

## K c`Z`h0hYh`nk Y]`GW\ UZY`]b` : cfVUW\

HchY`GW\ UZY`]b` : cfVUW\ .`K c`Z; K , ) &`U`g`J`Yfi fgUW\ Yf`  
]XYbh]Zn]Yfh`5a` `%"`đ` `]&\$&` `k i fXYb`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY`  
: cfVUW\ `]a` `@UbX\_fY]g`F UghUhh`nk Y]`hchY`GW\ UZY`YbhXYW`\_h`  
8]Y` : cfgh]W\ Y`J`Yfgi W\ g!`i bX` : cfgW\ i b[ gUbghU`h`fl J 5Ł  
k i fXY`i a [ Y\YbX`XUf0VYf`]bZcfa` ]Yfh`i bX`X]Y` : UW\`Yi hY`  
a UW\ hYb`g]W\ `j cf`C fh`Y]b`6]`X`j cb`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`"N]Y`k Uf`Ygž`  
X]Y`J cfZÀ`Y`ni `Xc\_i a Ybh]YfYb`i bX` [ YbYh]gW\ Y`DfcVYb`ni`  
YbhbY`a Yb`"8]YgY`k i fXYb`ni f`l bhYfgi W\ i b[ `Ub`XUg`  
GYbW`YbVYf[ `NYbhfi a` `Z0f`K` ]`Xh]Yf[ YbYh]\_` [ YgW\ ]W`hž`k c`  
bi b`XYf`K c`Zgf0XY` ; K , ) &`U`g`J`Yfi fgUW\ Yf`]XYbh]Zn]Yfh`  
k i fXY`"8]Y`Bi hnh]Yfj YfVÀbXY`gck ]Y`X]Y`  
K ]`Xh]YfVYUi ZhfU[ hYb`XYf`F`Y [ ]cb`k i fXYb`0VYf`XYb`J cfZU`  
]bZcfa` ]Yfh`"9g`\UbXY`h`g]W\`VY] : cfVUW\`i a`Y]bY` ; Ya Y]bXY`  
]a` /`Ua d^Y``d/`

HchY`GW\ UZY`]b` : cfVUW\ .`K c`Z; K , ) &`U`g`J`Yfi fgUW\ Yf`]XYbh]Zn]Yfh

5a` `%"`đ` `]&\$&` `k i fXYb`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bXY` : cfVUW\ `]a` `@UbX\_fY]g`  
F UghUhh`nk Y]`hchY`GW\ UZY`YbhXYW`\_h`"8]Y` : cfgh]W\ Y`J`Yfgi W\ g!`i bX`  
: cfgW\ i b[ gUbghU`h`fl J 5Ł`k i fXY`i a [ Y\YbX`XUf0VYf`]bZcfa` ]Yfh`  
i bX`X]Y` : UW\`Yi hY`a UW\ hYb`g]W\ `j cf`C fh`Y]b`6]`X`j cb`XYf`  
G]hi Uh]cb`"N]Y`k Uf`Ygž`X]Y`J cfZÀ`Y`ni `Xc\_i a Ybh]YfYb`i bX`  
[ YbYh]gW\ Y`DfcVYb`ni`YbhbY`a Yb`"8]YgY`k i fXYb`ni f`  
l bhYfgi W\ i b[ `Ub`XUg`GYbW`YbVYf[ `NYbhfi a` `Z0f`K` ]`Xh]Yf[ YbYh]\_`  
[ YgW\ ]W`hž`k c`bi b`XYf`K c`Zgf0XY` ; K , ) &`U`g`J`Yfi fgUW\ Yf`  
]XYbh]Zn]Yfh`k i fXY`"

8]Y`Bi hnh]Yfj YfVÀbXY`gck ]Y`X]Y`K ]`Xh]YfVYUi ZhfU[ hYb`XYf`F`Y [ ]cb`  
k i fXYb`0VYf`XYb`J cfZU``]bZcfa` ]Yfh`"9g`\UbXY`h`g]W\`VY] : cfVUW\`  
i a`Y]bY` ; Ya Y]bXY`]a` : 0fXYf[ YV]Yh`K c`ZgdfÀ] Ybh]cb`  
GW\k Ufnk U`X`"đ`X]YgYa` ; YV]Yh`k YfXYb`A U»bU`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZYbž`  
i a`A YbgW\`i bX`H]Yf`j cf`Yhk U][ Yb`?cbZ]\_hYb`a` ]h`K` 0`ZYb`ni`

gVXØhnYb" ð 5bVYhfUWKhXYfU\_hi Y`Yb`J cfZÀ`Y`k YfXYb  
Bi hnh]Yf\U`hYf`XUni `Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhž`j YfXÀWKh][ Y`6YcVUWKh b[ Yb  
cXYf`a Ò[ `]WXY`K c`Zgg]WKh b[ Yb`i a [ Y\YbX`XYf` : cfgh]WXYb  
J Yfgi Wg!`i bX` : cfgWKh b[ gUbghU`h]b` : fY]Vi f[ `ni`a Y`XYb"8]Yg  
\_Ubb`Yb`hk YXYf`dYf`9!A U]`Ub`]bZc4 k ]`Xh]Yfa`cb]hcf]b[ "XY`cXYf  
hY`YZcb]gW`i bhYf`XYf`Bi a a Yf`\$+\*%`(\$%, !&+( `[ YgWXY\Yb"

8Yf`J cfZU`]b` : cfVUW`j YfXYi h]WKh`YfbYi h`X]Y`DfÀgYbn`j cb  
K Ò`ZYb`]b`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ "`a`A ]b]ghYf]i a`ZØf`l a k Y`hž?`]a U  
i bX`9bYf[ ]Yk ]fhgWUZh`k ]fX`XUg`H\Ya U`K c`Z]bhYbg]j`VY\UbXY`hž  
i a`Y]bYb`\Ufa`cb]gWXYb`9]b`\_Ub[ `nk ]gWXYb`A YbgW`i bX`H]Yf`ni  
[ Yk À\`f`Y]ghYb" ð hYfYgg]YfhY`\_ØbbYb`g]W`i bhYf`XYa`@]b`\_ 8Yf  
K c`Z]b`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ `ØVYf`k Y]hYfY`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni a  
K c`Zga UbU[ Ya YbhdFc[ fUa`a`i bX`5fhYbgWKh hnj cf\_Y\fi b[ Yb  
]bZcfa ]YfYb"

9g`]gh`k ]WKh[ `ni`VYhcbYbž`XUgg`K Ò`ZY`[ fi bXgÀhn`]W`gWXYi`g]bX  
i bX`A YbgWXYb`a Y]XYb"8Yb`bcW`\_ØbbYb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`k ]Y`]b  
: cfVUW`j cf\_ca`a Ybž`VY]`XYbYb`Bi hnh]YfY`[ Yf]ggYb`k YfXYb" ð  
gc`WXYb` : À`Yb`]gh`Y]bY`[ fØbX`]WXY`l bhYfgi WKh b[ `i bX`gW`bY`Y  
FYU`h]cb`j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`i a`X]Y`ðhYfYggYb`j cb  
Bi hnh]Yf\U`hYfb`i bX`XYa`GWKh h`m`XYf`K ]`Xh]YfY`]b`9]b`\_Ub[ `ni  
Vf]b[ Yb"8 Ug` : ØfXYf[ YV]Yh`K c`Zgd`f`Àj Ybh]cb`GWKh Ufnk U`X`\Uh  
\]YfVY]`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY`F`c`Y`]b`bYž`XU`Yg`]b`bcj Uh] Y`@Øgi b[ Yb  
Yb`hk ]W`Y`hž`i a`a Ò[ `]WXY`?cbZ]\_hY`nk ]gWXYb`A YbgW`ž`H]Yf`i bX  
@UbXk ]fhgWUZh`ni`a ]b]a ]YfYb"

8]Y`≠Ybh]Z]n]Yfi b[ `XYg`K c`ZgfØXYb` ; K , ) &`U`g`J Yfi fgUWXYf`XYf  
VY]XYb`hchYb`GWKh UZY`]b` : cfVUW`[ ]Vh`XYb`VYhfc`ZYbYb`@UbXk ]fhYb  
bi b`X]Y` ; Yk ]gg\Y]hž`XUgg`Yg`g]W`i a`Y]bYb`9]bnY`ZU`\_UbXY`hi bX  
X]Y`[ YVchYbYb`J cfg]WKhga U»bU\`a Yb`Yf[ f]ZYb`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb"  
8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k ]fX`k Y]hYf\]b`]bhYbg]j`VYcVUWKhYhž`i a`Y]bY  
Zf]YX`]WXY`?cYl ]ghYbn`j cb`A YbgW`i bX`K c`Zg]WXYfni ghY`Yb`i bX  
Yj Ybhi Y`Y`?cbZ]\_hY`ZfØ\`nY]h][ `ni`Yf`\_YbbYb`i bX`ni`\_ØgYb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY