

B Yi Y '6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y 'Ua '%"'5df]' [YghUfhYh

9]bZUa]]Yb\Ài gYf'k YfXYb'cZh'ni '[fc» 'ZØf']\fY
9][YbhØa Yf]bbYb'i bX'9][YbhØa Yfž'k Ybb'X]Y'?]bXYf
Ui g[Ync[Yb'g]bX''Ni ['Y]W'g]bX'j]Y'Y'A YbgW'Yb'Ui ZXYf
Gi W'Y'bUW'Y]bYf'K c\bi b["'9]bY'bYi Y'6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y
[]Vh'bi b'8Yb_UbghØ»Y'ni a 'l a VUi 'i bX'HY]'Yb'j cb
9]bZUa]]Yb\Ài gYfb''K Ybb'X]Y'?]bXYf'Ui g'XYa ' <Ui g'g]bXž
k YfXYb'9]bZUa]]Yb\Ài gYf'cZh'ni '[fc» 'ZØf']\fY
9][YbhØa Yf]bbYb'i bX'9][YbhØa Yf''Ni ['Y]W'gi W'Yb'j]Y'Y
A YbgW'Yb'Y]bY'K c\bi b["'A]h'XYf'9]bZØ\fi b['Y]bYf'bYi Yb
6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y'ni a '%"'5df]''&\$&' 'Vf]b[h'XUg'A]b]ghYf]i a
ZØf'@UbXYgYbhk]W' i b['i bX'K c\bYb'bi b'VY]XY'GY]hYb
ni gUa a Yb'i bX'[]Vh'8Yb_UbghØ»Y'ni a 'l a VUi 'i bX'ni a
HY]'Yb'gc'W'Yf' <Ài gYf'' K Ybb'Ui g'Y]bYa '9]bZUa]]Yb\Ui g
nk Y]'K c\bi b[Yb'k YfXYbž'_Ubb'X]Yg/ Ua d^Y''d/

'9]bZUa]]Yb\Ài gYf'k YfXYb'cZh'ni '[fc» 'ZØf']\fY
9][YbhØa Yf]bbYb'i bX'9][YbhØa Yfž'k Ybb'X]Y'?]bXYf
Ui g[Ync[Yb'g]bX''Ni ['Y]W'g]bX'j]Y'Y'A YbgW'Yb'Ui Z'XYf
Gi W'Y'bUW'Y]bYf'K c\bi b["'9]bY'bYi Y'6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y
[]Vh'bi b'8Yb_UbghØ»Y'ni a 'l a VUi 'i bX'HY]'Yb'j cb
9]bZUa]]Yb\Ài gYfb''

K Ybb'X]Y'?]bXYf'Ui g'XYa ' <Ui g'g]bXž'k YfXYb'9]bZUa]]Yb\Ài gYf
cZh'ni '[fc» 'ZØf']\fY'9][YbhØa Yf]bbYb'i bX'9][YbhØa Yf''Ni ['Y]W'
gi W'Yb'j]Y'Y'A YbgW'Yb'Y]bY'K c\bi b["'A]h'XYf'9]bZØ\fi b['Y]bYf'
bYi Yb'6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y'ni a '%"'5df]''&\$&' 'Vf]b[h'XUg
A]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'@UbXYgYbhk]W' i b['i bX'K c\bYb'bi b'VY]XY
GY]hYb'ni gUa a Yb'i bX'[]Vh'8Yb_UbghØ»Y'ni a 'l a VUi 'i bX'ni a
HY]'Yb'gc'W'Yf' <Ài gYf''

K Ybb'Ui g'Y]bYa '9]bZUa]]Yb\Ui g'nk Y]'K c\bi b[Yb'k YfXYbž'
_Ubb'X]Yg'ZØf'U''Y'Y]b'; Yk]bb'gY]b''9g'Yfa Ø['j]W'hY]b'A]hY]bUbXYf

j cb' ð b['i bX'5`hi bX'Z0fXYfh[Y[YbgY]h][Y' l bhYfgh0hni b["'8]Y
DfÅa]Y'gc``Y]bYb' _Y]bYbž'UVYf'k]f_ i b[gj c``Yb'6Y]hfU['XUni
'Y]ghYbž'XYb' A Ub[Y'Ub'VYnU\`VUFYa 'K c\bfUi a 'ni 'j Yff]b[Yfb"
l bgYf'[Ya Y]bgUa Yg'N]Y'a i gg'Yg'gY]bž'j cf\UbXYbYb'K c\bfUi a ž
k c']a a Yf'a 0[`]Wž'VYggYf'ni 'bi hnYb ž'gU[hY'X]Y' A]b]ghYf]b'Z0f
@UbXYgYbhk]W_ i b['i bX'K c\bYbž'B]Wc`Y'F UnUj]"

@UbX'Z0fXYfh'(\$\$'9i fc'dfc'6YfUhi b[

K]Y'VYfY]hg'VY]'XYf'YfZc`[fY]WXYb'K]YXYfj Yfa]Yhi b[gdfÅa]Y
_Ubb'X]Y'6YfUhi b[gdfÅa]Y'Y]bY'l bhYfgh0hni b['Z0f'X]Y'GhÅXhY'i bX
; Ya Y]bXYb'gY]bž'Y]b' bYi Yg'5b[YVch'ni 'gWUZZYb"'8]Y'< 0\Y'XYf
: 0fXYfi b['VYhfÅ[h'dfc'9]bnY'ZU`` (\$\$'9i fc"'8]Y'9][Ybh0a Yf'Y]bYg
9]bZUa]']Yb\Ui gYg'gc``Yb'a]h'XYf'6YfUhi b['Xi fW'Y]bY'5fW]hY_h]b
cXYf'Y]bYb'5fW]hY_hYb'Y]bY'YfghY'9]bgW'Åhni b['Yf\U'hYbž'k]Y
i b[Ybi hnhYf'K c\bfUi a 'U_hj]Yfh'k YfXYb' _Ubb"

J cfV]'X'Z0f'X]Y'6YfUhi b[gdfÅa]Y']gh'XUg'Dfc'Y_h' 5i g'5`h'a UW' &
i bX'a Y\ f 'XYf'; Ya Y]bXYb'6cXbY[[ž'GW']Yfž'K U'XVi f['i bX
; f0b_fUi h'f@UbX_fY]g'F Uj YbgVi f[Łž'k Y'WYg'XUg'@UbX']a
F U\ a Yb'XYf'K c\bfUi a cZZYbg]j Y'6UXYb!K 0fhhYa VYf['U`g
VY]gd]Y'[YVYbXYg'Dfc'Y_h'[YZ0fXYfh'\Uh"'8]Y'? ca a i bYb'Z0fXYfb
5fW]hY_hi f! 'i bX'6Ui VYfUhi b['ni a '5i g! 'i bX' l a VUi
j cf\UbXYbYf'9]bZUa]']Yb\Åi gYf'a]h'XYb'N]Y'Yb'XYf
B UW]j YfX]W'hi b[ž'6Uff]YfYfY]\Y]hi bX'K c\bfUi a gWUZZi b['Z0f
↑ b[Y': Ua]']Yb"'6]g'Ub['\UVYb'VYfY]hg' ++' ðhYfYgg]YfhY'Y]bY
6YfUhi b['VY]'XYb'j]Yf'; Ya Y]bXYb'Ub[YZfU[h"'%* ' < Åi gYf'_cbbhYb
gW'cb'i a [YVUi h'k YfXYb'cXYf'gc``Yb'VU'X'i a [YVUi h'k YfXYb"' ð
k Y]hYfYb'%' (: Å`Yb' [UVYb'X]Y'9][Ybh0a Yf'Ubž'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb
[Ygh]Y[YbYb'6Ui !'cXYf'N]bg_cghYb'gck]Y'a Ub[Y'bXYf
J YfZ0[VUF_Y]h'j cb' < UbXk Yf_Yfb'Y]bYb'l a VUi 'ni bÅW'gh'ni
j YfgW]YVYb"

A]h'XYf']bbcj Uh]j Yb'6YfUhi b[gdfÅa]Y'\UVYb'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXYb
6cXbY[[ž'GW']Yfž'K U'XVi f['i bX'; f0b_fUi h'YW'hYb'D]cb]Yf[Y]gh
VYk]YgYb ž'gc' A]b]ghYf]b'B]Wc`Y'F UnUj]"' 8]Y'\c\Y'B UW'ZfU[Y
nY][hž'XUgg'X]Y' A YbgW'Yb'cZZYb'XUZ0f'g]bXž']b']\fYb' < Åi gYfb
bYi Yb'K c\bfUi a 'ni 'gWUZZYb"'8Yg\U'V'k c``Yb'k]f'gc`W'Y

6YfUhi b[Yb'bi b'ja '[UbnYb'@UbX'ZØfXYfb"

?ca a i bU`Y`6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y`]gh`HY]`XYg
DfÀa]Yb_UhU`c[g

8]Y`6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y`]gh`HY]`XYg`DfÀa]Yb_UhU`c[gžXYf`j cb`XYf
@UbXg]YX`i b[`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`i a [YgYhnh`k]fX`"GhÀXhY
i bX`; Ya Y]bXYb`gc`Yb'a]h`X]YgYa `i bVØfc_fUh]gWYb`5b[YVch
gW`i a a YfbXY`DchYbh]U`Y`ja `6YghUbX`U_hj]]YfYb`"8]Y
@UbXg]YX`i b[`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`ghY`h`ja `5i ZhfU[`XYg
A]b]ghYf]i a g`ZØf`@UbXYgYbhk]W`i b[`i bX`K c`bYb`6UXYb!
K ØfhYa VYf[`XYb`?ca a i bYb`U`g`5bgdfYW`dUf`hbYf]b`ni f
K c`b`f`Ui a c`ZYbg]j Y`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`ni f`J YfZØ[i b["N]Y`Y
XYf`K c`b`f`Ui a c`ZYbg]j Y`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`g]bX`ž`X]Y`GhÀXhY
i bX`; Ya Y]bXYb`Ui Z]\fYa `K Y[`ni `a Y`f`VYnU`\`VUfYa ž`gcn]U`
[Ya]gW`hYa `K c`b`f`Ui a `ni `i bhYfgh`Ø`hnYb`ž`Y]bY`U_hj] Y`_ca a i bU`Y
6cXYbdc`]h]_ni `Yfa Ø[`]WYb`i bX`ni [`Y]W`]b`bcj Uh]j Yg`D`UbYb
i bX`6Ui Yb`ni `VYZØfXYfb" `K Y]hYfY`6Ui ghY]bY`XYf
K c`b`f`Ui a c`ZYbg]j Y`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`g]bX`XYf`_ca a i bU`Y
; fi bXghØW_gZc`bXgž`XUg`?ca dYhYbnnYbhfi a `K c`b`Yb
6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`ž`X]Y`K]YXYfj Yfa]Yhi b[gdfÀa]Y`i bX`X]Y`
DUhYbgW`UZh`b`bcj Uh]j `K c`b`Yb`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf["

K c`b`f`Ui a c`ZYbg]j Y`6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[.
6YfUhi b[gdfÀa]Y`

þgd]f]Yfhj cb`@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[`6K

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY