

HYg`U!NYf\_fUhnYf`gi W\ h`XUg`K Y]hY. `Dc`nY]  
V]hhYh`i a `< ]bk Y]gY`°

→a `ϕbYbghUXhVYfY]W\ `j cb`5i [ gVi f[ `\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa  
l bZU``a ]h: U\ fYfZi W\ h`Dc`nY]`gi W\ h`NYi [ Yb`Y]bYg  
VYgW\ÅX][ hYb`HYg`U"

J ]\_hc f]UghfU» Yž, \* %) \$`5i [ gVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`ϕ  
5i [ gVi f[ `k i fXY`Ua `GUa ghU[ ž`XYb`, "A Āfn'&\$&) žY]b`[ fUi Yf  
HYg`U`A cXY`` `]b`XYf`J ]\_hc f]UghfU» Y`a i hk ]``[ `VYgW\ÅX][ h`8Yf  
J cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ `nk ]gW\Yb`%) .%) `i bX`%+.%) `l \fž`U`g`Y]b  
i bVY`\_UbbhYf`5i hcZU\ fYf`[ Y[ Yb`XUg`[ YdUf`hY` : U\ fnYi [ `Zi \f`i bX  
XUbUW\ `ZØW\ hYhYž`c`bY`g]W\ `i a `XYb`Ub[ Yf]W\ hYhYb`GW\ UXYb`j cb  
Yhk U`%"\$\$\$`9i fc`ni `\_Øa a Yfb"

→hnh`Yfa ]hhY`h`X]Y`Dc`nY]`k Y[ Yb`i bYf`Ui VhYb`9bhZYfbYbg`j ca  
l bZU``cfhi bX`gi W\ h`bUW\ `NYi [ Yb``< ]bk Y]gY`g]bX`VY]`XYf  
Dc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`5i [ gVi f[ `A ]hhY`i bhYf`XYf`HY`Yzcbbi a a Yf  
\$, &`%# &`!&`%`\$`k ]``\_ca a Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	: U\ fYfZi W\ h
C fh	J ]_hc f]UghfU» Yž, * %) \$`5i [ gVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
GW\ UXYb`]b`	\$\$\$

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY