

C`j Yf'6Uh]ghU`A Y]Yf.`K YW`gY`ni DfYi » Yb`A ØbghYf`dYfZY`h°

C`j Yf'6Uh]ghU`A Y]Yf`j Yf`Àggh`GGJ`i`a`%, (*`bUW`bi`f`gYW`g
A`cbUhYb`i`bX`k`YW`gY`h`ni`G7`DfYi`»`Yb`A`ØbghYf`]b`X]Y`&`
6i`bXYg`][`U`"



I`a`ž`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`!`9]b`K`YW`gY`ž`XYf`ZØf`Zf]gW`Yb`K`]bX`gc`f`[`h`
C`j`Yf`6Uh]ghU`A`Y]Yf`U`h`bUW`bi`f`gYW`g`A`cbUhYb`X`Yb`GGJ`i`a`
%,`(*`j`Yf`UggYb`i`bX`k`YW`gY`h`ni`a`G7`DfYi`»`Yb`A`ØbghYf`]b`X]Y`&`
6i`bXYg`][`U`"`b`X]YgYf`_i`fnYb`NY]h`U`h`XYf`&`(!`À`f`][`Y`%)`Gd]Y`Y`
UVgc`j`]Yf`h`i`bX`XUVY]`gYW`g`G`W`f`Y`f`d`i`b`_`h`Y`[`Y`g`U`a`a`Y`h`K`]Y`X]Y`
c`Z`n]Y`Y`K`Y`V`g]h`Y`X`Y`g`GGJ`i`a`V`Y`f]W`h`Y`h`ž`Y`f`Z`c`[`h`Y`X`Y`f`H`f`U`b`g`Z`Y`f`
X`i`f`W`X]Y`5`i`g`Ø`V`i`b`[`Y`]b`Y`f`5`i`g`g`h]Y`[`g`_`U`i`g`Y`]b`g`Y`]b`Y`a`J`Y`f`h`U`["`
I`a`g`;`Y`g`W`À`ž`g`Z`Ø`f`Y`f`A`U`f`_i`g`H`]Y`Y`U`h`X`Y`b`K`Y`W`g`Y`V`Y`g`h`À`h`[`h`
i`b`X`V`Y`X`U`b`_`h`g]W`U`Y`f`n`]W`Z`Ø`f`X]Y`6`Y`h`f`À`[`Y`6`U`h]ghU`g`k`À`f`Y`b`X`
gY]b`Y`f`NY]h`ja`J`Y`f`Y`]b`"

8Yf`K`YW`gY`ni`A`ØbghYf`_ca`a`h`ni`Y`]b`Y`a`gd`U`b`b`Y`b`X`Y`b`
NY]h`d`i`b`_`h`i`a`U`h`g]W`Y`f`g`h`_Ø`f`n`]W`]a`5`V`g`h]Y`[`g`_`U`a`d`Z`X`Y`f`@`][`U`

VY\Ui dhYhž'U`g'XYf'J YfY]b [Y[Yb'X]Y'Y][YbYb'?'cb_i ffYbn'Ui g
A ØbghYf'Y]b'dUW_YbXYg'\$. \$!| bYbhgW\]YXYb'Yfn]Y`hY" '8]Y'DUfh]Y
k Uf'Y]b'\Ufh'i a _Äa dZhYg'8i Y`nk]gW\Yb'nk Y]'5i ZghY][Yfb'Ui g
XYf'F Y[]cbU`][Už'X]Y']b'X]YgYf'GU]gcb'Yfgha U`g']b'XYf'&"
6i bXYg`][U'Ui ZY]bUbXYfhfUZyb" '6Y]XY'A UbbgW\ UZhYb' _cbbhYb'g]W\
]b'XYf'YfghYb'<U`VnY]h'Y]b][Y' [i hY'7\UbW\ b'YfUfVY]hYbž'k cVY]
l`a`XUg'NYdhYf']b'XYf'<UbX'\]Y'h']Y]b': U`fØW_n]Y\Yf'j cb'D\']dd
Ghfca dZ'k i fXY'YXcW\ j ca`A ØbghYfUbYf'Hcfk Ufh'æ\UbbYg
GW\Yb'_dUf]Yfh"

9]b'gdUbbYbXYf'HfUbgZYfa Uf_h

8]Y'&"'6i bXYg`][U'dfÄgYbh]Yfh'g]W\]b'X]YgYf'Gd]Y`nY]h'U`g'Y]b
VYk Y[hYf'HfUbgZYfa Uf_h'@Ui h'þZcfa Uh]cbYb'j cb'HfUbgZYfa Uf_h
k i fXYb']bg[YgUa h'%- %'Gd]Y'Yf'UV[Y[YVYb'i bX'%, , '\]bni [YZØ[hž
k Ug'Y]bY'gdUbbYbXY'HfUbgZYfV]'Ubn'Yf[]Vh'"8]Y'; YgUa h'HfUbgZYf!
9]bbU\ a Yb'k Ä\ fYbX'X]YgYf'GU]gcb'VY'Ui ZYb'g]W\ 'Ui Zghc`nY' * &ž+
A]`]cbYb'9i fcž'k Ä\ fYbX'X]Y'5i g[UVYb'VY]'%+ž%) 'A]`]cbYb'9i fc
'Y[Yb'"8]Yg'VYXYi hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'@[U'b]W\h'bi f'gdcfh]W\ž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\k]fhgW\UZh]W\ 'Y]bYb'5i ZgW\k i b['Yf'YVh"

8Yf'HfUbgZYf'j cb'6Uh]ghU'A Y]Yf']gh'bi f'Y]bYf'j cb'j]Y'Ybž'X]Y']b
XYb`YhnhYb'K cW\Yb'ZØf'5i ZFY[i b['[Ygcf[h'\UVYb'"Gd]Y'Yf'k]Y
XYf'&&! Ä\ f][Y'þbYbj YfhY]X][Yf'j cb'F'6'GU`nVi f[ž'XYf'ja`F U\ a Yb
Y]bYf'@Y]\Y'bUW\ '8Yi hgW\`UbX'k YW\gY'hž'nY][Ybž'XUgg'Ui W\`t b[Y
HU`YbhY'Y]bY'ja a Yf'k]W\h][YfY'F c`Y'ja` ; YgW\ÄZhga cXY`XYf
?'i Vg'gd]Y'Yb'"8 Ug'8i fW\gW\ b]hrgU'hYf'XYf'Ni [Äb[Y`]Y[h'VY]'&&ž%
ž\ fYbž'k Ug'XUfUi Z'\bXYi hYhž'XUgg'j]Y'Y'HYUa g'Y]b[i hYg
<ÄbXW\Yb'ZØf'j]Y'j YfgdfYW\YbXY'BUW\k i W\ggd]Y'Yf'\UVYb"

9]b'6`]W_`Ui Z'X]Y'GhUh]gh]_Yb

8 Ug'l bYbhgW\]YXYb'nk]gW\Yb'l`a`i bX'A ØbghYf'nY][h'g]W\ 'Ui W\]b
XYb'l ; cU`g.'A ØbghYf'Yfn]Y`hY`YX][]W\ '\$ž(* ž'k Ä\ fYbX'l`a`a]h
%ž)) _Uf'X]Y', VYf\UbX'\UhY'"þ'X]YgYf']bhYbg]j '[YZØ\ fhYb
6Y[Y[bi b['\ÄhhYb'X]Y'l`a` Yf'Xi fW\Ui g'Ui W\ 'Y]bYb'G]Y['a]h'bUW\
<Ui gY'bY\ a Yb'_ØbbYbž'\ÄhhYb'g]Y'\fY'7\UbW\ b'VYggYf'[Ybi hnhž
Yf'YVhYb'g]Y'XcW\ 'Ui W\ 'Y]bY'[YZÄ\ f']W\Y'D\ UgYž'U`g'æY`

; fcXck g_]i bX'æg\i U'A YYg']\fYf'A UbbgW\UZh]b'XYf'nk Y]hYb
<U'VnY]h'ZUgh'X]Y': Ø\fi b['VYgW\Yfh'\ÀhhYb"

⇒ XYf'HUVY`Y'XYf'@[U'VYXYi hYh'X]Yg'ZØf'VY]XY'HYUa g'Y]bYb
k Y]hYfYb'Di b_h]a '5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dŽ'XYb'g]Y'V]hYf'bØh]['\UVYb"
8Yf'8fi W_]gh'\cW\ž'i bX'YXY'6Y[Y[bi b['nA'h"A]h'C`j] Yf'6Uh]ghU
A Y]Yf'k YW\gY'hY]b'Gd]Y'Yfž'XYf'g]W\Yf'W'XUg'DchYbn]U``\Uhž]a
?Ua dZ'i a 'XYb'?`UggYbYf\U'h'ZØf'A ØbghYf'Y]bYb'I bhYfgW]YX'ni
a UW\Yb"

K]f'XØfZYb'[YgdUbbh'gY]bž'k Ug'X]Y'bÅW\ghY'NY]h'ZØf'XYb'G7
DfYi » Yb'A ØbghYf'VYfY]h\À'h"K YfXYb'g]Y'X]Y'f]W\h][Y'A]gW\i b[
Ui g'9fZU\fi b['i bX'š [YbX'Z]bXYbž'i a 'g]W\]b'XYf'&"6i bXYg`][U
ni 'VY\Ui dhYb3'8 Ug'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYb"

: Øf'a Y\f'⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'HfUbgZYfg`]b'XYf'&"6i bXYg`][Už
VYgi W\Yb'G]Y'HfUbgZYfa Uf_h"K Y]hYfY'8YhU]`g'ni a 'K YW\gY`j cb
C`j] Yf'6Uh]ghU'A Y]Yf'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Z'XYf'cZ]n]Y``Yb'GY]hY'XYg'GGJ
I`a`i bhYf'GGJ`I`a`%, (*"!Zi ggVU``"XY
i bX'A ØbghYf'_ØbbYb'G]Y'Ui Z'6i bXYg`][U"W\ca`bUW\j YfZc`[Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	I`a`ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ggj i`a`%, (*"!Zi ggVU``"XY• k k k "Vi bXYg`][U"W\ca• k k k "hfUbgZYfa Uf_h"XY

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY