

F Òhn ``ÀXh'Y]b. '8fY]!@ÀbXYf!Hi fb]Yf']a H]gW\hYbb]g'VY[Y]ghYfh'Ni gW\Ui Yf°

H]gWX hYbb]ga UbbgWX UZhYb 'Ui g'2 ghYffY]WX ž'HgWX YWX]Yb 'i bX 8 Yi hgWX `Ub X 'hfYhYb 'Ua '&%"' > b] '&\$&) 'VY]a '8 fY]!@AbXYf! Hi fb]Yf']b 'F Ohn 'Ub"



 $F\ Ohn\ z\ 8\ Yi\ hgW\ `Ub\ X'\ !\ =a\ `FU\ a\ Yb\ `XYg\ F\ Ohn\ Yf'\ < Y\]a\ UhZYghYg\ Yfk\ UfhYn'\ X\]Y\ H]gW\ hYbb\]gZUbg\ Y\]b\ VYgcb\ XYfYg\ <][\ \ `][\ \ h\ '5a\ '&\%''\ 3b\]'\ &$\ A\ Ub\ b\ gZUbg\ Y\]b\ YYf'\]b\ XYf\ F\ Ohn\ Yf\ Hi\ fb\ \ U``Y\ ghUhh''\ <]Yf\ a\ YggYb\ g\]W\ `A\ Ub\ bgW\ UZhYb\ `Ui\ g\ ^2\ ghYffY\]W\ z\ HgW\ YW\]Yb\ i\ bX\ 8\ Yi\ hgW\ `UbX\]b\ Y\]b\ Ya\ gd\ cfh\]W\ Yb\ K\ Yhh_Ua\ dZz\ XYf\ VYfY\]hg\ gY\]h'j\]Y\ Yb\ 3U\ Yb\ HfUX\]h]c\ b\ `Uh''\ Ni\ `XYb\ HY\]`bY\ a\ Yfb\ n\ \Yb\ X\]Y\ A\ Ub\ bgW\ UZhYb\ G\ J\ '5\ `hYb\ a\ Uf_h\ Ub\ XYf\ Hf\]Ygh]b\ [z'G?\ Dc\ VYncj\]W'\ fF\ c\ bgd\ Yf\ [\ \ Lz':\ 7\ `GhUa\ gf\]Y\ Xz'\ GJ\ 'H\]Y\ ZYb\ VUW\ i\ b\ X\ XYf\ '''\ '''\ 2'\ C\ fhZ\ XYf\ `Ub\ [\ A\ f\]\ Y\ ''\ A\]hhY\ VUmY\ f\]gW\ Y'\ XY\ VYf\]W\ hYh'$

; $YfUXY^X]Y^{-} <]ghcf]Y^XYf^gdcfh^]W_Yb^{-}6Yn]Y^ib[Yb^nk]gW_Yb$

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} FcbgdYf["ibX"F"Ohn" \ Uh"Y]bYb"VYgcbXYfYb"D"Uhn"]b"XYf"; YgWX]WXhYXYg"Hifb]Yfg""%-&-"ZUbX"XYf"YfghY"gdcfh"]WXY"?cbhU_h"ghUhhž [YZc"[h"jcb"Y]bYa":i">VU""gd]Y""]a" \Lambda \Lamb$

HfUX]h]cbibX:fYibXgWXUZh

8]Y Yb[YJYfV]bXib[a]hXYa G?J 5`hYba Uf_h'Ub'XYf'Hf]Ygh]b[VYghY\h'gY]h'&\$\$, i bX a Ub]ZYgh]Yfh'g]WX Xi fWX 'À\f`]WXY
K Yhh_Àa dZYž'UVk YWXgY`bX']b'F Ohn'i bX'5`hYba Uf_h"
6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'&gYZ'6U`VYf'\Uh'ni gÀhn`]WX'Y]bYb'K UbXYfdc_U`
[Ygh]ZhYhž'i a 'X]Y'GdUbbi b[Yb'nk]gWXYb'XYb'HYUa g'ni '`cW_Yfb
i bX'XYb'K YhhghfY]h'ni 'ZOfXYfb"' & F Ohn'i bX'5`hYba Uf_h'k]fX'i a
XYb' &gYZ'6U`VYf!K UbXYfdc_U` [Y_Aa dZh' 'Y]b'YWXhYf'5bfY]n'ZØf
X]Y'Gd]Y`Yf°

8 Ug 'Hi fb]Yf']a ']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'?cbhYlh

 $8 c W k Ugʻa UW h'XUgʻH]gW hYbb]gʻY][Ybh']W ini a ʻgW bY'ghYb FØW_gW 'U[gd]Y'XYfʻK Y'h 3′8 UgʻGd]Y`VYghYh'Ui gʻnk Y]ʻGd]Y`Yfbž nk Y]ʻGW 'A[Yfbž'Y]bYa ʻ6Uʻʻʻi bXʻY]bYa ʻBYhn"ʻ8 UfØVYfʻ\]bUi gʻ[]Vh YgʻnU\ʻfY]W YʻVYXYi hYbXYʻH]gW hYbb]ghi fb]YfYžʻk]YʻX]Y Cʻma d]gW YbʻGd]YʻYžʻX]YʻH]gW hYbb]gli K Yʻha Y]ghYfgW UZhžʻi bXʻX]Y 9i fcdUa Y]ghYfgW UZhžʻX]Yʻb]W hʻbi fʻbUh]cbUʻYžʻgcbXYfbʻUi W]bhYfbUh]cbUʻYʻ8]a Ybg]cbYbʻUbbY\a Ybž'k]Yʻhh!hYgh"XYʻYfʻÀi hYfh" <]YfVY]ʻhfYZZYbʻX]YʻVYghYbʻGd]YʻYf]bbYbʻi bXʻGd]YʻYfʻUi ZY]bUbXYfž k UgʻnY][hž'k]Yʻk]W h][ʻXYfʻH]gW hYbb]ggdcfhʻ]bʻXYfʻ[ʻcVUʻYb GdcfhʻUbXgW UZh']gh"$

A]h'XYf'5i gf]W\hi b['XYg'8fY]!@\bXYf!Hi fb]Yfg'k]fX'i bg'k]YXYf Y]ba U`'VYk i ggh\tik]Y'ghUf_'XYf'Ni gUa a Yb\U`h']a 'Gdcfh']gh''9g']gh Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]h\tigck c\`'gdUbbYbXY'Gd]Y`Y'ni Yf`YVYb'U`g'Ui W\'XYb'_i `hi fY``Yb'5i ghUi gW\'nk]gW\Yb'XYb BUh]cbYb'ni 'Z\OfXYfb''

K]f'ZfYi Yb'i bg'Ui Z'Y]b'VY[Y]ghYfbXYg'9fY][b]g']b'F Òhnž'XUg ni ['Y]W\'GdcfhYfY][b]g'i bX': Ygh'XYf': fYi bXgW\UZh']gh'

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	FÒhnž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	k k k "a]hhY`VUmYf]gW\Y"XY
	 k k k "gWk]bX]gW\ `Yi VU"XY
	hh! hY gh"X Y

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY