

## BYi VUi 'XYf' xi gh]nj c``ni [gUbghU`h Fchhk Y]`

8]Y'9bhk] $W_i$ b['XYg'; Y`ÀbXYg'Z $\emptyset$ f'X]Y'bYi Y igh]nj c``ni [gUbghU`h'Fchhk Y]`'VY[]bbh"

8]YD`Ubib[ZØfXUgbYiY;YVÀiXYgWkfY]hYh

a '[Yd`UbhYb'BYi VUi 'k YfXYb') \$\$; YZÀb[b]gd`ÀhnY'[YgWXUZZYb" 8]Y'<UZh[YVÀi XY'a UWXYb'Yhk U'Y]b'8f]hhY``XYg'[YgUa hYb; YVÀi XY\_ca d`Yl Yg'Ui g"'BYVYb'Y]bYa 'Hcfk ÀWXhYf'k YfXYb FÀi a Y'ZØf'5fVY]hž'GWXi `Yž'; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYbž'? ØWXY'i bX GYY`gcf[Y'i a ']bg[YgUa h'g]YVYb' ∌bYb\ÒZY'[YVUi h"; Yd`Ubh'g]bX 6Ygi WXgfÀi a Y'gck]Y'Y]bY'Gdcfh\U``Y"

## @Ub $X^{\prime}V$ ]YhYh $^{\prime}$ &\* $^{\prime}$ A ] $^{\prime\prime}$ ]cbYb $^{\prime}$ 9i fc

=a 'GhUUhg\Ui g\U`h'&\$&\$#&%'g]bX'&\* 'A ]``]cbYb'9i fc'ZØf'X]Y
D`Ubi b['XYg'BYi VUi g'gck]Y'X]Y'j cf`Ài Z][Yb
9bhk]W\_`i b[ga U» bU\a Yb'j cf[YgY\Yb": Øf'X]Y'I a gYhni b['XYf
J cfa U» bU\a Yb']gh'a ]h'Y]bYf'6Ui nY]h'j cb'V]g'ni 'UbXYfh\U`V

\$J\fYb'ni 'fYW\bYb": Øf'XYb'; YZÀb[b]g\_ca d`YI ']gh'XYfnY]h'Y]b
gc[YbUbbhYf'D`Ubi b[gYbhk i fZ']a '; Ub[Y"'8]Y'D`ÀbY'k YfXYb
]bgck Y]h'ZYgh[Y`Y[hž'U`g'Y]b'D`Ubi b[g\_cbnYdh'ni f'J YfZØ[i b[
ghY\hž'VY]'XYa 'U``Y'ZØf'XYb'6Ui 'i bX'X]Y'I a gYhni b[
YfZcfXYf`]W\Yb'5gdY\_hY'VYfØW\_g]W\h][h'k YfXYb"'8]Y
; YgUa hVUi \_cghYb'ZØf'XUg'6Ui dfc'Y\_h'\_ÒbbYb'Ui Z'6Ug]g'XYg
D`Ubi b[gYbhk i fZg'VYfYW\bYh'k YfXYb"

8 Yf'D`Ubi b[ 'XYg'bYi Yb'Fchhk Y]'!; YZÀb[ b]ggYg'i bX'XYf
VYj cfghY\YbXYb'9bhk ]\w\_`i b[ 'XYg'; Y`ÀbXYg'[ ]b[ Yb'Y]bY
i a ZUggYbXY'Gi WXY'bUWX'XYa 'GhUbXcfhi' bX'Y]b'VfY]hYf
6YhY]`][i b[ gdfcnYgg'j cfUi g"'=a 'GYdhYa VYf'&\$%) 'gh]a a hYb'X]Y
6\%f[ Yf'j cb'Fchhk Y]`'XUf\%VYf'UV\%cV'Ua 'GhUbXcfhi'9gWX'Y]b
; YZÀb[ b]g'[ YVUi h'k YfXYb'gc``hY"'8]Y'A Y\f\Y]h'gh]a a hY'XUZ\%f"
8]Y'6YhY]`][i b[ 'XYf'² ZZYbh`]\w\_Y]h'k i fXY'Ui \wX']a 'k Y]hYfYb
J YfZU\fYb'Zcfh[ YgYhnh": \%f'XYb'8Yg][ bk YhhVYk YfV'k i fXY'Y]bY
J ]Y`nU\`'j cb'J cfg\wX'\A[ Yb'Y]bYf'<c`X]b[ [ fi ddY']b'XYb'HYI h
Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb"

± XYb '\*J\fYb '&\$%+ 'i b X '&\$%, 'b U\a Yb 'a Y\f'U`g') \$
6Yk YfVYf[Ya Y]bgW\UZhYb 'Ua 'c ZZYbYb z'nk Y]d\Ug][Yb z'
]bhYfX]gn]d`]bÀfYb 'D`Ubi b[gk YhhVYk YfV 'ZØf'XUg'bYi Y'F chhk Y]`!
; YZÀb[b]g'hY]`" =a '\*j b]'&\$%, 'YbhgW\]YX'X]Y '\*j fm'Ui g
i bUV\Àb[][Yb '5fW\]hY\_hYb i b X'D`UbYfb'j cb '5i » YbUb`U[Yb z'
J YfhfYhYfb'XYg'@UbXYgUa hYg'ZØf' =a a cV]`]Yb i b X'6Ui k YgYb
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[z'XYf'GhUXh'F chhk Y]`z'XYg'GhUUhga ]b]ghYf]i a gz'
XYg': ]bUbna ]b]ghYf]i a g'i b X'XYg'\*j gh]na ]b]ghYf]i a g'ni [i bghYb
XYg'j cfgW\`U[g'XYg'UfW\]hY\_hi fVØfcg'cVYfa YmYf'd`UbYb'Z' VUi Yb
a ]h'Y`.'W\`'UbXgW\UZhgUfW\]hY\_hYb'Ui g'a ØbW\Yb"'GY]hXYa 'VUg]Yfh
X]Y'D`Ubi b['Ui Z'XYa'; Yk]bbYfXYg][b"'8]YgYf'9bhk i fZ'k]fX
k Y]hYfj YfZc`[h"

⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbg! i b X '8 ]g\_i gg]cbgd `UhhZcfa 'ZØf'X Ug'b Y i Y ; Y ZÀb[b]g']b'F chhk Y]`'Ua '9gW

. . 11

=bgd]f]Yfh'j cb'@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['6K

8 Y hU]`q