

J UhY f`VY f]W hY h. `Hc W hY f`b UW A YggYfUhhUW_Y`ghUf_`i bX`i b hY fghØhnh°

: ØbZ`A cbUhY`bUW`XYf`A YggYfUhhUW_Y`]b`5gW UZZYbVi f[
VYf]W hY h`XYf`J UhYf`Y]bYg`C dZYfg`ØVYf`X]Y`; YbYgi b[`gY]bYf`
HcW hYf`i bX`X]Y`Gc`XUf]h`h`XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW UZh"



5gW UZZYbVi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!; ØbZ`A cbUhY`bUW`XYa
hfU[`]gW Yb`J cfZU`]]b`5gW UZZYbVi f[ž`VY]`XYa`Y]b`dgmW]gW
_fUb_Yf`A Ubb`Ui`g`5Z` \Ub]ghUb`XUg`@YVYb`j`cb`nk`Y]`A YbgW Yb
j`Yf`ÅbXYfhY`ž` \Uh]g]W`XYf`J UhYf`Y]bYg`XYf`ØVYf`YVYbXYb`C dZYf
[`Y`Äi` »Yfh`"GY]bY`nk`Y]`š` \fY`U`hY`HcW hYf`k`i`fXY`VY]`XYa`5b[`f]ZZ
gW`k`Yf`j`Yf`Y`hnhž`XcW`XYf`J UhYf`VYf]W hY hž`XUgg`Yg`]`f`XYb
l`a`gh`ÅbXYb`Yb`hgd`fYW`YbX`[`i`h[`Y` \Y`"Ni`6Y[`]bb` \UhY`XUg`_`Y]bY
A`ÅXW`Yb`[`fc`»`Y`GW`k`]Yf][`_Y]hYbž`Y]bni`gW`UZYb`i`bX`]]h`i`bhYf
5b[`gh`"A`]h`Y`fk`Y]`Y`nY][`h]g]W`Y`XcW`Y]b`k`Yb][`Ncfbž`k`Ug`Ui`Z
Y]bYb`i`k`Yb`b`Ui`W` \Ub[`gUa`Yb`i`c`fhgW`f]h`h` \]bXYi`hYh`"l`a
k`Yb][`Yf`Ub`X]Y`hfUi`a`Uh]gW`Yb`9fY][`b]ggY`j`ca`š`Jbi`Uf`ni`XYb`_Ybž
 \Uh`XUg`A`ÅXW`Yb`VYfY]hg`X]Y`?`f]ddY`[`Yk`YW`gY`hž`k`Ug`ZØf`X]Y
:`Ua`j`]Y`Y]bY`k`]W`h][`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[`k`Uf`"8Yf`J UhYf`c`Vh`X]Y

Gc`jXUf]hÀh`b`5gW\UZZYbVi f[`i bX`YVh`Yfj cfž`k]Y`B UW\Ufbž
: fYi bXY`i bX`6Y_UbbhY`X]Y` : Ua `]`Y`]b`X]YgYf`gW\k]Yf][Yb`NY]h
i bhYfghØhnYb`"

W\`XYb`_Y`cZhi`Ub`X]Y`VY]XYb`C dZYf`XYg`5b[f]Zg ž`gU[h`XYf`J UhYf`
6Y]`X]YgYa` `J cfZU`k i fXY`Y]b`nk Y]`X\`fY`U`hYf`ž b[Y`i bX`Y]b
(%!`À`f][Yf`A Ubb`j Yf`Yhnhž`XYf`g]W\`gW\ØhnYbX`j cf`X]Y`?]bXYf
ghY`hY`"8]Y`HUh`YfY][bYhY`g]W\`k Yb][Y`K cW\Yb`j cf`XYf
6i bXYghU[gk U`a` : YVfi Ufž`k Ug`]b`XYf`2 ZYbh`]W\`_Y]h`ZØf
Ybcfa Yg`5i ZgY\Yb`gcf[hY`"8Yf`5b[fY]ZYfž`XYf`b]W\`h`a Y`f`]b
8Yi hgW\`UbX`Y`À`hY`j Yfk Y]`Yb`XØfZYbž`k Uf`Ui Z[fi bX`gY]bYf
dgmW\]gW\Yb`6YY]bh`À`W\h][i b[Yb`VYfY]hg`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`]b
XYb` : c`_i`g`[YfUhYb`"

9b[U[Ya Ybh`ZØf`VYhfc ZZYbY` : Ua `]`Yb

è`NY]hYb`k]Y`X]YgYb`]gh`Yg`k]W\h][ž`XUgg`Yg`<`]Zgcf[Ub]gUh]cbYb
[]Vhž`X]Y`A YbgW\Yb`]b`Bchi bhYfghØhnYb`"è`FUi a`5gW\UZZYbVi f[
\Uh`XYf`K 9-6G9`F`è;`fi bX`&) \$`A`h[`]YXYfž`X]Y`g]W\`U`_h]j`XUZØf
Y]bgYhnYbž`C dZYfb`j cb`GhfUZhUhYb`ni` `Y`ZYb`"è`f`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`X]Y
A`h[`]YXYfnU`ni` Yf`\Ø`Yb`i bX`k Y]hYfY`6Øf[Yf`gck]Y` :]fa Yb`cXYf
J YfY]bY`U`g` : ØfXYfa`h[`]YXYf`ni` [Yk]bbYb`"9]b`a`cbUh`]W\Yf
6Y]hfU[`j cb`&ž) \$`9i fc`_Ubb`Y]bYb`[fc» Yb`l bhYfgW\]YX`a UW\Ybž
i bX`X]Y`Y`fYbUa`h]W\Yb`A`h]UfVY]hYf`k YfXYb`j YfY]bg]bhYfb
Ui g[YV]`XYhž`i a`XYb`C dZYfb`cd]h]a U`Y`<`]ZY`Ubni V]YhYb`"è`XYfž
XYf`]bhYfYgg]Yfh`]ghž`_Ubb`cb`]bY`A`h[`]YX`k YfXYb`i bX`gca`h`HY]`
Y]bYg`k]W\h][Yb`BYhmk Yf`_Yg`k YfXYb`"

8]Y`B`chk YbX][]_Y]h`X]YgYf`l bhYfghØhni b[`k]fX`VYgcbXYfg`XYi h`]W\ž
k Ybb`a Ub`X]Y`[Ygi bX`Y]h`]W\Yb`F`]g]_Yb`ZØf`[YZØW\hYhY
A YbgW\Yb`VYhfUW\hYhž`X]Y`cZha U`g`i bhYf`dgmW\]gW\Yb
6Y`Ughi b[Yb`Y]XYb`"@Ui h`XYa` **F c VY fh? c W\ ! è b gh]hi h` \ Uh`Yhk U`
YXYf`j]YfhY`ž [YbX`]W\Y`]b`XYf`l _fU]bYž`X]Y`i bhYf`XYb` : c`[Yb`XYg
?f]Y[Yg`Y]XYhž`6YXUfZ`Ub`dgmW\cgcn]U`Yf`l bhYfghØhni b["è`è
8Yi hgW\`UbX`VYf]W\hYhYb`%\$i`XYf`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi b[`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`%&
A`cbUhYb`j cb`XYf`èUbgd fi W\bU`a Y`dgmW\ch`YfUdYi h]gW\Yf`i bX
dgmW\]Uh]gW\Yf`@Y]ghi b[Yb`"8]Y`7CJ`è!%-!DUbXYa`]Y`\Uh`Ui W\
j]Y`Y` : YZØW\hYhY`VYhfc ZZYbž`X]Y`_Y]bYb`Ni [Ub[`ni`]`fYb**

VYbØh][hYb' <]ZgUb[YVchYb'Z]bXYb' _cbbhYb"

⊖g[YgUa h'nY][h'g]WΛ. '6Y]'XYf'⊖hY[fUh]cb'i bX'XYa 'K c\`VYZ]bXYb
[YZØWΛ hYhYf'A YbgWΛ Yb']gh'X]Y'6YfY]hghY``i b['j cb
dgmWΛ c`c []gWΛ Yb'i bX'dgmWΛ ch\YfUdYi h]gWΛ Yb'8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Yb
j cb'Ài » YfghYf'6YXYi hi b["'8]Y``Ui ZYbXYb'8]g_i gg]cbYb'ØVYf
j YfY]bZUWΛ hY'Ni [Àb[Y'ni 'fY[i `ÀfYb'@Y]ghi b[Yb']b'Y]b][Yb
6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb' _ØbbhYb'XUVY]' \Y'ZYbž'X]Y'6Uff]YfYb'UVni VUi Ybž
X]Y'j]Y'Y'6YhfcZYbY'j cb'Y]bYf'bchk YbX][Yb'6Y\UbX'i b[
UV\U`hYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	5gWΛ UZZYbVi f[ž'8Yi hgWΛ `UbX
Ei Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gi YXXYi hgWΛ Y"XY• UgWΛ UZZYbVi f[!VUmYfb! bcfX"k Y]ggYf!f]b["XY• k k k "f_"XY

6Ygi WΛ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY