

## Gi]!BYhnkYf\_bUWX5igZU``k]YXYfcb`]bY



- Gi ]ž'Y]b'@UmYf!%!6`cW\_WXU]b!BYhnk Yf\_ž'XUg'XYnYbhfU`Y
   : ]bUbnYb'i bhYfghØhnhž'\Uh'X]Y'6`cW\_dfcXi \_h]cb'k ]YXYf
   Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb"
- 8 UgʻHYUaʻgU[hž'XUggʻY]bʻ: Y\`YfʻVY\cVYbʻkifXYž'XYfʻnia 5 VghifnʻXYfʻJ U`]XUhcfYbʻZØ\fhY"

8 UgʻHYUaʻjcbʻGi]ʻfGI ±ʻ\UhʻX]YʻK]YXYfUi ZbU\aYʻXYf HfUbgU\_h]cbgjYfUfVY]hi b[ʻUb[Y\_ØbX][hžʻbUW\XYaʻXUgʻBYhnkYf\_ Ui Z[fi bXʻY]bYgʻ [fc»Ybʻ5i gZUʻ`gʻZUghʻnkY]ʻGhi bXYbʻ`Ub[ʻcZZʻ]bY k Uf″

5a `&%"`Bcj Ya VYf`\UhhY`XUg`Gi ]!HYUa `VYghÀh][ hž`XUgg`XUg BYhnk Yf\_`\_Y]bY`bYi Yb`6`ÒW\_Y`dfcXi n]YfYb`\_cbbhYž`i bX`Yf\_`Àfhž XUgg`XUg`HYUa `Ub`Y]bYf`@Ògi b[ `UfVY]hY"`8Yf`VYgcbXYfY`5i gZU``ž XYf'Y]bhfUhž'U`g'XYf'?fmdhca Uf\_h'a ]h'Yf\Ò\hYf'5\_h]j ]hÀh'Vfi a a hYž \UhhY'ZUgh'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb'[YXUi Yfh"

Gi]g HYUa \UhhY ni j cf VYa Yf\_h.

 $GYfj ] WW!5b \_\emptyset bX] [ib[...8 Ug.Gi] !BYhnk Yf__'] gh'XYfnY] h'Uig[YZU``YbibX'jYfUfVY] hYh'_Y] bY'HfUbgU_h] cbYb''K] f'\UVYb'XUg'DfcV`Ya] XYbh]Z]n] Yfh'ibX'kYfXYb'] b'? ØfnY'Y] bY'@Ògib['VYfY] hghY``Yb''K] fVYXUb_Yb'ibg'ZØf' <math>\Rightarrow$  fY'; YXi `X'ibX'kYfXYb'kY] hYf\] b'IdXUhYg VYfY] hghY``Yb''

5``YfX]b[g']gh'Gi]'bUW\'Y]bYf': Y\`YfVY\YVib[''Yhnh'k]YXYf'cb`]bY"

8 Ub\_'XYf'gW\bY``Yb'5fVY]h'XYf'i b[`Ui V`]W\Yb'7ca a i b]hm'XYf Gi ]!J U`]XUhcfYb']gh'XUg'Gi ]!BYhnk Yf\_'k ]YXYf']b'6Yhf]YV'i bX j YfUfVY]hYh'HfUbgU\_h]cbYb"'8]Y'nk Y]ghØbX][Y'5i gZU``nY]h'k i fXY Xi fW\Y]bYb': Y\`Yf']b'XYf'HfUbgU\_h]cbgd`Ubi b[g`c[]\_'j Yfi fgUW\hž XYf'ni a '5Vghi fn'XYf'J U`]XUhcfYb'ZØ\fhYž'XYf'bi b'VY\cVYb k i fXY ž'gc'X]Y'D`UhhZcfa' [YdcghYh'Ui Z'L"

## GI ∃DfY]g

=a '5bgW\`i gg'Ub'X]Y'BUW\f]W\h'gUb\_'XYf'DfY]g'j cb'Gl =Ž'XYa bUh]j Yb'Hc\_Yb'XYg'@%!6`cW\_W\U]b!BYhnk Yf\_gž'ghUf\_"'A Uf\_hXUhYb nY][Ybž'XUgg'XYf'DfY]g'j cb'<ÒW\ghghÀbXYb'j cb'' Ž\*&'`'Ui Z'' Ž'\*'` Z]Y`"

5``YfX]b[g'kifXY'XUg'GI # G8!DUUf'nia 'NY]hdib\_h'XYg JYfZUggYbg'X]YgYg'5fh]\_Y`g'ia 'Yhk U''  $\check{z}$ (-'I G!8c``Uf'[Y\UbXY`hž k Ug'Y]bYa 'FØW\_[Ub['jcb') 'i 'bUWX'Y]bYa '`Y]WXhYb'5bgh]Y[Ybhgdf]WXhž'U`g'6]hWc]b'X]Y'A Uf\_Y'jcb'-, "\$\$\$'I G!8c``Uf XifWXVfUWX"'Gi]'k c``hY'X]YgY'JYf'i ghY'k Y]hYf'fYXi n]YfYb"

## K ]WX h][ Y '9b hk ]W\_`i b[ Yb ']a 'Gi ]! B Y hnk Y f\_

Gi ]'VY[ fØ» hY '\_Øfn`]W\ 'X]Y 'b Uh]j Y 'I b hY fghØhni b [ 'ZØf`XYb': ]fgh 8 ][ ]hU`'I G8 'GhUV`Y Wc]b'i b X 'hfi [ 'XUa ]h'ni f'9fk Y]hY fi b [ 'XYg  $^2$  \_cgmghYa g'VY]"': 8 I G8 'Ui Z'GI ='gc```X]Y '@]ei ]X]hÀh'i b X

HfUbgU\_h]cbgYZZ]n]Ybn'XYg'BYhnk Yf\_g'ghÀf\_Yb'i bX'XYa hfUX]h]cbY``Yb': ]bUbnk YgYb'k Y]hYfY'JcfhY]`Y'XYf'XYnYbhfU`Yb : ]bUbn]Yfi b['Vf]b[Yb"

8 Yf'HchU``J U`i Y'@cW\_YX'fHJ @L'XYf'@UmYf!%!6`cW\_WXU]b']gh'j cf
\_i fnYa 'Ui Z[ fi bX'a Y\fYfYf'k ]WXh][ Yf'9bhk ]W\_`i b[ Yb'`Ui Z'ØVYf'%Z'
A ]``]UfXYb'I G!8c``Uf'[ Ygh]Y[ Yb'''8 Uni '[ Y\OfhYb'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[
XYg'bUh]j Yb'I G87']a 'BYhnk Yf\_'i bX'X]Y'JcfghY``i b[ 'XYg'GI = Hfi gh
Xi fWX'; fUmgWU`Y'''5i WX'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'Y]bYg'Gi ]!VUg]YfhYb
: ]bUbndfcXi \_hg'Xi fWX'X]Y'=bj Ygha YbhZ]fa U'JUb9W\_'j YfghÀf\_hY
XYb'Cdh]a ]ga i g"

9bhgdfYWXYbX'8Y: ]@`Ua UGi ]g`HJ@``]Y[h'VY]'ØVYf'&ž( 'A ]``]UfXYb I G!8c``Uf"'8Yf'GI  $\pm$ Hc\_Yb!DfY]g`]gh']a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'A cbUh'i a '+, ı 'i bX']a 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb' $\pm$ J\f'i a 'ØVYf') &\$ 'ı '[Ygh]Y[Yb"

HY]`Yb 'G]Y 'X]YgYb '5fh]\_Y`

?UhY[cf]Yb

GWX`U[kcfhY

EiY``Y.'7c]b`]gh"a Y

8 YhU]`g

6Yqi WXYb G]Y i bq Ui Z b!U[ "XY