

# Gcbmg' 9bhYfhU]ba Ybh'BYhk cf\_ ž GcbYi a ž' [ Y\h`]j Y

Gcbm'\Uh'Y]b'@UmYf!&!BYhmk Yf\_'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a '[ YghUfhYhž'i a  
 Y]bY'I bhYf\U'hi b[ ggW ]W h'Ui ZY]bYf'K YV' !: ]bUbnGw ]W h'ni  
 gW UZZYb" 8 Ug'BYhmk Yf\_'ghY\h'U`Yb'I f\YVYfb'c ZYb'i bX  
 k ]fX'X]Y'I f\YVYffYW hY'gW ØhnYb'i bX'[ `Y]W nY]h][ `Y]bY  
 [ YfYW hY'K Yfhj YfhY]i b[ `nk ]gW Yb'I f\YVYfb'c bX  
 J YfvfUi W Yfb'[ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"Gcbmž'XYf'A YX]Yb!'i bX  
 I bhYf\U'hi b[ gf]YgYž'\Uh'Y]b'@UmYf!&!BYhmk Yf\_'bUa Ybg  
 9h\YfYi a '[ YghUfhYh'GcbYi a 'ØVYf'gY]bY  
 HcW hYf[ YgY`gW UZh'Gcbm'6`cW\_`Gc`i h]cbg'@UVg" 8 Ug  
 BYhmk Yf\_'gc``K YV' !HYW bc`c[ ]Y'bi hnYbž'i a `Y]bY'X][ ]hU`Y  
 GW ÒdZYfÒ\_cbc a ]Y'j cfUbni hfY]VYb" 8 Ug'BYhmk Yf\_ž'XUg'Ui Z  
 XYa `C D!GhUW\_`fY]bYa `6`cW\_W U]b!9bhk ]W\_`i b[ g\_]h'XYf  
 Cdh]a ]ga `: ci bXUh]cbŁ'Ui Z[ YVUi h']ghž'k ]fX  
 ?YhhYbUVghfU\_h]cbghYW bc`c[ ]Yb'i bX`!a Yh\cXYb  
 j Yfk YbXYbž'i a `fY[ i `ÅfY'6Ybi hnYf']b'K YV' `Y]bni V]bXYbž  
 c\bY'XUgg'g]Y'X]Y'ni [ fi bXY``Y[ YbXY`HYW bc`c[ ]Y  
 j YfghY\Yb'a ØggYb" 9]b'k Y]hYfYf' / Ua d^Y``]d/

- Gcbm'\Uh'Y]b'@UmYf!&!BYhmk Yf\_'Ui Z'9h\YfYi a '[ YghUfhYhž'i a `Y]bY'I bhYf\U'hi b[ ggW ]W h'Ui ZY]bYf'K YV' !: ]bUbnGw ]W h'ni `gW UZZYb"
- 8 Ug'BYhmk Yf\_'ghY\h'U`Yb'I f\YVYfb'c ZYb'i bX'k ]fX'X]Y I f\YVYffYW hY'gW ØhnYb'i bX'[ `Y]W nY]h][ `Y]bY'[ YfYW hY'K Yfhj YfhY]i b[ `nk ]gW Yb'I f\YVYfb'c bX'J YfvfUi W Yfb [ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

Gcbmž'XYf'A YX]Yb!'i bX'I bhYf\U'hi b[ gf]YgYž'\Uh'Y]b  
 @UmYf!&!BYhmk Yf\_'bUa Ybg'9h\YfYi a '[ YghUfhYh'**GcbYi a 'ØVYf**  
 gY]bY'HcW hYf[ YgY`gW UZh'Gcbm'6`cW\_`Gc`i h]cbg'@UVg" 8 Ug  
 BYhmk Yf\_'gc``K YV' !HYW bc`c[ ]Y'bi hnYbž'i a `Y]bY'X][ ]hU`Y  
 GW ÒdZYfÒ\_cbc a ]Y'j cfUbni hfY]VYb"

8 Ug'BYhmk Yf\_ž'XUg'Ui Z'XYa 'C D!GhUW\_fY]bYa '6`c\_W\_WX U]b!  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ g\_]h'XYf'C dh]a ]ga ' : ci bXUh]cbŁ'Ui Z[ YVUi h']ghž'k ]fX  
?YhYbUVghfU\_h]cbghYWX bc`c[ ]Yb'i bX'!a Yh\cXYb'j Yfk YbXYbž'i a  
fY[ i `ÄfY'6Ybi hmYf' ]b'K YV' 'Y]bni V]bXYbž'c\ bY'XUgg'g]Y'X]Y  
ni [ fi bXY'' ]Y[ YbXY'HYWX bc`c[ ]Y'j YfghY\Yb'a ØggYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'k ]WXh][ Yf'6YfØ\fi b[ gdi b\_h'ZØf'XYb'@Y]hYf'j cb'Gcbm  
6G@ž'GchU'K UhUbUVYž' ]gh'XYf'GWX i hn'j cb'Ð!F YWX hYb''GcbYi a  
j YfZØ[ h'ØVYf'A YWX Ub]ga Yb'ni a 'GWX i hn'X]YgYf'F YWX hY"

Ð'Y]bYa 'L!6Y]hfU[ 'j cb'K UhUbUVY'\Y]» h'Yg.' K ]f'gWX UZZYb'Y]b  
Ni \Ui gY'ZØf'U''Y'GWX ØdZYf' ]bbYf\U'V'i bX'Ui » Yf\U'V'j cb'k YV' "  
A Ya YWc ]bg'g]bX'Y]bY'k ]WXh][ Y'?i `hi fž'X]Y' ]WX'Ui WX'a U[ ž'Ð!  
J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'YXcWX' b]WXh''@Ugghi bg'Y]bY'A Ya Y!?'i `hi f'gWX UZZYbž'  
X]Y'\_Y]bY'[ Y]gh][ Yb'9][ Ybhi a gfYWX hY'j Yf'Yhnh"

K ]f'gWX UZZYb'Y]b'Ni \Ui gY'ZØf'U''Y'? fYUh]j Yb' ]bbYf\U'V'  
i bX'Ui » Yf\U'V'j cb'k YV' "A Ya YWc ]bg'g]bX'Y]bY'k ]WXh][ Y  
'?i `hi fž'X]Y' ]WX'Ui WX'a U[ ž'Ð!J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'YXcWX' b]WXh''  
@Ugghi bg'Y]bY'A Ya Y!?'i `hi f'gWX UZZYbž'X]Y'\_Y]bY'[ Y]gh][ Yb  
9][ Ybhi a gfYWX hY'j Yf'Yhnh"

'GchU'K UhUbUVY' 'f4 K UhUbUVY GchU(%) "'>Ubi Uf'&\$&)

⇒ ; Y[ YbgUhn'ni 'UbXYfYb'[ fc» Yb'J YfVfUi WX Yfa Uf\_Ybž'XYfYb  
9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'VY]'K YV' 'k Y]h[ Y\YbX'Ui Z'B: Hg'VYgWX fÄb\_h']ghž'[ Y\h  
Gcbm'XUfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'i bX'ghY''h'Y]bY' ÐZfUghfi \_hi f'ZØf'X]Y' bÄWX ghY  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'XYf'7fYUhc'f'9Wc bca m'VYfY]h"

GcbYi a 'ghUfhYhY'Ui » YfXYa 'GdUf\_ž'Y]b' Ð\_i VUhcfdfc[ fUa a ž'XUg  
' &'Dfc'Y\_hY'Ui g'Y]bYf'@]ghY'j cb'%'+\$\$'Ui g[ Yk Ä\`h'\Uhž'X]Y' ]a  
bYi Yb'BYhmk Yf\_'XYVØh]YfYb'k YfXYb"

K Ä\fybX'GcbYi a 'j cf'?i fnYa 'gY]b'A U]bbYh'ghUfhYhYž  
j YfnY]WX bYhY'Yg'k Ä\fybX'gY]bYf'HYghbYhnd\UgYž'X]Y'UV'5i [ i gh

&\$&( 'j ]Yf'A cbUhY 'XUi YfhYž'ØVYf'%( 'A ]``]cbYb'6Ybi hnYf'i bX  
dfchc\_c``]YfhY'ØVYf') \$'A ]``]cbYb'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb"

8Yf'6Y]hfU[ ' Gcbmg' 9bhYfhU]ba Ybh'BYhk cf\_ ž'GcbYi a ž'[ Y\h``]j Yž  
YfgW\Yb'ni Yfgh'Ui Z'7c]bæi fbU`"

E i Y``Y.'7c]b`]gh"a Y

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y`i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY