

5 W\ hi b [ž'6`]hnYf!K cW\ Y. ' <]Yf'k]fX
; YgW\ k]bX][_Y]hg_cbhfc``Y '[Ya YggYb °

⊖'XYf'_ca a YbXYb'K cW\ Y'Z]bXYb
; YgW\ k]bX][_Y]hg_cbhfc``Yb'ja '@UbX_fY]g'C`XYbVi f['i bX
8Y`a Yb\cfgh'ghUhh'⊖Zcfa]YfYb'G]Y'g]W\ ØVYf'X]Y
A Yggdi b_hY'i bX'Yf\Ø\Yb'G]Y'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h"



8Y`a Yb\cfghž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX'!⊖'XYf'_ca a YbXYb'K cW\ Y
ghY\Yb'ja '@UbX_fY]g'C`XYbVi f['gck]Y']b'XYf'GhUXh'8Y`a Yb\cfgh
nU\`fY]W\Y; YgW\ k]bX][_Y]hg_cbhfc``Yb'Ui Z'XYf'5[YbXU''8]Y
A U»bU\`a Yb'n]Y'Yb'XUfUi ZUVž'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb
i bX'gW\`X`]W\Y'I a k Y'hY]bZØggY'ni 'a]b]a]YfYb"
⊖Zcfa Uh]cbgei Y``Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'Yg'Y]b'Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y``Ui g
j YfgW\]YXYbYb'cbhfc``Yb'i bX'Fch]W\hØVYfk UW\ i b[Yb'[YVYb
k]fX"

: Øf'XYb'@UbX_fY]g'C`XYbVi f['g]bX'X]Y'cZZ]n]Y``Yb'A Yggdi b_hY'k]Y
Zc`[h[Yd`Ubh'5a '8]YbghU[ž'XYb'&&'5df]ž'k]fX']b'GhYbi a 'Ua
GhYYb\UZYf'6Yf['[YV`]hnh'5a 'A]h'k cW\ž'XYb'&' ''5df]ž'YfZc`[h

Y]bY' ?cbhfc`Y]b' ?]fW\ UhYb'Ui ZXYf'A i bXYf'c\Yf'GhfU»Y"8Yf
8cbbYfghU[ž&("5df)ž]ghZØf'Y]bY'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg_cbhfc`Y]b
6cc_c`nVYf['Ui ZXYf'<i XYf'GhfU»Y'Ub[YgYmh"GW`Y»`]W`k]fX
Ua `: fY]hU[ž&)"5df)ž]b'<i bhcgYb'Ub'XYf'GUbbi a Yf'GhfU»Y
[Ya YggYb"5a `A cbhU[žXYb'&%"5df)ž]g]bX'_Y]bY'6`]hYf
Ub[Y_ØbX][h"

?cbhfc`Yb']b'8Y`a Yb\cfgh

⇒8Y`a Yb\cfgh]bXYb'X]Y'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg_cbhfc`Yb']b'XYf
[_Y]WYb'K cWY'YVYbZU`g'ghUhh"8Yf'8]YbghU[`]ghZØf'XYb
<UgdcfhYf'8Ua a `j cf[YgY\Ybž'k À\fybX'Ua `A]hk cW`XYf
5bbYbk Y[`i bX'Ua `8cbbYfghU[`X]Y'GWUbnYbghfU»Y'ØVYfk UW h
k]fX"5a `: fY]hU[žXYb'&)"5df)ž]k]fX'X]Y'Ghfca Yf'@UbXghfU»Y']bg
J]g]Yf'[Ybca a Yb"5i W` \]Yf']gh'Ua `A cbhU[žXYb'&%"5df)ž'_Y]bY
?cbhfc`Y[Yd`Ubh"

Ni gÀh`]W`ni `XYb'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfk UW i b[Yb'g]bX']b
8Y`a Yb\cfgh'Fch]W`h_cbhfc`Yb'Ub'j YfgW]YXYbYb'?fYi ni b[Yb
[Yd`Ubhž'XUfi bhYf'X]Y': f]YXf]W!9VYfh!5`YY#?cddY'ghfU»Yž
<UgdcfhYf'8Ua a #6Yf']bYf'GhfU»Y'i bX'Bi h\cfbYf
GhfU»Y#8k cghfU»Y"8]YgY'A U»bU\ a Yb'k i fXYb']bghU`]Yfhž'i a `X]Y
JYf_Y\fgg]W`Yf\Y]h'k Y]hYf'ni `j YfVYggYfb'i bX' l bZ`Y`ni
fYXi n]YfYb"

9a dZY`i b[Yb'ZØf'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf

JYf_Y\fgVY\ØfXYb'Ya dZY`Yb'U`Yb': U\fyfbž'X]Y
j cf[YgWf]YVYbYb'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hYb'Y]bni `U'hYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY
]b'XYf'BÀ\Y]j cb'GW`i `Ybž'?]bXYfhU[YgghÀhYb'i bX
GYb]cfYb\Y]a Yb"8]YgY'DfÀj Ybh]cbga U»bU\ a Yb'g]bX'k]W]h][ž'i a
l bZ`Y`i bX'[YZ`f']W`Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb'ja `GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY'8YhU]g`_ØbbYb'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'X]Y'D`UhhZcfa
V`]hYf!`UbX_fY]g"XY'VYgi W`Ybž'X]Y'Y]bY', VYfg]W`hØVYf'U`Y
GhUbXcfhY'i bX'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b[Yb']b'XYf'FY[]cb
V]YhYh"5i W` `c_U`Y'A Y`Xi b[Yb'Ui Z_fY]gnY]hi b["XY']bZcfa]YfYb

ØVYf`X]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f`J Yf`Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hž`k Å\`fYbX`
X]Y!`bUW\`f]W\`hYb`"WŁ`a` ØVYf`gdYn]Y`Y`?`cbhfc`Yb`]b`XYf`FY`[]cb
VYf]W\`hYh`"

I a`X]Y`?`cbgYei YbnYb`j`cb`; YgW\`k`]bX`[_Y]hgØVYfgW\`fY]hi b[Yb
ni`j`YfghY\`Ybž`_ØbbYb`]hYfYgg]YfhY`Ui Z`Vi`gg[Y`X`_UhU`c["cf[
Y]bYb`FYW\`bYf`bi`hnYbž`XYf`6i » [Y`XYfž`Di b`hY`]b`:`YbgVi`f[`i`bX
a`Ò[`]W\`Y`:`U\`fj`YfVchY`ZØf`HYa`dcj`YfghØ» Y`Ui`ZnY`[]`h`"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	8Y`a`Yb`\`c`f`g`h`ž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX
E`i`Y`Y`b	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k`k`k`"_`fY]gnY]hi`b[`"XY• X]Y!`bUW\`f]W\`hYb`"WŁ`a• k`k`k`"Vi`gg[Y`X`_UhU`c["cf[

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY