

HfU]bgi fZYf`]b`6Ua VYf[.`%- !>À\ f][Yf Yf`Y]XYh`[YZÀ\ f`]WXYb`Ghfca gW\`U[

9]b`%- !>À\ f][Yf`j Yf`YhnhY`g]W\`VY]a`HfU]bgi fZYb`]b`6Ua VYf[ž
U`g`Yf`a`]h`Y]bYf`<cW\gdUbbi b[g`Y]hi b[`]b`?cbhU`h`_Ua` "
FYW\h]WXY`?cbgYei YbnYb`Xfc\Yb"



6Ua VYf[ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b`5VYbhYi Yfž`XUg`V0gY`YbXYhY. `9]b
%- !>À\ f][Yf`Ui g`H\0f]b[Yb`nc[`g]W\`Ua` `A`]h`k`cW\`bUW\`a`]h`hU[ž
XYa``%`" `& \$ &)` ž`VY]a`HfU]bgi fZYb`Ua` `6U\`b\`cZ`]b`6Ua VYf[
gW\`k`YfY`J`Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni`" `8Yf`↑ b[Y`A`Ubb`_`Yh`Yf`h`Y`nk`]gW\`Yb
nk`Y`K`U[[cbg`Y]bYg`FY[]cbU`YI`dfYggYgž`XYf`Ua` ;` `Y]g`" `ghUbXž
U`g`Yf`a`]h`Y]bYf`<cW\gdUbbi b[g`Y]hi b[`]b`?cbhU`h`_Ua` `i`b`X`Y]bYb
Y`Y`_hf`ch`YW\`b]gW\`Yb`Ghfca gW\`U[`j`cb`fi`b`X`%`\$`\$`\$`J`c`h`Yf`]h`" `8`]YgYf
J`cfZU`" `ZUbX`[`fc`»`Y`6YUW\`hi b[ž`XYbb`HfU]bgi fZ]b[`]gh`b]W\`h`bi`f
f]g`_Ubhž`gcbXYfb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Ui`W\`]"`Y[U`"

NYi [Yb`XYg`i`bZU`"g`U`Ufa`]YfhYb`i`a`[Y\`Yb`X`X]Y`Dc`]nY]ž`X]Y`XYb
j`Yf`YhnhYb`A`Ubb`gW\`cW_]Yfhi bX`j`Yf`Yhnh`Ua` `6U\`bghY][`j`cfZUbX`"
Hfchn`gY]bYgni ghUbXg`k`Uf`XYf`%- !>À\ f][Y`UbgdfYW\`VUf`i`bX`_`cbbhY

g]W\`cZZbVUf`gY`Vgh`VYfY]Ybž`VYj`cf`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f`6Ua VYf[
Y]bhfUZ`8]YgY`a`i`gghY`YXcW\`Ui`ZX]Y`6Ygh`h]i`b[`XYf`8Yi`hgW\Yb
6U\`b`k`UfhYbž`XUgg`XYf`Ni`[`j`Yf`Y\`f`Ub` ; `Y]g` `Y]b[`YghY`h`k`i`fXYž
VYj`cf`g]Y`XYb`A`Ubb`fYhhYb`_`cbbhYb`"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[`Yb`XYg`l`bZU`g

A`j]h`J`YfVfYbbi`b[`Yb`Ub`VY]XYb`5fa`Yb`k`i`fXY`XYf`J`Yf`Y`hnhY
gW\`j]Y`»`]W\`Ub`XYb`f`Y`hhi`b[`gX]Ybgh`ØVYf[`YVYb`i`bX`]b`XUg
?`]b]_i`a`6Ua`VYf[`[`YVfUW\`h`K`À`fYbXXYggYb`a`i`gghY`Ui`Z[`fi`bX
XYg`J`cfZU`g`XYf`Ni`[`j`Yf`Y\`f`Ub` ; `Y]g` `Y]b[`YghY`h`k`YfXYbž`k`Ug
ni`l`a`Y]hi`b[`Yb`X]j`YfgYf`NØ[`Y`ZØ\`fhY`" ; `ØW`_]W\Yfk`Y]gY`k`UfYb
UbXYfY` ; `Y]gY`b]W\h`VYhfc`ZZbž`UVYf`X]Y` ;`fØbXY`ZØf`XUg`?`YhhYfb
Ui`ZX]Yb`Ni`[`V`Y]VYb`i`b`_`Uf`"8]Y`9fa`]hhi`b[`Yb`XUni`Ui`ZYb`"

HfU]bgi`fZ]b[`ž`k`]Y`X]YgYf`J`cfZU`nY][`hž`n]Y\`h`fYW\`h]W\Y
?`cbgYei`YbnYb`b`UW\`g]W\`"BYVYb`XYb`gW\`k`YfYb`J`Yf`Y`hni`b[`Yb
_`Ubb`XYf[`YZ`À`f`]W\Y`9]b[`f]Z]b`XYb`6U\`bj`Yf`Y\`f`a`]h`GhfUZ]b`j`cb
V]g`ni`nY\`b`»`U`fYb` :`fY]\`Y]hgghfUZ`[`YU\`bXYh`k`YfXYb`"5i`W\`X]Y
6i`bXYgdc`nY]\`UhY]bXf]b[`]W\`j`cf`XYb` ;`YZU\`fYb`[`Yk`Ufbhž`X]Y
a`]h`XYa`5i`ZYbh\`U`hg`Ub`i`bX`]b` ;`Y]gYb`gck`]Y`XYa`A`]hZU\`fYb`Ui`Z
NØ[`Yb`j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bX`"B`UW\`X]YgYa`J`cfZU`]gh`XYf`%-`!`À`f][`Y
bi`b`gY`Vgh`XUni`j`YfdZ]W\hYhž`g]W\`j`cf` ;`Yf]W\h`ni`j`YfUbhk`cfhYb
i`bX`a`i`gg`Ui`W\`a`]h`k`Y]hYfYb`fYW\`h]W\Yb`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`fYW\`bYb`"

8]Y` ;`YZU\`fYb`XYg`6U\`bghfca`g

8]Y`8Yi`hgW\Y`6U\`b`\`YVh`\`Yfj`cfž`XUgg`XYfYb`C`VYf`Y]hi`b[`Yb`a`]h
YfghUi`b`]W\Yb`%)`"\$\$\$`J`c`h`VYhf]YVYb`k`YfXYb`"8]Yg`Yb`hgd]W\h
XYa`*)`!`:`UW\Yb`XYf`Gd`Ubbi`b[`Y]bYf`\`Yf`_`Òa`a`]W\Yb
<`Ui`g\`U`hgghY`W`XcgY`i`bX`]gh`b]W\h`bi`f`[`YZ`À`f`]W\`ž`gcbXYfb`_`Ubb
VYfY]hg`]b`Y]bYa`5VghUbX`j`cb`%ž`"A`YhYfb`ni`Y]bYa`h`ØX`]W\Yb
Ghfca`ØVYfgW\`U[`ZØ\`fYb`"9g`d`Ugg]Yfh`\`Ài`Z[`ž`XUgg`A`YbgW\Ybž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`»`[`Yb`X`]W\Yž`VY]i`bZ`À`Ybž`]b`XYbYb`g]Y`Ui`Z
K`U[`[`cbg`cXYf`Ghfca`a`UghYb`_`YhhYfbž`Yfbgh`UZhY`cXYf`gc[`Uf
h`ØX`]W\Y`J`Yf`Y`hni`b[`Yb`Yf`Y]XYb`"8]Y`8Yi`hgW\Y`6U\`b`i`bX`X]Y
6i`bXYgdc`nY]`gYhYb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`f`Df`Àj`Ybh]cb
gc`W\Yf`l`bZ`À`Y`i`a`ž`k`]Y`Yhk`U`X]Y`?`Ua`dU[`bY`K`]f`k`c`Ybž`XUgg`Xi

g]W\Yf`Ub_ca a gh žX]Y`X]Y`2 ZZYbh]W\`Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y` ; YZU\fyb
 Ui Z_`Äfh`i bX`g]W\`VYgcbXYfg`Ub`† b[Y`A YbgW\Yb`f]W\hYh`5i W
 gdYn]Y`Y`D`U`_UhY`i bX`k Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbga UhYf]U`]Yb`gc`Yb
 XUZØf`gcf[YbžXUgg`XYfUfh][Y`[YZÄ`f`]W\Y`5VYbhYi Yf
 i bhYfV`Y]VYb"

8cW`b]W\h`bi f`VY]a`?`YhhYfb`Ui Z`K U[[cbg`Ui Yfb` ; YZU\fyb`Gc
 _ÖbbYb`gY`Vgh`XUg` : `]Y[Yb`UggYb`j cb`8fUW\Yb`cXYf`8fc`bYb`]b
 XYf`BÄ`Y`j cb` ; `Y]gYb`f]g`_Ub`hgY]bž`XU`X]YgY`XYb`Ghfca`Y`]hYb
 _ÖbbYb`"8]Y`6i bXYgdc`nY]`ZØ`fh`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`U`Ub
 DfÄj Ybh]cbgd`fc`Y`_hYb`Xi fW\žX]Y`g]W\`Ub`i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y
 5`hYfg[fi ddYb`f]W\hYb`i bX`]b`GW\i`Yb`gck]Y`UbXYfYb
 9]bf]W\hi b[Yb`Ui Z_`ÄfYb"

8Yf`JcfZU`"b`6Ua VYf[`YfbYi Yfh`Y]ba U`a Y`f`X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i a
 X]Y`G]W\Yf`Y]hga U» bU`a Yb`]b`6U`b`b`ÖZYb`i bX`X]Y`JYfU`b`hk`cfhi b[
 XYf`ž [YbX`]W\Yb`"8]Y` ; YgY`gW\UZh`]gh[YZcfXYfhž`X]Y`F]g]_Yb`_`Uf
 ni`_ca a i b]n]YfYb`i bX`dfÄj Ybh]j` [Y[Yb`gc`W\Y`[YZÄ`f`]W\Yb
 Gd]Y`YfY]Yb`j cfni [Y`Yb`"8]Y`8Yi hgW\Y`6U`b`k]fX`Ui W`k Y]hYf`]b
 Ub`GW\i`i b[g!`i bX`ϕZcfa Uh]cbgUb[YVchYb`UfVY]hYbž`i a`X]Y
 G]W\Yf`Y]h`U`Y`f`F`Y]gYbXYb`ni` [Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`hfU[]gW\Y
 JcfZÄ`Y`]b`Ni`_i bZhini`j Yfa Y]XYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Ua VYf[ž8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ua d"]bZfUb`_Yb`"XY k k k "XYi hgW\YVU`b`Wċa bUW\`U`h][`_Y]h"XYi hgW\YVU`b`Wċa

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY