

GWk YfYf`I bZU``Ui Z'6 (- . : fUi `j Yf`Yhnhž Dc`nY]`gi W`h`NYi [Yb`°

5a `%, "\$*"&\$&) `YfY][bYhY`g]W`Y]b`gWk YfYf`J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``
Ui ZXYf'6 (- `a]h'a Y\YfYb`J Yf`YhnhYb"8YhU]`g`i bX
NYi [YbUi Zfi Z\Yf"



6i bXYgghfU» Y`(- ž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!`9]b`gWk YfYf`J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``
\Uh`Yi hYž`Ua `%, "\$*"&\$&) ži a `%&.`) `I \fž`Ui Z'XYf'6i bXYgghfU» Y
(- `nk]gW`Yb`5`Zi bX`Gh"5`XY[i bX`ZØf'5i ZfY[i b[`[Ygcf[h`K]Y`
bYk g"XY`VYf]W`hYhž`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa` : fcbhU`ni gUa`a`Ybghc»
nk]gW`Yb`nk Y]`D?K žk cVY]`X]Y`[YbUi Y`I bZU``i fgUW`Y`XYfnY]h
bcW`i b`_Uf`]gh" `b] c`j]Yfh`k UfYb`]bg[YgUa`h`XfY]` : U\fnYi [Yž`j cb
XYbYb`XYf`Xf]hY` : U\YfY`[`ØW`_]W`Yfk Y]gY`i bj Yf`Yhnh`V`]YV"

8]Y'6]`Ubn`XYg`I bZU``g`nY][h`nk Y]`J Yf`YhnhY.`9]bY`), !`Å\`f][Y` : fUi
nc[`g]W`gWk YfY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni žk Å\YbX`Y]bY`%, !`Å\`f][Y` : fUi
`Y]W`hY`J Yf`Yhni b[Yb`XUj cbhfi ["`6Y]XY`a`i gghYb`i`a`[Y\YbX`]b`Y]b
?fUb`_Yb\Ui g`[YVfUW`h`k YfXYb"8Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`Ub`XYb`VY]XYb
_c``X]YfhYb` : U\fnYi [Yb`k]fX`]a`i bhYfYb`ZØbZghY``[Yb`6YfY]W`

[YgWÅhñ"9]b j Yf_Y\ fghYW b]gWYg; i hUW hYb]gh]b 5fVY]hž i a
k Y]hYfY 5i ZgW i gg ØVYf XYb i bZU Yf[Ub[ni [YVYb"

B c hZU Y]bgUhn i b X GhfU» YbgdYffi b [Yb

8]Y F Yhñi b[g_fÅZhYžXUfi bhYf: Yi Yfk Y\ f i bX F Yhñi b[gX]YbghUi g
5 Ž Gh"5 XY[i bX i bX NY ž k UfYb gW bY j cf C fh Gc[Uf Y]b
F Yhñi b[g\ Y]_cdhYf k i fXY U Ufa]Yfhž i a X]Y J Yf YhñhYb nY]hbU
ni j Yfgcf[Yb K Y[Yb XYg i bZU g k i fXY X]Y i bXYgghfU» Y]b
VY]XY : U\ fhf]W hi b[Yb ZØf Yhk U XfY] Ghi bXYb [YgdYffhž k Ug ni
Yf\ YV]W Yb J Yf_Y\ fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb ZØ\ fhY"

⇒ Y]bYa Å\ b]W Yb ? cbhYi h YfY][bYhY g]W Yfgh j cf Y]b][Yb
K cW Yb Ui ZXYfgY VYb i bXYgghfU» Y Y]b hfU[]gW Yf i bZU ž VY]
XYa nk Y]A YbgW Yb ghUfVYb i bX a Y\ fYfY j Yf Yhñh k i fXYb "@Ui h
J c _gZfYi b X [Yf]YhY]b Gdf]bhYfUi g i b[Y _ ÅfhYf i fgUW Y]b XYb
; Y[Ybj Yf_Y\ fž k Ug ni Y]bYa : fcbhU ni gUa a Ybghc » a]hY]bYa
- !G]hnYf ZØ\ fhY "8 Yf: U\ fYf XYg Gdf]bhYfg j YfghUfV bcW Ub XYf
I bZU ghY Yž k Å\ fYbX Y]bY (&! Å\ f][Y : fUi gW k Yf j Yf Yhñh]bg
? fUb_Yb\ Ui g Y]b[Y]YZfh k YfXYb a i gghY "HfU[]gW Yfk Y]gY Yf U
Ui W Y]b a]hZU\ fYbXYg?]bX _i fnY NY]hgdÅhYf gY]bYb
J Yf Yhñi b[Yb"

J Yf_Y\ fgg]W Yf\ Y]h]a : c_i g

8]Y U_hi Y Yb J cfZ Å Y k YfZYb YfbYi h Y]b @]W hiUi Z X]Y
J Yf_Y\ fgg]W Yf\ Y]h]b 8 Yi hgW UbX "6 Yf]W hY k]Y XYf j cb
8 Y ghUh]g nY][Ybž k]Y k]W h][i a ZUggYbXY 8 UhYb ni f
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU ghUh]gh]_g]bXž i a A U» bU\ a Yb]b XYf
; YgYhn [YVi b[ž J Yf_Y\ fgYfn]Y\ i b[i bX]a GhfU» YbVUi ni
Ybhk]W_Y b "8]YgY GhUh]gh]_Yb \ Y ZYb b]W h bi f XYb ni ghÅ bX][Yb
6 Y\ ØfXYbž gcbXYfb hfU[Yb Ui W ni Y]bYf U [Ya Y]bYb
GYbg]V]g]Yfi b[VY]"

8]Y Dc`nY]]bgdY_h]cb NY V]hñhU Y NYi [Ybž g]W i bhYf
\$*) (&# , * +! \$ cXYf dYf 9! A U] Ub d]nY 4 dc`nY]"f d XY ni
a Y XYbž i a XYb _ca d YI Yb < Yf[Ub [XYg \ Yi h][Yb i bZU g
Ui Zni _ ÅfYb"

9g'V`Y]Vh'ni ` \cZZYbž'XUgg'XYf` \Yi h][Y' i bZU``Y]bY'K Ufbi b[`ZØf'U``Y
J Yf_Y \fghY]`bY \a Yf']gh'i bX'ni f`VYgcbYbYb': U \fk Y]gY'VY]hfÀ[hž
i a `hfU[]gWXY'9fY][b]ggY'ni _ØbZh][`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6i bXYgghfU» Y' (- ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bYk g"XY• k k k "j c`_gZfYi bX"XY• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y' i bg`Ui Z. `b!U["XY