

B Yi Y 7cfc bU!J YfcfXbi b['ni a

%* "\$, "&\$&%

8]Y '@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['\Uh'g]W\ 'Ui Z'k]W\ h][Y 'Di b_hY 'XYf
bYi Yb 7cfc bU!J YfcfXbi b['[YY]b][hž'X]Y 'Ua 'A cbhU[ž'%* "
5i [i gh]b '? fUZihfYhYb 'gc`""; YbYfY`'[]'h'X]Y'' ; !FY[Y'i b['j]b
bYb fÄi a Yb 'Ui » Yf\U'V 'XYg'df]j UhYb '6YfY]W\ g" 5b 'X]YgYa
K cW\ YbYbXY'gc`'X]Y 'bYi Y 7cfc bU!J YfcfXbi b['VY_Ubbh
[Y[YVYb 'k YfXYb"8]Y 'YhnhYb '8YhU]'g'k YfXYb 'XYfnY]h'bcW\
j cb 'XYb': UW\ VYfY]W\ Yb 'UV[Ygh]a a h": Ygh'ghY\h 'YXcW\
gW\cb 'Yhnh 'Bi f'k Yf'[Y]a dZhž[YbYgYb 'cXYf'[YhYghYh'fl ; !
F Y[Y'Ł]ghž'_Ubb'j c`'Ua '[YgY`gW\ UZh]W\ Yb '@VYb
hY]'bY\ a Yb"K Ybb'G]Y 'Y]bY' ã dZi b['b]W\ h'bUW\ k Y]gYb
_ÖbbYbž'a ØggYb 'G]Y 'Y]bYb 'bY[Uh]j Yb 7cfc bU!HYgh'j cf`Y[Yb"
8]Y '@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['\Uh'g]W\ 'XUfUi Z'[YY]b][hž'XUgg'Y]b 'D7F!
HYgh'bi f'ZØf'7'i Vg'i bX'8]g_ch\Y_Yb'j YfdZ]W\ hYbX'gY]b'gc`""
b / Ua d^Y`d/

8]Y '@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['\Uh'g]W\ 'Ui Z'k]W\ h][Y 'Di b_hY 'XYf
bYi Yb 7cfc bU!J YfcfXbi b['[YY]b][hž'X]Y 'Ua 'A cbhU[ž'%* "
5i [i gh]b '? fUZihfYhYb 'gc`""; YbYfY`'[]'h'X]Y'' ; !FY[Y'i b[
]b 'bYb fÄi a Yb 'Ui » Yf\U'V 'XYg'df]j UhYb '6YfY]W\ g"

5b 'X]YgYa 'K cW\ YbYbXY'gc`'X]Y 'bYi Y 7cfc bU!J YfcfXbi b[
VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYb 'k YfXYb"8]Y 'YhnhYb '8YhU]'g'k YfXYb 'XYfnY]h
bcW\ j cb 'XYb': UW\ VYfY]W\ Yb 'UV[Ygh]a a h": Ygh'ghY\h 'YXcW\
gW\cb 'Yhnh 'Bi f'k Yf'[Y]a dZhž[YbYgYb 'cXYf'[YhYghYh'fl ; !FY[Y'Ł
]ghž'_Ubb'j c`'Ua '[YgY`gW\ UZh]W\ Yb '@VYb 'hY]'bY\ a Yb"K Ybb'G]Y
Y]bY' ã dZi b['b]W\ h'bUW\ k Y]gYb '_ÖbbYbž'a ØggYb 'G]Y 'Y]bYb
bY[Uh]j Yb 7cfc bU!HYgh'j cf`Y[Yb"8]Y '@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['\Uh'g]W\
XUfUi Z'[YY]b][hž'XUgg'Y]b 'D7F!HYgh'bi f'ZØf'7'i Vg'i bX
8]g_ch\Y_Yb'j YfdZ]W\ hYbX'gY]b'gc`"" b 'U'Yb 'UbXYfYb '6YfY]W\ Yb
k]Y'?i 'hi fž; Ughfcbca]Yž'_ÖfdYfbU\Y'8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Yb 'YhW

[YbØ[h'Y]b'5bh][Yb!GWbY`hYgh" J cf'XYa '<]bhYf[fi bX'XYf
J Yf\À'hb]ga Å»][_Y]h'\UVYb'k]f'i bg'bi b'ZØf'X]YgYb'K Y[
YbhgW]YXYb ž'gU[hY'; Ygi bX\Y]hga]b]ghYf]b' **A Ub bY '@ W U** 'Ua
: fY]hU[ž%' "5i [i gh&\$&%]b'Ghi hh[Ufh"

: Øf': fY]'i ZhghUX]Yb'i bX'_i 'hi fY`Y'J YfUbgH'hi b[Yb'k]Y': Ygh]j U`g
i bX'?cbnYfhY'gc`'[Y'hYbž'XUgg'X]YgY'VY]'j c`Yf'5i g`Ughi b['ZØf'V]g
ni ') "\$\$\$'DYfgcbYb'[YØZbYh'k YfXYb'XØfZYb"; Y\h'X]Y
6Ygi WYfnU\`XUfØVYf'\]bUi gž'gc`Yb'X]Y': `ÅWYb'bi f'V]g'ni ') \$
DfcnYbh'cXYf'a]h'a Ul]a U`&) "\$\$\$'DYfgcbYb'[Ybi hnh'k YfXYb"

8]Y' ðn]XYbn'gd]Y'h'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY'F c`Y'VY]
XYf'9]bgW Åhni b['XYf'@U[Y

5V'gcZcfh'YfghY`h'XUg'@UbXYg[Ygi bX\Y]hgUa h'Dfc[bcgYb'ni f
6Y`Ughi b['XYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa g'fHbUbgdfi WbU\ a Y'j cb
ðhYbg]j VYhYbž'5 ðž'X]Y'Ui W'X]Y'G]YVYb!HU[Y!ðn]XYbnž'X]Y
=a dZfUHY'i bX'X]Y'NU\`XYf'gW'k YfYb'?fUb_\Y]hgj Yf'Ui Z
f?fUb_Yb\Ui gUi ZYbh\U'hYŁ'8Ya YbhgdFYWYbX'VY\À'h'g]W'X]Y
@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['j cfž'Y'bUW'; YgUa h'U[Y'ni gÅhn`W'Y
A U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[fY]ZYb"8]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'gc`hYb'a]bXYghYbg
U`Y'j]Yf'K cWYb'ØVYfdfØZh'k YfXYb"

@ W U 'a UW'hY'bcW'Y]ba U`XYi h]W'. 8]YgY'J Yf'cfXbi b['X]Ybh
XYf'6Y_Åa dZi b['XYf'DUbXYa]Y'i bX'XYa 'GW'i hn'XYf'; Ygi bX\Y]h
XYf'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf"6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf['Y]h'\]Yf'b]W'hž
k]Y'j]Y'Y'VY\Ui dhYh'\UVYbž'j cfž'gcbXYfb`Y[h'Ua 'bÅW'ghYb
A cbhU['ZYgh'**6YgW'ØggY'XYf'A]b]ghYfd fÅg]XYbhYb_c bZYfYbn**
fD8: Ł'i a '\Yfi a "K]f'a ØggYb'XUj cb'Ui g[Y\Ybž'XUgg'k]f'VU'X
k]YXYf'Vi bXYgk Y]h'Y]bY'ðn]XYbn'j cb') 'YffY]WYb'k YfXYb"9g
a UW'h'XU\Yf'_Y]bYb'G]bbž'gc`Ub[Y'ni 'k UfhYbž'gcbXYfb'a]h
Y]bYa 'bYi Yb'?cbnYdh'i bX'bYi Yb'A U» bU\ a Yb'gW'bY`
[Y[Ybni ghYi Yfb"8 Ug'hi b'k]f'a]h'i bgYfYf'bYi Yb'J Yf'cfXbi b["
; Ubn'k]W'h]['B U hØf`]W'k]fX'X]Y'ðn]XYbn'Ui W'k Y]hYf\]b'Y]bY
k]W'h][Y'F c`Y']b'i bgYfYa 'dc`h]gWYb'< UbXY'b'gd]Y`Ybž'UVYf'k]f
k YfXYb']b'Ni _i bZi'Ui W'UbXYfYb'ðX]_Uhc fYb'k]Y'XYf'6Y`Ughi b[
XYg'; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa g'VYgcbXYfY'5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h'gWYb_Yb"

@i W\U. ' I bgYf'N]Y`']gh'Ygž'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Ymh'i]b'XYb'; f]Z'ni
VY_ca a Yb"'5VgY\Uf'k Ufž'XUgg'X]Y'ϕZY_h]cbgnU\`Yb'bi b'k]YXYf
ghY][Yb'k ØfXYbž'XU'g]W\X]Y'8Y'hU!J Uf]UbhY'i bhYf'B]W\h!
; Y]a dZhYb'Ui gVfY]hYb'k]fX"'8U\Yf'_Ubb'Y]bY'^2 Zbi b['i bX'Y]bY
FØW__Y\f'ni 'a Y\f'Bcfa U]hÅh'bi f'a]h'XYf'' ; !FY[Y`YfZc`[Yb"'8Ug
a i gg'YXYa ' _Uf'gY]b"'8]Y'A YbgW\Yb'gc`hYb']\fY': fY]\Y]hYb
ni fØW_VY_ca a Ybž'UVYf'k]f'U`Y'a ØggYb'gY\f'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c`
a]h'X]YgYb': fY]\Y]hYb'i a [Y\Ybž'XU'X]Y'DUbXYa]Y'bcW\`Ub[Y
b]W\hj cfVY]'gh''

...

ϕgd]f]Yfhj cb '@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['6K

8YhU]'g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY