

6Ui dfc ^Y_hY]b`Ghi hh[Ufh

6Ui dfc ^Y_hY`g]bX`Y]b`[fc»Yg`i bX`]bhYbg]j Yg`J cf\UVYb"8 Ug
 []`h`gck c\`Z0f`XYb`6Ui \YffYb`gY`Vgh`U`g`Ui W\`Z0f`X]Y`GhUXh
 i bX`]fY`9]bk c\bYf"9g`]Y[h`b]W\h`ni`Yhnh`XUfUbž`XUgg
 6Ui j cf\UVYb`gY`f`j]Y`@Afa`i bX`9a]gg]cbYb`j Yfi fgUW\Yb
 i bX`Ui ZX]YgY`K`Y]gY`XUg`Y][YbY`K`c\b]Yf\A`hb]g
 VYY]bhfA`W\h][Yb`_0bbhYbž`k Ug`j cf`U`Ya`]b`[f0»YfYb
 GhAXhYb`k]Y`Ghi hh[Ufh`XYf` : U`gY]b`_Ubb" a`Zc`[YbXYb
 6Y]hfU[]bXYb`G]Y`U`Y`k]W\h][Yb`<]bk Y]gY`0VYf
 [Y[Ybk`Afh][Y`6Ui dfc ^Y_hY`]b`Ghi hh[Ufh`i bX`U`[Ya`Y]bY
 ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni a`H\Ya`U`9fXVUi`"8]Y`k]W\h][ghYb
 6Ui dfc ^Y_hY`Ghi hh[Ufhg`Ghi hh[Ufh`VY`YfVYf[h`0VYf`*\$\$\$ 9]bk c\bYf`i bX`]gh`gca`]h`X]Y`[f0»hY`GhUXh`]a`@UbX`6UXYb!
 K`0fhhYa`VYf["8Ua`]h`[Y\Yb`bUh0f`]W\`Ui W\`ghAXhYVUi`]W\Y
 9bhk]W`i b[Yb`i bX`/ Ua`d^Y`]d/

6Ui dfc ^Y_hY`g]bX`Y]b`[fc»Yg`i bX`]bhYbg]j Yg`J cf\UVYb"8 Ug []`h`
 gck c\`Z0f`XYb`6Ui \YffYb`gY`Vgh`U`g`Ui W\`Z0f`X]Y`GhUXh`i bX`]fY
 9]bk c\bYf"9g`]Y[h`b]W\h`ni`Yhnh`XUfUbž`XUgg 6Ui j cf\UVYb`gY`f`
 j]Y`@Afa`i bX`9a]gg]cbYb`j Yfi fgUW\Yb`i bX`Ui ZX]YgY`K`Y]gY`XUg
 Y][YbY`K`c\b]Yf\A`hb]g VYY]bhfA`W\h][Yb`_0bbhYbž`k Ug`j cf`U`Ya`
]b`[f0»YfYb`GhAXhYb`k]Y`Ghi hh[Ufh`XYf` : U`gY]b`_Ubb" a`
 Zc`[YbXYb`6Y]hfU[]bXYb`G]Y`U`Y`k]W\h][Yb`<]bk Y]gY`0VYf
 [Y[Ybk`Afh][Y`6Ui dfc ^Y_hY`]b`Ghi hh[Ufh`i bX`U`[Ya`Y]bY
 ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni a`H\Ya`U`9fXVUi`"

8]Y`k]W\h][ghYb`6Ui dfc ^Y_hY`Ghi hh[Ufhg

Ghi hh[Ufh VY`YfVYf[h`0VYf`*\$\$\$ 9]bk c\bYf`i bX`]gh`gca`]h`X]Y
 [f0»hY`GhUXh`]a`@UbX`6UXYb!K`0fhhYa`VYf["8Ua`]h`[Y\Yb`
 bUh0f`]W\`Ui W\`ghAXhYVUi`]W\Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`i bX`
 `Ub[Ub\U`hYbXY`6Ui j cf\UVYb`Y]b`Yfž`X]Y`Ybhk`YXYf`]b`D`Ubi b[

g]bX'cXYf'VYfY]hg'fYU`]g]Yfh'k YfXYb"

9]bYg X]YgYf Dfc'Y_hY]gh XUg gc[YbUbbhY Ghi hh[Ufh &%" 8]YgYg hY]`k Y]gY i a ghf]hhYbY 6Ui dfc'Y_h]gh Ub XYb i a `Y[YbXYb ; `Y]gUb`U[Yb ni Z]bXYb i bX Y]bYg XYf [f0»hYb Dfc'Y_hY]b 8Yi hgW`UbX" 9g gc`` XYb <Ui dhVU\`b\cZ j cb Ghi hh[Ufh]b Y]bY i bhYf]fX]gWY 8i fW [Ub[gghUh]cb j Yfk UbXY`b" I a ghf]hhYb]gh XUg Dfc'Y_h Ui g j]Y`Yb j YfgW]YXYbYb ; f0bXYb" Ni bAWgh g]bX X]Y ?cghYb]a @Ui ZY XYf \fY Yf\YV`]W [Ygh]Y[Yb" J]Y`Y Gh]a a Yb gdfYWYb g]W XU[Y[Yb Ui g i bX a Y]bYbž XUgg X]Y 0ZYbh]WYb ; Y`XYf VYggYf]b UbXYfY 6YfY]WY]bj Ygh]Yfh'k YfXYb gc``Yb ni a 6Y]gd]Y`]b 6]`Xi b[cXYf ; Ygi bX\Y]h" 5i »YfXYa \Uh XUg Dfc'Y_h Yf\YV`]WY 5i gk]f_i b[Yb Ui Z X]Y I a k Y`hž k Ug j cf U`Ya Ub XYb @Afa Ya]gg]cbYb `Y[h" K Y]hYf\]b gY] Y]bY I a k UbX`i b[]b Y]bY i bhYf]fX]gWY GhUh]cb Z0f X]Y J YfVYggYfi b[XYg J Yf_Y\fg b]W h bchk YbX][ž XU X]Y U_hi Y`Y G]hi Uh]cb Ui gfY]WYbX]gh" @Yhh]W Yf\YVh g]W X]Y Gh]a a Y XYf 60f[Yf [Y[Yb X]YgYg Dfc'Y_h" J]Y`Y A YbgWYb \UVYb XUg ; YZ0\ž b]W h Ui gfY]WYbX XUf0VYf]bZcfa]Yfh[Yk YgYb`ni `gY]b"

9]b k Y]hYfYg]a 6Ui VYZ]bX`]WYg Dfc'Y_h]gh XUg 9i fcdUj]YfhY`" 8]Yg]gh Y]b [fc»Yg GhUXhYbhk]W`i b[gdfc'Y_h]b Ghi hh[Ufh]BcfX i bX gc`` XYb 6Ui j cb K c\bi b[Ybž 60fcg i bX ; YgWAZhYb Z0fXYfb" a \fY &\$' \$ YfZc`[hXYf j cfUi gg]W h]WY 5VgW`i gg XYf 6Ui UfVY]hYb" 9g YbhghY\Yb 0VYfX]Yg Ui W bYi Y GhUXh]]YfhY` k]Y XUg FcgYbghY]bj]YfhY`ž k Ug Ui Z XYa ; Y`AbXY XYg U`hYb ; 0hYfVU\`b\cZg [Yd`Ubh]gh i bX X]Y ghAXhYVUi `]WY 9bhk]W`i b[Z0fXYfb`gc``"

K Ufi a g]bX J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb k]Y 9fXUfVY]hYb gc k]W h][3

9fXUfVY]hYb g]bX]a 6Ui k YgYb YggYbh]Y`ž XU g]Y X]Y 6Ug]g V]`XYbž i a 6Ui dfc'Y_hY 0VYf\Ui dh Xi fW Z0\Yb ni _0bbYb" 6Y] XYb 9fXUfVY]hYb \UbXY`hYg g]W i a Y]bY J]Y`nU\` j cb HAh][_Y]hYb" 9g]gh Y]b CVYfVY[f]Zž XYf j ca 5VhfU[Yb XYg 9fXfY]WYg 0VYf XUg J YfX]W hYb XYg 6cXYbg i bX XUg 9ff]W hYb j cb Gh0hna Ui Yfb V]g \]b ni a 5i g\YVYb j cb ; fAVYb fY]W h" K Ybb X]YgY

[fi bX`Y[YbXYb 5fVY]hYb b]W\h YfZc`[Ybž _ÖbbYb j]Y`Y 6Ui j cf\UVYb`b]W\hi a [YgYhnh`k YfXYb"

[9fXVUi i bX 9fXUfVY\]hYb](#) ghY`Yb a]hi bhYf UVYf Ui W\ Y]bY ; YZU\ f XUf" 8Ug `]Y[h XUfUbž XUgg Ui g X]YgYb 5fVY]hYb F]g]_Yb YbhghY\Yb _ÖbbYb VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY XUg 5VgUW_Yb XYg 6cXYbgž X]Y ; YZU\ f j cb 9fXfi hgW\Yb cXYf X]Y 6YY]bhfÅW\h][i b[XYg ; fi bXk UggYfgd]Y[Y`g" ð ^XYa : U``]gh U`gc Ui Z[fi bX X]YgYf \c\Yb F]g]_Yb ni YbhgW\Y]XYbž Ui Z dfcZYgg]cbY`Y 5fVY]hYf ni gYhYbž X]Y]b]\fYa : UW\ j Yfg]Yfhg]bX i bX 9fZU\fi b[j cfk Y]gYb _ÖbbYb"

K Y`W\ Y`HYW\ b]_Yb`_ca a Yb`ni f`5bk YbXi b[3

6Y]a 9fXUfVY]hYb k YfXYb j]Y`Y j YfgW\]YXYbY HYW\ b]_Yb [Ybi hnh" Ni bÅW\gh k YfXYb 6U[[Yf Y]b[YgYhnhž i a ; fi VYbž : i bXUa YbhY i bX ; fÅVYb Ui gni \YVYb i bX i a gW\k YfYg A UhYf]U`]b [fc»Yb A Yb[Yb ni hfUbgdcfh]YfYb" GW`Y»`]W\ k]fX Y]bY J YfX]W\hi b[Xi fW\ [YZØ\fhž i a XYb 6cXYb ni ghÅf_Yb i bX Ui ZX]YgY K Y]gY X]Y HfU[ZÅ\][_Y]h ni Yf\Ö\Yb" 8UVY] k]fX XYf 6cXYb [Yk U`nh cXYf [YghUa dZh" K Ybb XYf 6cXYb ni]bghUV]`]ghž _Ubb Yf ni gÅhn`]W\ ghUV]`]g]Yfh k YfXYbž]bXYa Ghøhna Ui Yfb cXYf 6cXYbUb_Yf Ub[YVfUW\h`k YfXYb"

9g _Ubb Y bUW\ 6Ui dfc`Y_h Ui W\ bÖh][gY]bž gdYn]Y`Y HYW\ b]_Yb Ubni k YbXYb" 8Uni nÅ\`Yb i bhYf UbXYfYa 5VVfi W\UfVY]hYb" ð X]YgYa : U`` k YfXYb VYghY\YbXY ; YVÀi XY UV[Yf]ggYb i bX XYf 5VZU`` UVhfUbgdcfh]Yfh" 5i W\ GdfYb[i b[Yb _ÖbbYb Xi fW\ [YZØ\fh k YfXYbž k Ybb [fÖ»YfY : Y`gYb cXYf UbXYfY <]bXYfb]ggY ni YbhZYfbYb g]bX" Gc``hYb Yhk U][Y DfcV`Ya Y Ui ZhUi W\Ybž VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY gW\AX`]W\Y 5i gk]f_i b[Yb j cb K UggYfž _Ubb Ui W\ Y]bY`9bhk ÅggYfi b[`ni a `9]bgUhn`_ca a Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY