

⇒ hYfgdcfh'hfc hnh'XYf'?'f]gY.
I a gUhnk UWX ghi a 'hfc hn
'? Ui Zni fØW_ \ U`hi b[°

⇒ hYfgdcfha Y`XYhi' a gUhd'i gi bX'9I dUbg]cb'hfc hn
\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYf'K]fhgWUZhg`U[Y"K UWX ghi a g_i fg'gYhnh
g]W'&\$&' 'Zcfh"



A Ø`Y]a ' ? Äf`]W ž'8 Yi hgW`UbX '! ⇒ Y]bYa '\YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb
A Uf_hi a ZY`X`\Uh'X]Y' ⇒ hYfgdcfh!; fi ddY`YfZFYi `]WY`B UWX f]W hYb
ni 'j Yf_ØbXYb""Nk Uf`\U'hYb'g]W`J YfVfUi WYf'Ui Z[fi bX`XYf
i bg]WYfYb'K]fhgWUZhg`U[Y'a]h? Äi ZYb'ni fØW_ž'XcW' ⇒ hYfgdcfh
\Uh'Y]bY`Y]W hY`J YfVYggYfi b['gY]bYf'; YgW`ÄZhg`U[Y`ZYgh[YghY`h"
⇒ YfghYb' < U`V`U`f'&\$&' `U['XYf'I a gUhn'ØVYf'XYa 'XYg
J cf`U`fYgž'i bX`XYf'Cb`]bYg\cd'j YfnY]W bYhY`gc[Uf`Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[
j cb`%+`DfcnYbh"8]Yg'nY][hž'XUgg`X]Y`A Uf_Y`hfc hn'XYf'fØW_`Äi Z[Yb
'?cbgi a gh]a a i b['i h'Ui Z[YghY`h]ghž'i a ' [Y[Yb`XYb`A Uf_hhfYbX
ni 'k UWXgYbž'VYf]W hYh'X]Y` **6UX]gW Y`B Yi YghY`B UWX f]W hYb"**

: Øf`XUg'; YgW`ÄZhg`U`f'&\$&' #&('ghfYVh' ⇒ hYfgdcfh'Y]bYb'I a gUhn
j cb'' ž(* 'A]``UfXYb'9i fc`Ubž'k Ug`YX][`]W`Y]b`DfcnYbh'i bhYf'XYa
FY_cfXk Yfh'XYg`J cf`U`fYg`Y]Y[h"6Ya Yf_Ybgk Yfh]ghž'XUgg`X]Y

<UbXY`g[fi ddY`A Uf_hUbhY]Y`[Yk]bbYb`_cbbhY`i bX`X]Y
; Yk]bbnU\`Yb`V]g\Yf`b]W\hj`Yf`ZZYbh]W\h`k`i`fXYb`" `hYfgdcfh`nA`\`h
a`]h`fi`bX`+`\$\$`<`AbX`Yfb`i`bX`ØVYf`%`(`\$\$`;`YgW\`ZhY`b`ni
8Yi`hgW\`UbXg`[`f`Ø`hYb`Gdcfh\`AbX`Yf`[`fi`ddYb`"`,`VYf`(`\$\$`:`)`U`Yb
hfU`[`Yb`XYb`BUa`Yb`hYfgdcfh`"6]g`&\$`\$`j`]g]Yfh`hYfgdcfh`Y]b
l`a`gUhnghY][`Yfi`b`[`gn]Y`j`cb`Yhk`U`gYW\g`A`j`]UfXYb`9i`fc`Ubž`a`]h
XYf`<`c`Zbi`b`[`ž`Y]bYb`A`Uf_hUbhY]`j`cb`ØVYf`" `DfcnYbh`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb`"

K UW\ ghi a gdfc [bcgYb`i`bX`BYi`Yf`ØZZbi`b`[`Yb

hYfgdcfh`d`Ubhž`V]g`&\$`\$`a`]bXYghYbg`%\$\$`bYi`Y`;`YgW\`ZhY`]b
8Yi`hgW\`UbX`ni`Yf`ØZZbYb`"5_hi`Y`" `[`]Vh`Yg`gYW\g`DfYa`]i`a`!
GhUbXcfhYž`i`bX`nk`Y]`k`Y]hYfY`:`)`U`Yb`]b`A`Ø`\Y]a`?`Àf`]W\`i`bX
5i`[`gVi`f`[`gc`Yb`Zc`[`Yb`"K`Y]hYfY`DfYa`]i`a`!GhUbXcfhY`g]bX`V]g
9bXY`&\$`*`]b`D`Ubi`b`[`"8]YgY`9i`dUbg]cb`k`]fX`Xi`fW\`XUg
Ub`[`YghfYVhY`Xi`fW\gW\`b]h]W\Y`Y`À`f`]W\Y`K`UW\`ghi`a`j`cb`a`Y`f`U`g
ZØbZ`DfcnYbh`i`b`hYfghØhnh`" `hYfYggUbhYfk`Y]gY`k`]fX`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg
X]Y`<`À`ZhY`XYg`l`a`gUhnghY][`Yfi`b`[`gn]Y`g`ZØf`&\$`&`Y`VYfY]hg`]a`<`YfVgh
YffY]W\h`k`]fX`"8]YgY`Ua`V]h]cb]YfhYb`D`AbY`k`YfXYb`Xi`fW\`Y]bY
_`UfY`GhfUhY`[`]Y`XYf`8][`]hU`]g]Yfi`b`[`i`bX`9i`dUbg]cb`i`b`hYfa`Ui`Yfhž
X]Y`7`UbW\`b`ZØf`X]Y`J`YfVfUi`W\Yf`k`Y]hYf`c`d`h]a`]YfYb`gc`ž`gc`
G5Ngdcfh"

hYfgdcfh`hYfbUh]cb`U`V`]W_h`Ui`Z`Y]b`YfZc`[`fY]W\Yg`U\`f`&\$`&(`
ni`fØW_ž`a`]h`Y]bYa`l`a`gUhn`j`cb`%(`A`j`]UfXYb`9i`fcž`k`Ug`Y]bYa
K`UW\`ghi`a`j`cb`&ž`DfcnYbh]a`j`Yf`[`Y]W\`ni`a`j`cf`U\`f`Ybhgdf]W\h`
8]Y`A`Uf`hdcg]h]cb`_`cbbhY`Xi`fW\`X]Y`9i`dUbg]cb`i`bX`X]Y`GhAf`i`b`[
X][`]hU`Yf`;`YgW\`Zhga`cXY`Y`Yf\`YV`]W\`j`YfVYggYfh`k`YfXYb`"Ni`XYa
\`Uh`hYfgdcfh`,`b`Yi`Y`GhUbXcfhY`Yf`ØZZbYh`i`bX`]bg`[`YgUa`h)`(`*(
;`YgW\`ZhY`]b`(`&`@`AbXYfb`"Ni`XYb`VY`]YVhYghYb`GY`[`a`Yb`hYb`nA`\`Yb
GdcfhghmYž`:`i`»`VU`i`bX`Fi`bb]b`["

8][]hU`Y`HfUbgZcfa`Uh]cb`i`bX ?`i`bXYbV]bXi`b`[

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\`Ya`U`]b`XYf`GdcfhUfh]_Y`VfUbW\Y`]gh`X]Y`ghYh][`Y
8][`]hU`]g]Yfi`b`[`ž`X]Y`U`Y`6YfY]W\Y`Xi`fW\`Xf]b`[`hi`bX`XUg

?cbgi a YbhYbj Yf\U'hYb'j YfÅbXYfh"8Yf'Xi fWgWb]h]WXY'hÀ[`]WXY
 Ga Ufhd\cbY!; YVfUi W`VY`Ài Zh'g]W`Ui ZYhk U' ž) `Ghi bXYbž'k Ug
 <ÅbX`Yf`XUni `nk]b[hž`\fY`?ca a i b]_Uh]cb`Ub`X]Y`j YfÅbXYfhYb
 9fk Ufhi b[Yb`XYf`?cbgi a YbhYb`Ubni dUggYb"@Ui h`=GDC`a ØggYb
 <ÅbX`Yf`Ui ZhYWbc`c[]gWYb': cfhgWf]hh'gYhnYbž'i a `g]W`j cb
 [fc»Yb`Cb`]bY!D`UhhZcfa Yb`UVni \YVYb`i bX`]bX]j]Xi Y`Y
 5bgdfUWY`Xi fW`XYb`9]bgUhn`j cb`? ≠VUg]YfhYb`Dfc[fUa a Yb`ni
 Yfa Ø[`]WYb"

8]Y`6fUbWY`ghY`hj cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž'gWbY`YfY
 ≠bcj Uh]cbgnm_`Yb`ni `V]YhYbž`XU`J YfVfUi WYf`\Ø`YfY
 5bZcfXYfi b[Yb`ghY`Yb"≠gVYgcbXYfY`XYf`Gdcfh\UbXY`a i gg'g]W
 Ui ZY]bY`ni bY`a YbXY`5bdUggi b[`i bX`: `YI]V`]g]Yfi b[`XYf
 DfcXi _hYhY]bghY`i b[Yb`Y]bghY`Yb"8]YgYg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb
 A Uf`hi bX`X]Y`?i bXYb`k]fX`X]Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ni f
 Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h`ZØ`fYbXYb`Gdcfha Uf`Yb`i bX`X]Y
 9btk]W`i b[`bYi Yf`GhcfY!`?cbnYdhY`VY]`≠hYfgdcfh`k Y]hYf`ghÅf`Yb
 i bX`XYb`K Y[`ZØf`ni _ØbZh][Yg`K UWg`hi a `YVbYb"

| 8YhU]`g | |
|---------|---|
| Cfh | A Ø`Y]a `?Åf`]Wž`8Yi hgW`UbX |
| EiY`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vbb"XY • k k k "gUngdcfh"XY • k k k "]gdc"Wca |

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY