

# 5`Ufa ghi ZY`F ch`]b`6UmYfb. : U`gWXY`E F! 7cXYg`Ub`DUf\_Ui hca UhYb`°

→ a a Yf`a Y`f` [YZÀ`gW`hY`E F!7cXYg`Ub`DUf\_Ui hca UhYb`]b  
6UmYfb`j`Yfi fgUWXYb`?fYX]h\_UfhYbVYhfi [ "Dc`nY]`k Ufbh`j`cf  
D\]g\]b[ !F]g]\_Yb"

5i [ gVi f[ Yf`=bbYbghUXhž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`→ a a Yf`a Y`f`  
5i hcZU`fYf`]b`6UmYfb`k YfXYb`CdZYf`j`cb`6YhfØ[ Yfbž`X]Y  
[YZÀ`gW`hY`E F!7cXYg`Ub`DUf\_Ui hca UhYb`UbVf]b[ Yb`"8]YgY  
6Yhfi [ ga UgW`Yž`X]Y`g]W`a`]h`XYf`6Yei Ya``]W`\_Y]h`a`cXYfbYf  
NU\`i`b[ ga Yh`cXYb`UbZfYi bXYb`a`ÒW`hYž`\Uh]b`XYb`YhnhYb  
AcbUhYb`XYi h`]W`ni [ Ybca`a`Yb`"8]Y`VUmYf]gW`Y`Dc`nY]  
fY[ ]ghf]YfhY`XUg`D\`Àbca`Yb`Yfgha`U`g]a`GYdhYa`VYf`&\$`&'`ž`i`bX`X]Y  
NU\`XYf`J`cfZÀ`Y`Y`UhigY]hXYa`Yf\YV`]W`ni [ Ybca`a`Yb`"K`À`fYbX  
]a`Y`f`&\$`&(`bi`f`k`Yb][ Y`:`À`Y`[ Ya`Y`XYh`k`i`fXYbž`\UVYb`g]W`]b  
X]YgYa`Y`f`VYfY]hg`a`Y`f`A`YbgW`Yb`[ Ya`Y`XYh`U`g]a`[ YgUa`hYb  
J`cf`U`f`ž`k`Ug`X]Y`5`Ufa`VYfY]hgW`UZh`XYf`6Y`\ÒfXYb`gW`Øfh"

6YgcbXYfg`VYhfcZZYb`g]bX`Gh`XhY`k`]Y`5i [ gVi f[ `i`bX`BYi`ghUXh`Ub  
XYf`5]gW`ž`k`c`X]Y`[YZÀ`gW`hYb`E F!7cXY!5i`Z`YVYf`Ui`Z  
DUf\_Ui`hca`UhYb`Yb`hXYW`h`k`i`fXYb`"8]YgY`5i`Z`YVYf`Y]hYb`X]Y  
6Ybi`hYf`Ui`Zh`À`gW`YbX`YW`h`Ui`ggY`YbXY`K`YVgY]hYbž`Ui`ZXYbYb  
g]Y`XUni`Ui`Z[ YZc`fXYfh`k`YfXYbž`dYfg`Òb`]W`Y`8`UhYb`Y]bni [ YVYb`"  
8]Yg`\_Ubb`ZUh`U`Y`:`c`[ Yb`\UVYbž`XU`gc`W`Y`9]b[ UVYb`ni  
?fYX]h\_UfhYbVYhfi [ `ZØ`fYb`\_ÒbbYb`"6]g\Yf`\UVYb`g]W`bi`f`k`Yb][ Y  
6Yhfi [ gcdZYf`[ Ya`Y`XYhž`X]Y`]bg[ YgUa`h`i`a`Y]bY`XfY]ghY`][ Y  
Gi`a`a`Y`VYhfc[ Yb`k`i`fXYbž`YXcW`\_ÒbbhY`X]Y`8i`b`\_Y`n]ZZYf`XYf  
6YhfcZZYbYb`XYi`h]W`\`Ò`Yf`gY]bž`XU`j`]Y`Y`a`Ò[`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`i`a  
]\fY`8`UhYb`i`bX`:`]b`Ub`nYb`ZØ`fW`hYb"

K UW`gYbXY`6YXfc`i`b[ `Xi`fW`E`i`]g\]b[

8]YgY`5fhXYg`6Yhfi [ g]gh`U`g` E i ]g\]b[ `VY\_Ubbhž`Y]b`6Y[ f]ZZ`XYf  
X]Y`Bi hni b[ `[ YZÀ`gW`hYf`E F!7cXYg`i bX`8ca U]bg`Xi fW  
7mVYf\_f]a ]bY`Y`VYgW`fY]Vh`8i fW`E i ]g\]b[ `j Yfgi W`Yb`6YhfØ[ Yfž  
dYfgØb`]W`Y`8UhYb`i bX`NU\`i b[ g]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `ghY`\`Yb``8]YgY  
6YXfc\i b[ `k ]fX`Ui W`Ub`[ fc»Yb`J YfUbgH`hi b[ Ybž`k ]Y`XYb  
VYj c fghY`YbXYb`C`ma`d]gW`Yb`Gd]Y`Yb`&\$&( `]b`DUf]gž`U`g`\cW  
Y]b[ YgW`Àhnh``8cfhk`i fXYb`ZUgh`&\$`\$[ YZÀ`gW`hY`8ca U]bg  
fY[ ]ghf]Yfž`i a`Bi hnyf`ni`h`Ai gW`Yb`ž`i bX`6Y]gd]Y`Y`k ]Y  
`dUf]gc`ma`d]Wg`&\$&( "ghcfY`i bX`g\cd!c`ma`d]Wg" g\cd`nY][ Ybž  
k ]Y`Y]W`h`Yg`ZØf`6YhfØ[ Yf`]ghž`Y[ ]h]a`Y`GY]hYb`bUW`ni U\`a`Yb"

Bi hnyf`gc``hYb`XU\Yf`VYgcbXYfg`UW`hgUa`gY]bž`k`Ybb`g]Y`E`F!  
7cXYg`gW`UbbYb``G]W`Yf\Y]hgZc`fgW`Yf`Ya`dZY`\`Yb`ž`X]Y`I`F`@`bUW  
XYa`GW`UbbYb`ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`i bX`E`F!7cXY!GW`UbbYf`ni  
j`Yfk`YbXYb`ž`X]Y`Y]bY`I`F`@`J`c`fgW`Ui`Ub`nY][ Yb``8UfØVYf`\]bUi`g  
\_Ubb`XUg`a`Ubi`Y``Y`9]b[ YVYb`XYf`I`F`@]b`XYb`6fck`gYf`Y]bY  
g]W`YfYfY`5`hYfbUh]j`Y`XUfghY``Yb``G]W`Yf\Y]hga`U»`bU\`a`Yb`k`JY`X]Y  
DfØZ`b[ `Ui`Z`GG@NYfh]Z`\_UhY`i bX`XUg`Bi hnyb`j`cb`@]b`!7\YW`Yfb  
\_ØbbYb`YVYb`ZU`g`\]ZfY]W`gY]bž`i`a`g]W`j`c`f`gc`W`Yb`5b[ f]ZYb`ni  
gW`ØhYb"

## ? Ua`dZ`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`A`UgW`Y`Y`

8]Y`VUmYf]gW`Y`Dc`nY]`ghY`\`h`XYf`6YXfc\i b[ `Yb`hgW`\`cggYb  
[ Y[ YbØVYfž`\`Uh`Y`XcW`\V]g`Ub[ `\_Y]bY`HUh]`YfX`ÀW`h][ Yb`Yfa`]hY`b  
\_ØbbYb``8]Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`fUhYb`XYb`6Øf[ Yfbž`k`UW`gUa`ni`V`Y]VYb  
i bX`X]Y`<Yf`\_i`bZ]j`cb`E`F!7cXYg`\_f]h]gW`ni`\]b`hYfZfU[ Yb"  
5i`Z`\_YVYf`\_ØbbYb`Ui`W`]b`UbXYfYb`ØZZYbh]W`Yb`6YfY]W`Yb`ž`k`JY  
:`i`»[`Àb[ YfncbYb`cXYf`Ui`Z`D`U`\_UhYb`ž`Ui`ZhUi`W`Yb``8]Y`5i`Z`\_Àfi`b[  
ØVYf`X]Y`;`YZU\`fYb`X]YgYf`6Yhfi [ ga`UgW`Y`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a  
k`Y]hYfY`dYfgØb`]W`Y`8UhYb`i bX`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`J`Yf`i`ghY`ni  
j`Yfa`Y]XYb"

6Yhfc`ZYbY`g]bX`Ui`Z[ YZc`fXYfž`g]W`\VY]`J`YfXUW`hgZÀ``Yb`i`a`[ Y\`YbX  
Ub`X]Y`Dc`nY]`ni`k`YbXYb`ž`i`a`X]Y`8i`b`\_Y`n]ZYf`XYf`6Yhfi [ gZÀ``Y`ni  
a`]b]a`]YfYb`i bX`dchYbn]Y``Y`H`ÀhYf`ni`f`F`YW`YbgW`UZh`ni`n]Y\`Yb``  
**DBD`VYf]W`hYh`ØVYf`X]Y`ghY][ YbXY`5bnU\`Ub`:`À``Yb`ž`k`À\`fYb`X`X]Y`  
5``[`Ài`Yf`NY]hi`b[ `Ui`Z`X]Y`\_cb`\_fYhYb`GhUbXcfhY`\]bk`Y]ghž`Ub**

XYbYb`X]YgY`E F!7cXYg`VYfY]hg`YbhXYW\_h`k i fXYb" `K Y]hYfY  
 <]bk Y]gY`ni a `GW`i m`j cf`VYhf0[ Yf]gW`Yb`E F!7cXYg`Z]bXYb`g]W  
 Ui Z`GYW`f]hm`!bg]XYf"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	6Yhfi [
C fh	5i [ gVi f[ Yf`!bYbghUXhž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "dbd"XY</li> <li>• k k k "U``[ UYi Yf!nY]hi b[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "gYW`f]hm!`]bg]XYf"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY