

## 9]gYbghUb[Yb!5b[f]ZZ']b'6UmfYi h\.'A Ubb Vi hYh'ghUf\_'bUW\'GhfY]h°

9]b 'GhfY]h'nk ]gWXYb 'nk Y]'dc`]nY]VY\_UbbhYb 'A ÀbbYfb ']b 6UmfYi h\ 'Yg\_U`]YfhYž'U`g'Y]b'' , ! $\lambda$ \f][ Yf'Y]bY'9]gYbghUb[ Y U`g'K UZZY'bi hnhY"



si ghi g!@]YV][!Ghfž:6UmfYi h\ ž:8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X:!:9]b:[Yk U`hhÀh][Yf GhfY]hink ]gW\Ybink Y]'dc`]nY]VY\_UbbhYb:A ÀbbYfb:]b:6UmfYi h\
YbXYhY:Ua:8]YbghU[acf[Ybž:XYb:'\$":5df]``&\$&) ž:a]h:gW\k YfYb
J Yf`Yhni b[Yb":@Ui h:=b:fUb\_Yb:\_Ua:Yg:[Y[Yb:\$).\$\$:I\f']b:XYf
si ghi g!@]YV][!GhfU» Y:ni :XYa:JcfZU``ž:U`g:Y]b:',!À\f][Yf:Y]bY
9]gYbghUb[Y:U`g:GW\`U[k Yf\_nYi[:bi hnhY":GY]b:(\$!'À\f][Yf
?cbhfU\Ybh'k i fXY:XUVY]:gW\k Yf'j Yf`Yhnh'i bX:a i gghY:]bg:?`]b]\_i a
6UmfYi h\`[YVfUW\h'k YfXYb"

 $8 \ Yf'(\$! \ \rawnownermaller{A} \ f][\ Y'Yf']hh'Y]bY'ghUf_'V'i \ hYbXY'JYf'Yhni \ b[\ "'I \ a \ [\ Y\YbX'bUWX'XYa 'JcfZU'''k i fXY'XYf'', ! \ \rawnownermaller{A} \ f][\ Y'j \ cf'\ \rawnownermaller{A} \ f][\ Y'gh[\ Ybca \ a \ Yb' i \ bX'k \ ]fX'k \ Y[\ Yb'XYg'JYfXUWX \ hg'XYf'[\ YZA\ f']WXYb ? \rawnownermaller{A} \ f']WXYb$ ?  $\rawnownermaller{A} \ f'Yhni \ b[\ Y]bYa '9fa \ ]hh'i \ b[\ gf]WXhYf'j \ cf[\ YZØ\ fh''8Yf$ 

JcfZU```jYfXYih`]W\hžk]Y`gW\bY```Y]b`GhfY]h`]b`d\mg]gW\Yf`;YkU`hYbXYb`\_Ubbž']bgVYgcbXYfY`kYbb`HYiZY`ghcc`g`k]Y`Y]bY9]gYbghUb[Y`]a `Gd]Y``g]bX"'8Yb`9fa]hh`ib[Yb`niZc`[Y`g]bX`VY]XYAÀbbYf`VYfY]hg`ZfØ\YfY`8Y`]\_hY`VY]`XYf`Dc`]nY]`U\_hYb\_ibX]["

## < ]bhYf[ fi bX'ni '; Yk U`h\_f]a ]bU`]hÀh']b 8 Yi hgWX`Ub X</pre>

Ni 'XYb'a  $\grave{O}[`]WXYb'I fgUWXYb'ZØf'X]YgY'9bhk ]W_`i b[`nÀ\`Ybk]fhgWXUZh`]WXYI bg]WXYf\Y]hYb'i bX'gcn]U`Y'6Y`Ughi b[Ybž'X]Y'U`gF]g]_cZU_hcfYb'ZØf'; Yk U`h'[Y`hYb"'5i WX'dgmWX]gWXY'6Y`Ughi b[YbUi Z[fi bX'XYf'7cfcbU!A U» bU\a Yb'_<math>\grave{O}$ bbhYb'g]WX'bY[Uh]jUi gk]f\_Yb"'8Yf'5bgh]Y[''4' b[Yf'; Yk U`hhÀhYfž'X]Y']bnk]gWXYb'Y]bYb\ $\grave{O}$ YfYb'5bhY]`'Ub'XYb'HUhj YfXÀWXh][Yb'ghY``Ybž'hfÀ[h'ni fVf]gUbhYb'@U[Y'VY]"'@Ui h'XYb'GhUh]gh]\_Yb'XYg'6?5'k UfYb'fi bX'Y]b8f]hY``XYf'HUhj YfXÀWXh][Yb'i bhYf'&%'\J\\fYb''

8]Y; Yk U`h\_f]a ]bU`]hÀh`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`]gh`Y]b`\_ca d`Yl Yg
D\Àbca Ybž`XUg`b]W\h`bi f`9]bnY`hUhYb`k ]Y`X]Y`]b`6UmfYi h\
i a ZUgghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`[YgY``gW\UZh`]W\Y`HfYbXg`i bX`DfcV`Ya Y
a ]hY]bgW\`]Y» h"`9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k Y`W\Y`A U» bU\a Yb
[YhfcZZYb`k YfXYbži a `[Y[Yb`X]YgY`5fh`j cb`?f]a ]bU`]hÀh
j cfni [Y\Yb`i bX`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`XYb`GhÀXhYb`ni `[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	?ÒfdYfjYf`Yhnib[

8 YhU]`g	
I fgUWXY	GhfY]h
Cfh	⇒ ghig!@]YV][!Ghfž'6UmfYih\ž'8YihgW\`UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	%
: YghbU\a Yb	%
EiY``Yb	• k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY
	• k k k "_i f]Yf"XY
	<ul><li>XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "X Y