

## : 7 Ghi fa '< Ui nYbVYf[ 'i bX 'G7 FY[ YbgVi f[ . 'A Y]ghYfgW\ UZhgZY]Yfb ']b A ccgVi f[ °

5a `&-" > b]`& & ) `hf]i a d\]YfhYb `G7 `FY[YbgVif[`ibX': 7] Ghifa `<Ui nYbVYf[`VY]a `9F8 + B; 9F`AY]ghYf!7id <math>`]b A ccqVif["



A ccgVi f[ ž'8Yi hgW `UbX'!'8Yf'9F8 B; 9F'A Y]ghYf!7i d'&\$&) ']b A ccgVi f[ '\Uh'Ua j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb'K cW\YbYbXY'ZØf'j ]Y` 6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ '[ Ygcf[ h" 8]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b[ ž'X]Y']b'X]YgYa '\\\f'Ub Y]bYa 'Y]bn][ Yb'HU[ 'ghUhhZUbXž'nÀ\`hY'ni 'XYb'<][ \`][ \hg'XYf : i » VU``!GU]gcb"'DUhf]W\_'H\Ya Ufž'A Uf\_Yh]b[ 'A UbU[ Yf'j cb 9F8 B; 9F'K Y]» VfÀi ž``cVhY'X]Y'dYfZY\_hYb'FU\a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Ybž X]Y'XYf': 7'A ccgVi f[ 'a ]h'nY\b'\Yfj cffU[ YbX'j cfVYfY]hYhYb D`ÀhnYb'Vch"' 9g'k Uf'Y]bY': fYi XYž'\]Yf'ni 'gY]b'i bX'XYb'A Y]ghYf! HYUa g'ni '[ fUhi `]YfYb ž'gc'H\Ya Ufž'XYf'g]W\'ØVYf'X]Y\Yfj cffU[ YbXYb'@Y]ghi b[ Yb'XYf'Gd]Y`Yf.]bbYb'ZfYi hY"'5i W\GUbXfU'<cZa Ubbž'J cfg]hnYbXY'XYg': fUi Yb!'i bX

A ÀXWXYbUi ggWi ggYgʻXYgʻ6UmYf]gWXYbʻ: i » VU``!J YfVUbXYgž gdfUWXʻj cbʻ[ UbnʻghUf\_YbʻGd]Y`YbʻVY]ʻXYbʻ8 Ua Ybʻi bXʻ< YffYbžʻX]Y XUgʻHi fb]Yfʻi bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXʻa UWXhYb"ʻ5BD: ╡: "=B: CʻVYf]WXhYhž XUggʻXYfʻA cXi gʻXYgʻHi fb]YfgʻUa ʻDf]bn]dʻXYfʻ7\Ua d]cbgʻ@YU[i Ycf]Ybh]Yfhʻk Ufžʻk cXi fWXʻX]YʻGdUbbi b[ 'V]gʻni fʻ`YhnhYbʻA ]bi hYʻ]b YXYaʻGd]Y``Ui ZfYWXhYf\U`hYbʻk i fXY"

 $= : c_i g_i g_h Ub_XYb_i Ui_W_X_i X_j Y_i V_YY_j b_Xfi_W_Yb_XYb_i @_Y_j g_h i_b[Yb_XYf_hY]_i b_Y_i A_y b_XYb_i A_Ub_b g_W_UZ_hYb_i B_Yf_i 7_i I_f U_j b_Y_i A_0 b_W_X_i b_i X_Yf_i g_j W_U_g_i A_Y_j g_h Y_f_i X_Yf_i 7_i ?_Ugg_Y_i (_i A_0 b_W_XYb_i e_i U_i)_Z_j n_j Y_f h_i Uh_Y_i X_Yf_i Y_j [_hY_i g_j W_i b_i Hcd_Zc_f a_i b_X_i V_Y g_j Y_[ h_Y_i g_h Uf_i U_i Z_g d_j Y_i Y_b_XY_i, Y_[ b_Yf_i A_i h_Y_j b_Y a_w_s_i [_hY_i b_Y b_i HG_J_i A_0 b_W_X Yb_i G_c_i b_i = i_Y_j b_Y a_i I_s_i 0 V_Y f_i X_Y b_i G_J $$ $$ $$ [_Y[Yb_XYb_i HG_J_i A_0 b_W_X Yb_i G_c_i b_i = i_Y_j b_Y a_i I_s_i 0 V_Y f_i X_Y b_i HG_J_i) (_i I_s_i s_i 0 V_Y f_i X_i b_i 0 V_Y f_i 0 V_Y$ 

## : fUi YbZ]bU`Y`]b`bYi Ya '; `Ubn

8 UgʻHi fb]Yfʻk i fXYʻb]W\hʻbi fʻUi Z[ fi bXʻgY]bYfʻgdUbbYbXYbʻGd]Y`Yž gcbXYfbʻUi W\k Y[ YbʻXYgʻbYi YbʻA cXi gʻU`gʻ 7\Ua d]cbg!@YU[ i Y! : `U]fʻ[ YZY]Yfh"`DUhf]W\_ʻ; UfVYžʻ6Y]g]hnYfʻ]a ʻJ YfVUbXg!

<b>划/</b> 比	< YffYb!G]Y[ Yf	8Ua Yb!G]Y[Yf
&\$&)	: 7 Ghi fa	G7 FY[YbgVif[
	<ui nybvyf[<="" th=""><th></th></ui>	
&\$&(	: 7 <sup>.</sup> 9]bhfUW\h	: 7 ° ≠ 0 [ c `ghUXh '\$ ( ° =
	A ØbW VYf[	
&\$&'	G7'@\Y!K]`XYbUi	Cd I [ ] · fV i b) V f
Q D Q	G/ M (IIK ] XIDUI	GdJ[[; fYi h\Yf
αφα	107 @ (TIK ] ATDUI	: Øfh\
&\$&&	GdJ [ [ 'DZfY]a X	
	-	: Øfh\

K À\fYbX`X]Y`JcfVYfY]hi b[Yb`ZØf`XYb`bÀW\ghYb`AY]ghYf!7i d VYfY]hg`]b`XYb`GhUfh`ÒW\Yfb`ghY\Ybž`\_ÒbbYb`X]Y`HYUa g`a]h`Ghc`n Ui Z`]\fY`@Y]ghi b[Yb`]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`ni fØW\_V`]W\_Yb"`K Y]hYfY \diz Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`5a UhYi fk YhhVYk YfVY`Z]bXYh`a Ub`Ui Z` ? ]W Yf"

Cfh	AccgVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "UbdZ]ZZ"]bZc
	• k k k "V Zj "X Y
	• k k k "_]W_Yf"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "X Y