

9]bVfYWXYf']b'?]gg]b[.'HÀhYf'ghY\`Yb 6Uf[Y`X'Ui g'9]bZUa]`]Yb\Ui g°

 $\label{eq:decomposition} $$Dc`]nY]'GWkUVYb'BcfX'Yfa]hhY`h'bUWk'9]bVfiWk']b$$ 9]bZUa]`]Yb\Uig']b'?]gg]b["'NYi[Yb'[YgiWkh"'<]bkY]gY'Ub?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'5i[gVif["$

Hi `dYbghfU» Yž, *(', '?]gg]b[ž8Yi hgW `UbX'! ±0'?]gg]b['_Ua Yg'Ua 'GUa ghU[ž'XYb'&- "'A Àfn'&\$&) ž'ni 'Y]bYa '9]bVfi W\']b'Y]b 9]bZUa]`]Yb\Ui g']b'XYf'Hi `dYbghfU» Y"'Nk]gW\Yb'*.\$\$'I\f'i bX &'.'\$'I\f'j YfgW\UZZhYb'g]W\'i bVY_UbbhY'HÀhYf'Ni hf]hh'ni 'XYf =a cV]`]Y'i bX'Ybhk YbXYhYb'6Uf[Y'X'gck]Y'K Yfh[Y[YbghÀbXY"8Yf'6Yi hYgW\UXYb'k]fX']a 'b]YXf][Yb'j]YfghY``][Yb'6YfY]W\[YgW\Ahnhž'X]Y'j Yfi fgUW\hYb'GUW\gW\AXYb'VY`Ui ZYb'g]W\'Ui Z'Yhk U)\$\$'9i fc"

8]Y 'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'X]Y '9fa]hhìi b[Yb'k Y[Yb'9]bVfi WkgX]YVghU\`g Ui Z[Ybca a Yb'i bX'gi Wkh'Xf]b[YbX'NYi [Yb''K Yf'<]bk Y]gY'ni XYb'HÀhYfb'cXYf'XYa 'JcfZU``'[YVYb'_Ubbž'gc``'g]Wk'i a [Y\YbX'VY] XYf'?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'5i [gVi f['i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf \$, &\# &'!', &\%'a Y`XYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	9]bVfi WX
Cfh	Hi`dYbghfU»Yž,*(',`?]gg]b[ž8YihgWX`UbX
GWX UXYb ']b ') \$\$

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y