

5 Z8 'k À\`h' »Ub '6c`]b [Yf. 'GhØbX`]W X Y 5 VgW X]Y VYZ`Ø [Y ']a ' J]g]Yf °

»Ub '6c`]b [Yf 'k i fXY 'ni a 'Gd]hnYb _UbX]XUhYb 'XYf '5 Z8 'ZØf`X]Y
@UbXhU [gk U \ ` ` & \$ & * ']b 'F \ Y]b `UbX !DZU`n [Yk À\`h' i bX ` _ØbX] [h
i a ZUb [fY]W X Y `A U » bU \ a Yb `Ub "



⇒XUf!C VYfghY]b ž'8 Yi hgW X `UbX `! '5a ' % (" ' † b] ' & \$ &) 'k À\`h' Y`X]Y
f \ Y]b `UbX !dZ`À`n]gW X Y '5 Z8 ']b : ⇒XUf!C VYfghY]b `] \ fYb
Gd]hnYb _UbX]XUhYb 'ZØf`X]Y `VYj c fghY \ YbXY `@UbXhU [gk U \ ` ` & \$ & * "
»Ub '6c`]b [Yf ž'XYf`gY]h' & \$ % * ']a ' @UbXYgj YfVUbX `U_h]j ']ghž'g]W X YfhY
g]W X `VY]'XYf '5Vgh]a a i b [' (& , ' j c b]bg [YgUa h * \$) 'Gh]a a Yb "
8Ua]h'ghY \ h'6c`]b [Yf `b]W X h'bi f`Ub `XYf`Gd]hnY `XYf`DUfhY]ž'gcbXYfb
\Uh`Ui W X [fc » Y '5a V]h]cbYbž'X]Y`F Y []Yfi b [']b `F \ Y]b `UbX !DZU`n ni
ØVYfbY \ a Yb " '8]Y `@UbXhU [gk U \ ` `]gh'ZØf`XYb `& " A `Àfn' & \$ & *
Ub [YgYhnh "

6c`]b [Yf ž'XYf`U`g] Yf`Àgg]W X Yf`F Ydf`ÀgYb hUb`h'gY]b Yf`DUfhY] []`hž
_ØbX] [hY]a ' : U ` ` Y]b Yg`K U \ `g]Y [Yg`Y]b Yb ` \ UfhYb `? i fg`Ub "
GhØbX`]W X Y '5VgW X]Y VYZ`Ø [Y `i bX`X]Y `?ØbX] [i b [`XYg

F i bXZi b_ghUUhgj YfhfU[g'ghY\Yb' [Ubn'cVYb'Ui Z'gY]bYf'5[YbXU"
A]h'_UfYb'K cfhYb'[f]ZZ'Yf'X]Y'?cb_i ffYbndUfhY]Yb'k]Y'X]Y'GD8ž
; f0bYb'i bX'@]b_Yb'Ub'i bX'gdfUW\j cb']\bYb'U'g' 5Vf]ggV]fbY
i bgYfYg'@UbXYg 'gck]Y' HchYb[fÀVYf'i bgYfYg'Jc`_Yg "'5i W\XYf
78I 'k i fXY'j cf[Yk cfZYbž'X]Y'Y][YbY'GY'Y'j Yf_Ui Zh'ni '\UVYbž
k Ug'VY]'gY]bYb'5b\Àb[Yfb'Z0f'9a d0fi b[ggh]a a i b['gcf[hY"'8Yf
ghY''j YfhfYhYbXY'5Z8!@UbXYgj c'fg]hnYbXY'GYVUgh]Ub'A 0bnYba U]Yf
[Y\h'j cb'Y]bYa 'K U\`n]Y''j cb'&\$'DfcnYbh'd'i g'L'Ui g'i bX'_f]h]g]Yfh
X]Y'Ua h]YfYbXY'@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b['fi bX'i a 'A]b]ghYfdfÀg]XYbh
5'YI UbXYf'GWk Y]mYf'j cb'XYf'GD8 '\YZh]["

GhfUhY []Yb' i bX'D`ÀbY

⇒'gY]bYf'5bgdfUW\Y'VYhcbhY'6c``]b[Yf'X]Y'8f]b['W\Y]h'gY]bYf
D`ÀbY"'BYVYb'XYb'5VgW\]YVYZ0[Yb'a 0W\hY'Yf'Ui W\XYb
: 'i [\UZyb'<U\`b'U'g'5VgW\]YVYZi [\UZyb'bi hnYbž'k Ug'X]Y
DUfhY]Yb'UbXgW\UZh']b'F \Y]b'UbX!DZU'n'bUW\U'h]['j YfÀbXYfb
_0bbhY"'Ni XYa 'gd]Y'h'X]Y'?`ja Udc'h]_Z0f']\b'Y]bY'YbhgW\Y]XYbXY
Fc``Y.'9f'_0bX][hY'Ubž'X]Y'K]bX_fUZhdfc'Y_hY'ni 'VYYbXYb'i bX
Ui W\]b'X]Y'5hca _fUZh'Y]bni ghY][Yb"'8]YgYf'fUX]_U'Y'?i fg'_0bbhY
]b'Y]bYf'NY]hž']b'XYf'H\Ya Yb'k]Y'l a k Y'hgW\i hn'i bX
BUW\U'h][_Y]h]a a Yf'nYbhfU'Yf'k YfXYbž'Z0f'j]Y''8]g_i gg]cb
gcf[Yb"

8]Y'bYi Y'@]ghY'XYf'5Z8'Z0f'X]Y'@UbXhU[gk U\`nY][h'X]Y'8mbUa]_
]bbYf\U'V'XYf'DUfhY]"8Ua]Ub'@\fž'9i [Yb'N]Y['Yf'i bX'FU'Z
GW\0bVcfb'k i fXYb'Ui ZX]Y'D`ÀhnY'nk Y]'V]g'j]Yf'[Yk À\`hž'k À\fybX
7UhU']bU'A cbncb'U'g'YfghY': fUi 'Ui Z'D'Uhn'Z0bZYfgW\Y]bh"'5i W\
k Y]hYfY'?UbX]XUhYb'k]Y'œUW\ja 'DUi ''i bX'7UfghYb'Dfcd d'Z]bXYb
g]W\i bhYf'XYb'YfghYb'nY\`bž'k Ug'X]Y'8]j Yfg]hÀh']b']\fyb'FY]\Yb
VY'Y[h"'>hnh'[]h'Yg'Z0f'X]Y'5Z8ž'\fy'K À\YfVUg]g'j cb''YX]['W\', ž
DfcnYbh'VY]'XYf'YmhYb'K U\`ž'Ui ZX]Y'Ub[YghfYVhYb'&\$'DfcnYbh'ni
\VYb"'5_hi Y''nY][h'Y]bY'l a ZfU[Yž'XUgg'X]Y'Ni gh]a a i b['ni f'5Z8
bi b'VY]'%+ 'DfcnYbh''Y[hž'k Ug'<cZbi b['Ui ZY]bYb'5i Zk ÀfhghfYbX
a UW'h"

? f]h]_ 'i bX'K]XYfghUbX

K Å\fybX`X]Y`5Z8`j\fy`bYi`Yb`N]Y`Y`Zcfa`i`]Yfhž`[`]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`
ghUf`_Yb`K`]XYfghUbX"J`cf`XYa`DUfhY]hU[`\UVYb`Yhk`U`%\$\$
A`YbgW`Yb`[`Y`[`Yb`X]Y`DUfhY]`XYa`cbghf]Yfhž`k`Ug`X]Y`[`YgdU`hYbY
A`Y]bi`b`[`]b`XYf`;`YgY`gW`UZh`i`bhYfghfY]W`h"8]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb
A`cbUhY`k`YfXYb`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`gY]bž`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`5Z8`ž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`U`Y`?`fÅZhY`]b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`nž`X]Y`g]W`i`a`X]Y
K`Å`Yf[`i`bgh`VYa`Ø`Yb"

8]Y`f`Y]b`UbX!dZ`n]gW`Y`5Z8`U`h]g]W`a`]h`XYf`B`ca`]b]Yfi`b`[`j`cb
>Ub`6c``]b`[`Yf`Ui`ZY]bYb`_`UfYb`?`i`fg`ZYgh[`Y`Y`[`h" `&`XYb`b`ÅW`ghYb
A`cbUhYb`k`]fX`g]W`nY][`Ybž`cV`g]Y`Yg`gW`UZhž`X]Y`K`Å`Yf`j`cb`]`fYb
fUX]_U`Yb`>YYb`ni`ØVYfnYi`[`Yb"8]Y`@UbXhU[`gk`U`]`ja`A`Åfn`&\$&*

_`ÖbbhY`X]Y`dc`h]gW`Y`@UbXgW`UZh]b`XYf`F`Y`[`]cb`a`U»`[`YV`]W`
j`YfÅbXYfb`i`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`]gh`X]Yg`Y]b`5b`Uggž`[`YbUi`i`]bni`gY`Yb"

:`Øf`XYhU]`]YfhY`&Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`?`UbX]XUhi`f`j`cb`>Ub
6c``]b`[`Yf`i`b`X`X]Y`dc`h]gW`Yb`D`ÅbY`XYf`5Z8`]b`F`Y]b`UbX!DZU`n
_`ÖbbYb`X]Y`Zc`[`YbXYb`5fh]_Y`_`cbgi`h]Yfh`k`YfXYb.`A`Yf`_i`fž`
F`Y]b`dZU`nž`HU[`YggW`Ui`"

8YhU]`g	
C`f`h	>Uf!C`VYfghY]bž`8Yi`hgW`UbX
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a`Yf`_i`f"XY • k k k "f`Y]b`dZU`n"XY • k k k "hU[`YggW`Ui`"XY

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY