

F UXi bZU``']b`< Yff]YXYb. 'DYXY`YW: U\ fYf]b i bX`F UXZU\ fYf`j Yf`Yhnh°

-a`@UbX_fY]g`5bgVUW`_Ua`Yg`ni`nk Y]`F UXi bZÄ``Yb. '9]b
((!`Ä\ f][Yf`DYXY`YW: U\ fYf`_c``X]YfhY`a`]h`Y]bYa
%, !`Ä\ f][Ybž`k`Ä\ fYbX`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYf`+*!`Ä\ f][Yf`gW`k`Yf
j Yf`Yhnh`k`i`fXYž`bUW`XYa`Yf`X]Y`J`cfZU\`fh`a`]ggUW`hY`h`\`UhhY"



< Yff]YXYbž`8 Yi hgW`_UbX`!'9]b`i`b`[`ØW`_]W`Yf`F UXi bZU``\`Uh`Ua
A]hk`cW`ž`XYa`(`&)"`> b]`&\$&) ž`[`Y`[`Yb`%'`.'`\$`I`\`fž`]b`< Yff]YXYb`]a
@UbX_fY]g`5bgVUW`ZØf`5i`ZfY`[`i`b`[`Y`gcf`[`h`@Ui`h`]b: fUb_Yb
_c``X]YfhY`Y]bY`((!`Ä\ f][Y`DYXY`YW: U\ fYf]bž`U`g`g]Y`j`cb`XYf
GhfU»`Y`5a`K`Y]bVYf`[`bUW```]b_g`Ui`ZX]Y`BØfbVYf`[`Yf`GhfU»`Y
UVV]Y`[`Yb`k`c``hY`ž`a`]h`Y]bYa`%, !`Ä\ f][Yb`F UXZU\`fYf``8 UVY]
ØVYfgU\`g]Y`XYb`†`b`[`Yb`A`Ubbž`k`Ug`ni`Y]bYa` \`Yž`[`Yb
Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc`»`ZØ\`fhY``6Y]XY`F UXZU\`fYf`ghØfnhYb`i`bX`nc`[`Yb`g]W`
`Y]W`hY`J`Yf`Yhni`b`[`Yb`ni`i`bX`k`i`fXYb`ni`f`a`YX]n]b]gW`Yb
J`Yfgcf`[`i`b`[`]b`Y]b`?`fUb_Yb\`Ui`g`[`YVfUW`h"

8 Yf`;`YgUa`hgW`UXYb`Ub`XYb`VY]XYb`DYXY`YWg``Y`[`h

gWĀhni b[gk Y]gY'VY]'fi bX'%) \$\$'9i fc"'8]Y'Dc`nY]'\Uh
a]hhYfk Y]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb'k Y[Yb'ZU\ f'Àgg][Yf'? ÒfdYfj Yf'Yhni b[
[Y[Yb'X]Y' ((!Ā\ f)[Y'Y]b[Y'Y]hYh"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'gW k YfYf'J c fZU`

6YfY]hg'Ua 'GcbbhU[žXYa '&&"ž b]'&\$&) ž_Ua 'Yg'ja '@UbX_fY]g'ni
Y]bYa 'hfU[]gWYb' i bZU`nk]gWYb'Y]bYa 'DYXY'YWi bX'Y]bYa
5i hcž'k]Y '**bcfXVUmYfb"XY**'VYf]W hYh"'8Yf'+*! Ā\ f)[Y'DYXY'YW
: U\ fYfžXYf'ni a 'NY]hdi b_h'XYg' l b['ØW_g'_Y]bYb'<Y'a 'hfi [žYf']hh
'YVYbg[YZĀ\ f]'WY'J Yf'Yhni b[Ybž'bUWXYa 'Yf'Ub'XYf'?fyi ni b[
nk]gWYb'XYf'?fy]gghfU» Y'5B' (+i bX'5B '* \$'X]Y'J c fZU\ fh'Y]bYg
5i hcg'a]ggUW hYh'\UhhY"'8Yf'Ni gUa a Ybghc» 'k Uf'XYfUfh'\Yž][ž
XUgg'Yf' [Y[Yb'X]Y'A chc f\Ui VY'i bX'K]bXgW i hngWY]VY'XYg
: U\ fnYi [g' [YgW'Yi XYfh'k i fXY"

⇒ a '5i hc'VYZUbXYb'g]W'XYf'' -! Ā\ f)[Y': U\ fYfž'gY]bY' (\$! Ā\ f)[Y
9\YžUi 'i bX'XfY]'?]bXYf'ja '5'hYf'j cb'&ž%&'i bX'%- 'Ű\ fYb"'8Yf
5i hcZU\ fYf'Yf']hh'Y]W hY'DfY''i b[Ybž'k Ā\ fYb'X'gY]bY': fUi
VYk i ggh'cgž'YXcW'a]h'DfY''i b[Yb'i bX'GW'Øfž'k i bXYbž']bg
'?fUb_Yb\Ui g' [YVfUW'hik YfXYb'a i gghY"'8]Y'XfY]'?]bXYf'ghUbXYb
bUW'XYa 'J c fZU''i bhYf'GW'cW' i bX'k i fXYb'j c f' C fhj cb'Y]bYa
'?f]gYb]bhYfj Ybh]cbghYUa 'VYhfYi h"

K UW gYbXY'; YZU\ f'ZØf'F UXZU\ fYf

8]YgY'J c fZĀ`Y'k YfZYb'Y]b'@]W h'Ui ZX]Y'Yfbghni bY\ a YbXY'; YZU\ fž
XYf'F UXZU\ fYf'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'Ui g[YgYhnh'g]bX"'@Ui h'XYb
U_hi Y`Yb'GhU]gh]_Yb'XYg'**GhU]gh]gW Yb'6i bXYgUa hg'**ghUfVYb
]a 'Ű\ f'&\$&(']bg[YgUa h' ((%'F UXZU\ fYf'ja 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ fž'k Ug
Y]bYb'5bgh]Y ['ja 'J Yf['Y]W'ni 'XYb'J c f'U\ fYb'XUfghY''h"'6YgcbXYfg
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX']ghž'XUgg'(' ž) 'DfcnYbh'XYf'hØX']W
j Yfi b['ØW_hYb'F UXZU\ fYf'a]h'9!6]_Yg'i bhYfk Y[g'k UfYb"'Ni XYa
g]bX'DYfgcbYb'UV'*) 'Ű\ fYb'j YfghĀf_hj cb' l bZĀ`Yb'VYhfcZYbž
k cVY]'ZUgh'nk Y]'8f]hhY''XYf'hØX']W'j Yf'YhnhYb'F UXZU\ fYf'X]YgYf
5'hYfg[fi ddY'Ub[Y\ ÒfYb"

8]YgY' hfU[]gWYb'9fY][b]ggY'a UWYb'Y]ba U'a Y\ f'XYi h']Wž'k]Y

k]W\h]['g]W\YfY`J Yf_Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Ybž`X]Y`9]b\U`hi b['j cb
 J Yf_Y\fgfY[Y`b`i bX`XUg`HfU[Yb`j cb`GW\i hnUi gfØghi b[`]a
 GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y`f`g]bX` `ZØf`F UXZU`fYf`i bX`5i hcZU`fYf
 [`Y]W\Yfa U» Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	< Yff]YXYbž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY • k k k "bcfXVUmYfb"XY • k k k "hU[YggW\Ui "XY

6 Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY