

6`]hnYfa UfUh\cb`&\$&) . 7cVi f[`V`Y]Vh
V`]hnYfZfY]ž`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`]a `: c_i g°

5a `-'5df]`&\$&) `ghUfhYh`XYf`6`]hnYfa UfUh\cb`]b`6UmYfbž`i a
; YgWk]bX][_Y]hgØVYfhfYhi b[Yb`ni `VY_Àa dZYb`i bX`X]Y
J Yf_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h`ini `Yf\Ò\Yb"

7cVi f[ž`8Yi hgWk `UbX`!`5a `-'5df]`&\$&) `Z]bXYh`]b`6UmYfb`XYf
X]Yg`À\]f[Y`6`]hnYfa UfUh\cb`ghUhhž`XYf`HY`]`XYf`gc[YbUbbhYb
GdYYXk YY_ `]ghž`X]Y`j ca `+'V]g`%'`5df]`&\$&) `UbXUi Yfh`'8]YgYf
5_]cbghU[`n]Y`h`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg`cbhfc``Yb`ni
Yf\Ò\Yb`i bX`F UgYf`ni `ghcddYbž`i a `X]Y`J Yf_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h`]b`XYf
FY[]cb`ni `j YfVYggYfb``8]Y?`cbhfc``Yb`VY[]bbYb`Ua
A]hk cWka cf[Yb`i a `*`I \f`i bX`XUi Yfb`fi bX`i a `X]Y`I \f`Øf`&(
Ghi bXYb"

⇒ [YgUa hYb`i: fY]ghUUh`k YfXYb`Yhk U`%(+\$`A YggghY``Yb
Y]b[Yf]Wk hYh``5``YfX]b[g`[]Vh`Yg`]b`XYf`GhUXh`7cVi f[ž`X]Y`fi bX
("\$\$\$`9]bk c\bYf`\Uhž`_Y]bY`6`]hn[Yf`ÀhY``8 Ug`VUmYf]gWk Y
⇒bYba]b]ghYf]i a `Uh`VYgh`Àh][hž`XUgg`]b`7cVi f[`_Y]bY
A YggghY``Yb`j cf\UbXYb`g]bXž`YXcWk`]a `@UbX_fY]g`7cVi f[``8]Y
9bhgWk Y]Xi b[ž`k c`X]Y`6`]hnYf`]bghU``]Yfh`k YfXYbž``]Y[h`]b`XYf
J YfUbhk cfhi b[`XYf`Dc`]nY]df`Àg]X]Yb`i bX`XYf`?ca`a`i`bYb`i`bX
VUg]Yfh`Ui Z`gdYn]Z]gWk Yb`Òfh]Wk Yb`DfcV`Ya VYfY]Wk Yb"

J Yf_Y\fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h`i bX`i bZU``ghUh]gh]_

8]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`gc`Wk Yf`A U»bU\`a Yb`k]fX`Xi fWk`X]Y
J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]_Yb`i bhYfa Ui Yfh`⇒a `J\`f`&\$&([UV`Yg`]b
6UmYfb`%'&`hØX`]Wk Y`i bZ`À`Y`]bZc`[Y`j`cb`ØVYf\Ò\hYf`cXYf`b]Wk h
Ui gfY]Wk YbX`Ub[YdUgghYf`; YgWk]bX][_Y]hž`X]Y`Yhk U`Y]b`J]YfhY`
U``Yf`J Yf_Y\fgchYb`]b`6UmYfb`Ui ga UWk hYb``⇒g[YgUa h

j YfnY]Wk bYhY'6UmYfb'ja' gY'VYb'đ\ f'(-) 'J Yf_Y\ fghc hYž'k Ug'Y]bYb
F ØW_[Ub['i a' j]Yf'ja' 'J Yf['Y]Wk 'ni '&\$&' 'XUfghY''h''Ni XYa' gUb_
X]Y'NU\''XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ''Y'Ui Z' , %"\$*' ž'hfchn'Y]bYg'5bgh]Y[g
XYf'ni [Y'UggYbYb': U\fnYi [Y'Ui Z'%\$ž 'A]''cbYb"

8]Y'J YfVYggYfi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h'V'Y]Vh'Y]b'nYbhfU'Yg
5b`Y[Yb'XYg'VUmYf]gWk Yb'đbYba]b]ghYf]i a'g''đbYba]b]ghYf
æUWk]a' <Yffa Ub b' _ØbX][hY'VYfY]hg'A U» bU\ a Yb'Ubž'i a'X]Y
J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h'k Y]hYf\]b'ni'ghY][Yfb''8]YgY'VY]b\U'hYb
j YfghÄf_hY'; YgWk]bX][_Y]hg_c bhfc''Yb'gck]Y'gdYn]Y''Y'5_h]cbYb
ni f'G]Wk Yf\Y]h'j cb'F UXZU\ fYfbž'?]bXYfb'i bX'GYb]cfYb"

? f]h]_ 'i bX' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb

Hfchn'XYf'c ZYbg]Wk h]Wk Yb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'[]Vh'Yg'? f]h]_ Ub'XYf
9ZY_hj]hÄh'XYg'6`]hnYfa UfUh\cbg''9]b][Y'9i dYfhYb'VYnk Y]ZY`bž
XUgg'gc`Wk Y'_i fnZf]gh][Yb'A U» bU\ a Yb'hUhgÄWk`]Wk 'Y]bYb
'Ub[Zf]gh][Yb'9]bZi gg'Ui ZXUg': U\ f] Yf\U'hYb'XYf
J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'\UVYb''đgVYgcbXYfY]'b'7cVi f['[UV'Yg']a
đ\ f'&\$&('Y]bY'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY'5bnU\''j cb'I bZÄ''Ybž'X]Y
Xi fWk'5V'Yb_i b['Xi fWk'Ga Ufhd\cbYg'j Yfi fgUWk'h'k i fXYb"

8]Y'ghY][YbXYb'NU\ 'Yb'XYf'J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ''Y'i bhYf'8fc[YbY]bZi ggž
X]Y'j cb'* ,) 'Ui Z'+%+ 'gh]Y[Ybž'j YfXYi h]Wk Yb'ni gÄhn']Wk 'X]Y
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'a]h'XYbYb'X]Y'J Yf_Y\ fgg]Wk Yf\Y]h
_cbZfcbh]Yfh]gh''8]Y'NU\''XYf'[YhØhYhYb'F UXZU\ fYf']gh'YVYbZU`g
Ub[Ygh]Y[Ybž'k Ug'Ui ZY]b'6YXØfZb]g'bUWk 'Y]bYf'j YfghÄf_hYb
GYbg]V]']g]Yfi b['i bX'VYggYfYb'đZfUghfi _hi fYb'\]bk Y]gh"

I a'XYf'G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'VY[Y[bYbž'd`Ubh'X]Y'VUmYf]gWk Y'FY[]Yfi b[ž
V]g'ni a'đ\ f'&\$' '\$]bg[YgUa h'%) '\$\$'?]ca YhYf'bYi Y'F UXk Y[Y]b
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYb'?ca a i bYb'ni'gWk UZZYb''5i » YfXYa
k YfXYb'ØVYf', '\$\$'Dc`n]ghYb'Ui Z': U\ffUXghfY]ZY'Y]b[YgYhnhž'i a'X]Y
J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"

8]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'i bX'đ]h]Uh]j Yb'n]Y'Yb'XUfUi ZUVž'X]Y
J Yf_Y\ fgi bZÄ''Y'k Y]hYf'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb'i bX'Y]b'g]Wk YfYg

J Yf_Y\fgi a ZY`X`ZØf`U`Y`6Øf[Yf`ni `gW\UZYb``8]Y`_ca a YbXYb
HU[Y`XYg`6`]hnYfa UfUh\cbg`k YfXYb`nY][Ybžk]Y`YfZc`[fY]W`X]YgY
6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`]b`XYf`DfUI]g`g]bX"

⇒b: fUb_Yb`VYf]W hYhž`XUgg`

Gha]`VYf]W hYhž`XUgg`

| | |
|-----------|--|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| J c fZU`` | J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`` |
| C fh | 7cVi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY• k k k "gha]"VUmYfb"XY |

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY