh`XYf`[fO» hY
; Yk]bbYf`XYg`HU[Yg`Ni `XYb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf
bYi Yb`K`cW`Y`]a`HfYbX`]Y[Ybž`[Y\`Öfh`GI =`Ni a`NY]hdi b`_h
XYg`GW`fY]VYbg`k Uf`Yg`XYf`[fO» hY ; Yk]bbYf`i bhYf`XYb
? fmdhc k À\fi b[Ybž`k`cVY`]gY]b`DfY]g`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`&
Ghi bXYb`i a`&\$ž) &`i`[Ygh]Y[Yb`]ghž`k]Y`7c]bA Uf`_Yh7Ud
Ub[]Vh``6Ya Yf`_Ybgk Yfh`]ghž`XUgg`Yg`X]YgY`/ Ua d^Y``]d/



8]Y`Vi ``]gWY`8mbUa]_j cb`GI =\Uh`Yg`ni a `[fO» hYb ; Yk]bbYf`XYg
HU[Yg`i bhYf`XYb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[Yb`[Ya UW`h" 6]hWc]b`_Àa dZh
XUfi a ž`X]Y`YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`NcbY`j cb`* "\$\$\$\$~`ni `Xi fW`VfYW`Yb"
I bhYfXYggYb` \À`h`DccX`UbU`A Ya Y!7c]b! < ÀbX`Yf`]b`5hYa ž`XU`Yg
k Yb][Yf`U`g`%\$\$`Ghi bXYb`XUi Yfhž`V]g`Yg`]b`X]Y`ÖZZYbh`]W`Yb
F`Y[U`Y`_ca a h"

GI =]gh`XYf`[fO» hY ; Yk]bbYf`XYg`HU[Yg`

Ni `XYb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`bYi Yb`K`cW`Y`]a`HfYbX
`]Y[Ybž`[Y\`Öfh`GI =`Ni a`NY]hdi b`_h`XYg`GW`fY]VYbg`k Uf`Yg`XYf
[fO» hY ; Yk]bbYf`i bhYf`XYb`? fmdhc k À\fi b[Ybž`k`cVY`]gY]b`DfY]g
]b`XYb`YhnhYb`&(`Ghi bXYb`i a`&\$ž) &`i`[Ygh]Y[Yb`]ghž`k]Y

7c]bA Uf_Yh7Ud`Ub[]Vh"6Ya Yf_Ybgk Yfh]ghžXUgg`Yg`X]YgY
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`8mbUa]_`gY]hiHU[Yb`Ui ZfYW`hYf\`À`h`b`X`Yb
`YhhYb`+`HU[Yb`]ghYg`i a`%%, ž &`i` [Ygh]Y[Yb"

8Yf`C dh]a]ga i g`XYf`6i ``Yb\`ÀbX`Yf`\Uh`XYa`5`hWc]b`bUW`XYf
5b_ØbX][i b[]`cb` ; fUmgWU`Y`þj Ygha Ybhg`Ua`+`"h`5i [i gh`6Y]`XYf
9]bZØ\fi b[]`cb`nk Y]`bYi Yb`þj Ygha YbhZcbXg`ZØf`X]Y`Hc_Yb`Gi]
fGI`ž`i bX`6]hhYbgcf`fH5C`Ł`Yf_`ÀfhY`FUm\UbY\`G\Uf]Z]5g_Ufmž
@Y]hYf]b`ZØf`DfcXi`_hi bX` : cfgW`i b[`XYg`l bhYfbY\`a Ybg.`K]f
ZfYi Yb`i bgž`6]hhYbgcf`i bX`Gi]`ni`i bgYfYf`DfcXi`_hdU`YhhY
\]bni ni ZØ[Yb`i bX`[`Ui VYbž`XUgg`6]hhYbgcf`]a`NYbhfi a`XYg
K UW`ghi a`g`XYf`XYnYbhfU`Yb`?`=ghY\`hž`k`À`fYbX`Gi]`X]Y`Ga`Ufh!
7cbhfUW`h!6`c`W`W`U]b`bYi`XYZ]b]Yfh"

9]b`6`]W`_`Ui ZXUg`hÀ[`]W`Y`DfY]gX]U[fUa`a`nY][hž`XUgg`GI`=ØVYf
XYa`) \$!HU[Y!9A`5`i bX`Y]bYa`FG`=j`cb`* , ``Y[h`5i »YfXYa`]ghYg
ØVYf`XYb`UVghY][YbXYb`?`UbU`[Ygh]Y[Yb`/5gdY`hYž`X]Y`Ui Z`Y]bYb
ghUf_Yb`5i Zk`ÀfhghfYbX`\]bXYi`hYb`"?`i`fnZf]gh][`k`]fX`Yg
k`U\fgW`Y]b`]W`nk`]gW`Yb`%ž`%`*`\$`i bX`\$ž`+%`\$`gW`k`Ub_Ybž`XU`X]Y
6i ``Yb`[YbØ[YbX`GW`k`i b[`gUa`a`Y`bž`i`a`XUg`<cW`j`ca``ž`b`VY]
%ž`%+,)`YfbYi`h`ni`hYghYb`"5i Z`XYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`_ØbbhY`Y]b
FØW_[Ub[`i bhYf`XYa`cVYb`[YbUb`bhYb`l`bhYfghØmi b[gb]j`YUi
XUni`ZØ\`fYbž`XUgg`Yg`Ui Z`ž`ž` ,) , `ZÀ`hž`VYj`cf`Yg`k`Y]hYf`ghY][`h`



8 Yf`J cfj Yf_Ui Zj cb`DccX`UbU`VYZ]bXYh'g]Wk`]b`XYf`
`YhnhYb`%\$\$!Ghi bXYb!D\UgY

K Å\fybX`GI =]b`XYb`YhnhYb`G]hni b[Yb`Y]bY`XYf`Ub[YgU[hYghYb`
?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb`k Ufž`Y[h`Y]b`[fÖ»YfYf`<mdY`]b`Y]bYa`XYf`
bYi YghYb`Dfc`Y`hY` [5Vcbb\]YfYb](#)"`5b[Yg]Wk`hg`U`XYf`U`hYb`i bX`
XYf`5i ZFY[i b[ž`X]Y`XUfi a`Y`ffgWk`hž`_ÖbbhY`Yg`g]Wk`hUhgÅWk`Wk`
i a`X]Y`[fÖ»hY`Gc`UbU!Bch]Yfi b[`XYg`J\`fYg`&\$&(`\`UbXY`b`i bX`
a`Ö[`]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`gc[Uf`8c[YWk]b`ØVYfhfYZZYb"

K Yb][Yf`U`g`%\$\$`Ghi bXYb`j cf`9bXY`XYg`J cfj Yf_Ui Zg`U`h`XUg`
Dfc`Y`h`VYfY]hg`*ž+`A`]]cbYb`I`G!8c`Uf`[YgUa`a`Y`h`B`YVYb`XYf`
Dcdi`Uf]hÅhj`cb`A`Ya`Y!A`ØbnYb`k`i`fXY`DC`C`8`@g`GhUhi`gj`cf`U`Ya`
Xi`fWk`gY]bY`J`YfV]bXi`b[`a`]h`@`I`i`g[YghÅf`h`9g`]gh`bUWk`XYa`
Di`XY`VYb`Ubbh`Y]bYf`<i`bXYfUggYž`X]Y`j`cf`U`Ya`]b`5g]Yb`a`]h`
@`I`i`ga`cXY`]b`J`YfV]bXi`b[`[YVfUWk`h`k`]fX`"5i`»YfXYa`U`h`Yg`g]Wk`
U`g`8Yf`<Yfa`Yg`XYf`?fmdhck Å\fi b[Yb`dfÅgYbh]Yfh"

þgVYgcbXYfY`g]bX`DccX`UbU!`?`Åi`ZYf`cdh]a`]gh]gWk`ž`XUgg`XYf`
5i`Zk`ÅfhghfYbX`Ub`Å`hž`gcVU`X`XYf`<UbXY`Y]bY`Ghi`bXY`bUWk`9bXY`
XYg`J`cfj`Yf_Ui`Zg`VY[`]bbh`Ni`[Y[YVYbž`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`ni`a`
U`hi`Y`Yb`DfY]g`j`cb`\$ž\$(`-`-`~`_Ui`ZYbž`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`;`Yk`]bbY`
[Yg]Wk`Yfhž`XU`XYf`DfY]g`XYf`b`ÅWk`ghYb`Ghi`ZY`Ui`Z`\$ž\$)`'-`~`
ZYgh[Y`Y[h`]gh`8`]Yg`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`G]Y`a`]h`Y]bYf`VYgWk`Y]XYbYb`
þj`Ygh]h]cb`j`cb`%)`\$`~`" "\$\$*`Hc`_Yb`Yf\U`hYb`"þ`XYb`b`ÅWk`ghYb`&\$`
Ghi`bXYb`Ybhgd]Wk`h`X]Yg`&"+,`&`Hc`_Yb`/Y]b`Yf\YV`]Wk`Yf`
I`bhYfgWk`YXž`cXYf3`G]Y`_ÖbbYb`a`Y`f`ØVYf`DccX`UbU!Hc`_Yb`
YfZU`fYb`<]Yf"

6]hWk]b`_Åa`dZh`i`a`X]Y`*`\$"\$\$\$!8c`Uf!A`Uf`_Y`



5i W`k Ybb`X]Y`YI hfYa Y`5b[ghj cb`j cf`Y]bYf`K cWXY
 bUW [Y`UggYb`ni `UVYb`gWXY]bhž`]gh`X]Y`Ni fØW`U`hi b [`]a a Yf
 bcW` [fc» "Gc`U`h`6]hWc`b`]b`XYf`YfghYb`< UbXY`gg]hni b [`X]YgYf
 K cWXY`A Ø`Yž`X]Y`* \$"\$\$\$!8c`Uf!NcbY`ni `Xi fW`VfYWXYb"

5i ZXYa`HU[YgW`Ufh`k]fX`Yf`k Y]hYf`]b`i bhYf`U`V`XYf`&) !`i bX
) \$!HU[Y!9A 5g [Y`UbXY`h`8]Yg`i bhYfa Ui Yfh`X]Y`Dfc [bcgY`XYf
 `YhnhYb`K cWXYž`XUgg`Yg`ni `Y]bYa`8YUX!7Uh!6ci bW`_ca a h"
 ?i fnZf]gh[``c`bh`Yg`g]W`ž`XYb`6YfY]W`nk]gWXYb`) + "%&%`i bX
 * %- &) `ni `VYcVUW`hYb"

5 fh]_Y`hY]`Yb

? UhY [cf]Yb

GW`U [k ØfhYf

E i Y`Y.`7c]b`]gh`a Y

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY