

⇒b hYfb Uh]c b U`Yf': fUi Yb hU[

8]Y`?cfc bUdUbXYa ]Y` \Uh'i bYfV]hh]W`gc n]U`Y`8 YZ]n]hY`]b  
6Yni [ `Ui Z`X]Y'; `Y]W`ghY`i b [ `Ui Z[ YXYW\_h" GhUUhggY\_fYhÅf  
6ÅfV`A ]Y`]W`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`Y]bY`Åb [ gh`ØVYfk i bXYbY  
FY [ fYgg]cb`j Yf\]bXYfh`k YfXYb`a ØggYž`i bX`gdfUW`g]W`ZØf  
Y]bY`VYggYfY`J Yf [ Øhi b [ `XYf`gmghYa fY`Yj UbhYb  
DZY [ YVYfi ZY`Ui g" >XYg`>J\`f`Ua` ; "A Åfn`XYa cbghf]YfYb  
: fUi Yb`ZØf"; `Y]W`VYfYW`h][ i b [ `i bX` [ Y [ Yb`8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b [ "  
/ Ua d/ , &&&/>gVYgcbXYfY`]b`X]YgYa`>J\`f`]gh`Yg`VYgcbXYfg  
k ]W`h][ ž`Ui Z`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb`ghfi \_hi fY`Yb`l b [ `Y]W` \Y]hYb  
nk ]gW`Yb': fUi Yb`i bX`A ÅbbYfb`Ui Za Yf\_gUa`ni  
a UW`Yb/ Ua d/ , &&\$/ž`gU [ hY`XYf`GhUUhggY\_fYhÅf`6ÅfV`  
A ]Y`]W`" 8]Y`?cfc bUdUbXYa ]Y` \Uh'i bYfV]hh]W`  
[ YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`8 YZ]n]hY`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z`X]Y'; `Y]W`ghY`i b [ `Ui Z[ YXYW\_h" 9g` \Uh`g]W`YfbYi h` [ YnY][ hž`XUgg': fUi Yb`k YXYf  
k ]fhgW`UZh]W`bcW`df]j Uh` [ `Y]W`VYfYW`h][ h`g]bX`i bX`XUgg  
X]Y`/ Ua d^Y`]d/

8]Y`?cfc bUdUbXYa ]Y` \Uh'i bYfV]hh]W`gc n]U`Y`8 YZ]n]hY`]b  
6Yni [ `Ui Z`X]Y'; `Y]W`ghY`i b [ `Ui Z[ YXYW\_h" GhUUhggY\_fYhÅf  
6ÅfV`A ]Y`]W`VYhcbhYž`XUgg`Y]bY`Åb [ gh`ØVYfk i bXYbY  
FY [ fYgg]cb`j Yf\]bXYfh`k YfXYb`a ØggYž`i bX`gdfUW`g]W`ZØf  
Y]bY`VYggYfY`J Yf [ Øhi b [ `XYf`gmghYa fY`Yj UbhYb  
DZY [ YVYfi ZY`Ui g"

>XYg`>J\`f`Ua` ; "A Åfn`XYa cbghf]YfYb': fUi Yb`ZØf  
; `Y]W`VYfYW`h][ i b [ `i bX` [ Y [ Yb`8]g\_f]a ]b]Yfi b [ " >gVYgcbXYfY  
]b`X]YgYa`>J\`f`]gh`Yg`VYgcbXYfg`k ]W`h][ ž`Ui Z`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb  
ghfi \_hi fY`Yb`l b [ `Y]W` \Y]hYb`nk ]gW`Yb': fUi Yb`i bX`A ÅbbYfb  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa`ni`a UW`Yb`ž`gU [ hY`XYf`GhUUhggY\_fYhÅf`6ÅfV`  
**A ]Y`]W`" 8]Y`?cfc bUdUbXYa ]Y` \Uh'i bYfV]hh]W` [ YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`  
8 YZ]n]hY`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z`X]Y'; `Y]W`ghY`i b [ `Ui Z[ YXYW\_h" 9g` \Uh`g]W`**

YfbYi h[ YnY][ hžXUgg': fUi Yb'k YXYf'k ]fhgWUZh]W'bcW'dfj Uh  
[ `Y]WVYfYW h][ h'g]bX'i bX'XUgg'X]Y'VYghY\YbXYb'i b[ `Y]W\Y]hYb  
]b'Y]b][ Yb': Å`Yb'gc[ Uf'ni [ Ybca a Yb'\UVYb"

## 8 Ug'@c\ b[ YZÅ`Y'bUW\ U'h][ `fYXi n]YfYb

8 Ug'9b[ U[ Ya Ybhi bX'X]Y'5fVY]hj cb': fUi Yb'g]bX'ZØf'XUg  
: i b\_h]cb]YfYb'j ]Y'Yf'YVYbgk ]W h][ Yf'6YfY]WY'XYf': YgY`gWUZh  
j cb'[ fi bX'Y[ YbXYf'6YXYi hi b[ " +) 'DfcnYbh'XYf': fUi Ybž'X]Y' ]b  
DZY[ Y!'i bX'Gcn]U'VYfi ZYb'gck ]Y' ]a '9]bnY'\UbXY'UfVY]hYb'i bX  
k Å\YbX'XYf'DUbXYa ]Y'd\mg]gWYb'i bX'dgmW]gWYb  
6Y'Ughi b[ Yb'i bX'F ]g]\_Yb'Ui g[ YgYhnh'k UfYbž'g]bX' ]a a Yf'bcW  
: fUi Yb"BUW'5b[ UVYb'XYg'GhUUhggY\_fYhÅfg'YbhgdFYWYb'X]Y  
@Ø\ bY'i bX'5fVY]hgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'b]W'h'XYf'gcn]U'Yb'6YXYi hi b[  
X]YgYf'6Yfi ZY"

8 ]Y'gmghYa ]gWY'F'Y'Yj Ubn'XYf'DZY[ YVYfi ZY'k ]fX'XYfnY]h'b]W h  
j c`ghÅbX][ `VYfØW\_g]W h][ h"5dd`Ui g'U`Y]b'fY]W h: fUi Yb'b]W h"8 ]Y  
6YXYi hi b[ `XYf'6Yfi ZY'a i gg'g]W'Ui W' ]b'Y]bYf'Z]bUbn]Y`Yb  
5i Zk Yfhi b[ 'k ]XYfgd]Y[ Y'b' ž'gU[ hY'A ]Y' ]W "8 ]Yg'YfZc fXYfh'Y]bY  
VYggYfY'J Yf[ Øhi b[ `ZØf'X]YgY'6Yfi ZYž'i a `XUg'@c\ b[ YZÅ`Y  
nk ]gWYb': fUi Yb'i bX'A ÅbbYfb' bUW\ U'h][ 'j Yff]b[ Yfb'ni 'ÖbbYb"  
Df]j Uh' DZY[ YUfVY]h'a i gg' [ `Y]W a Å» ][ 'j YfhY]'h'k YfXYb"8 ]Y  
?f]gY'\Uh[ YnY][ hžXUgg'X]Y'A Y\ f\Y]h'XYf': fUi Yb'i bVYnU\`hY'æVg  
k ]Y'? ]bXYfYfn]Y\i b[ ž'<Ui gi bhYff]W'h'cXYf'6YhfYi i b[ 'j cb  
J Yfk UbXhYb'Ui gØVh'@Y]XYf'\_ca a h'Yg'ni '6Y[ ]bb'XYf'DUbXYa ]Y  
\Åi Z][ 'ni `Y]bYa 'd`Øhn`]WYb'F ØW\_ZU`' ]b'U'hY'; YgW`YW hYffc`Ybž  
j cb'XYbYb'Ub[ Y'Ub[ Ybca a Yb'k i fXYžXUgg'g]Y'j YfU'hYh'g]bX"

## J Yf\ ]bXYfb'G]Y'Y]bY'F Y[ fYgg]cbž'j cb'XYf Ub[ Ybca a Yb'k ]fXž'XUgg'g]Y'ØVYfk i bXYb k i fXY

Ghi X]Yb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg': fUi Yb'XYi h]W'a Y\ f'NY]h'a ]h'XYf  
6YhfYi i b[ 'j cb'? ]bXYfb'j YfVf]b[ Yb'i bX'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYf'GW` ]Y» i b[  
j cb'GW i `Yb'i bX'? ]bXYfhU[ YgghÅhYb' ]\ f'5fVY]hgnY]hj Yf\_ØfnYb  
a ØggYb"8 ]Y'i b[ `Y]WY'J YfhY]i b[ `XYf'i bVYnU\`hYb'ZUa ]]ÅfYb

6YhfYi i b[ g! i bX i bhYfghØhni b[ gUi Z[ UVYb k ]fX XYi h]W i bX X]Y  
ghUf\_Y 5V\Àb[ ][ \_Y]hXYg: i b\_h]cb]YfYbgXYg'gcn]U Yb  
Ni gUa a Yb YVYbg'j cb XYf'df]j UhYb 6YhfYi i b[ gUfVY]h'k ]fX  
XYi h]W " 9g ]gh Yhnh'k ]W h][ žXUgg X]Y DUbXYa ]Y Y]bY F Y[ fYgg]cb  
j Yf\]bXYfhžj cb XYf Ub[ Y Ub[ Ybca a Yb k i fXYžXUgg'g]Y  
ØVYfk i bXYb k i fXYž i bX XUgg X]Y ; Y]W ghY i b[ 'Ui W ]b NY]hYb  
j cb 7cfc bU [ YZØfXYfh'k ]fX "8]Y 6YfØW\_g]W h][ i b[ 'j cb : fU[ Yb XYf  
; Y]W ghY i b[ XYf ; YgW YW hYf a i gg ZØf : cfhgW f]hhY VY] XYf  
; Y]W ghY i b[ 'j cb : fUi Yb i bX A ÀbbYfb ZØf Y]bY  
[ YgW YW hYf[ YfYW hYfY Ni \_i bZi[ Ybi hnh'k YfXYb "

...

⇒gd]f]Yfhj cb @UbXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ '6K

8YhU]g

6Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY