

A cbX]! , VYfbU\ a Y]b '9VYfgXcfZ. 'Gcf[Yb
i a '5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`k UWX gYb °

A cbX]`ØVYfb]a a h'GW i a UWXYf!; fi ddY`]b`9VYfgXcfZ` , VYf`%
A]`]UfXY`E i UXfUha YhYf`bUW\U`h][Y`J YfdUW_i b[g_UdUn]h`h
[Yd`Ubh"



9VYfgXcfZ`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`?Øfn`]W`k i fXY`X]Y` , VYfbU\ a Y`XYf
GW i a UWXYf!; fi ddY`Xi fW`XUg`ÒghYffY]W]gWXY`i bhYfbY\ a Yb
A cbX]`VY_Ubbh[Y[YVYb`"5a`%"`5df]`&\$%)`k i fXY`XYf`8YU`
dYfZY`_h[Ya UWXh`zi bX`bi b`ghY\Yb`[fc»Y`J YfAbXYfi b[Yb`Ub`"A]h
X]YgYf` , VYfbU\ a Y`Yf\À`h`A cbX]`ØVYf`Y]bY`A]`]UfXY
E i UXfUha YhYf`ni g`Àhn`]WXY`J YfdUW_i b[g_UdUn]h`h`ž`k Ug`ZØf`X]Y
6fUbWXY`Y]bY`[Ubn`bYi Y`8]a Ybg]cb`YfÒZbYh`"8Yf`<Ui dhg]hn`j cb
GW i a UWXYf`VYZ]bXYhig]W`]b`9VYfgXcfZ`VY]`7cVi f[ži bX`X]Y
Gcf[Yb`XYf`A]hUfVY]hYf`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z`X]Y`ni _ØbZh][Y`5i ZhfU[g`U[Y
i bX`X]Y`5a Uncb!D`ÀbY`g]bX`b]W`h`ni`i bhYfgW`ÀhnYb`"6]g\Yf`\Uh
A cbX]`Ui Z`X]YgY`6YXYb`_Yb`b]W`h`_cb`_fYh`fYU[]Yfh`ž`k Ug`: fU[Yb
bUW`XYf`5fVY]hgd`Umg]W`Yf\Y]h`Ui Zk]fZh`**bd!WcVi f**[`VYf]W`hYh
j cb`XYf`Ub[YgdUbbhYb`G]hi Uh]cbž`X]Y`X]YgY` , VYfbU\ a Y`a]hig]W

Vf]b[h"

8]Y`k YghYi fcdÄ]gW`Yb` ; YgW`ÄZhgvYfY]W`Y`j cb`G`W`i a U`W`Yfž`X]Y
Ub`A cbX]`UV[YhfYhYb`k YfXYbž`i a ZUggYb`8Yi hgW``UbXž
; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb`i bX`X]Y`B]YXYf`UbXY`"8 UVY]`k YfXYb`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y
g]YVYb`K Y`dUddYbk Yf_Y`ØVYfbca a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`nk Y]
?Ufhcbk Yf_Y`gck]Y`j]Yf`K Yf_Y`ZØf`X]Y`J YfUfVY]hi b[`j cb
Jc`dUddY`" ðg[YgUa`h`g]bX`Yhk U`&&\$`\$`A]hUfVY]hYf`VYhf`cZYb`"7c!
79Cg`6`Øfb`i bX`<YbXf]_`G`W`i a U`W`Yfž`X]Y`U`g`ghfUHY[]gW`Y
6YfUHYf`i bX`7\]YZ`C`dYfUH]b[`C`Z]W`f`]a`6YfY]W`Jc`dUddY`h`Äh][
V`Y]VYbž`VYhcbYb`X]Y`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`J]g]cb`]b`6Yni [`Ui Z
I a k`Y`hVYk`i ggghY]b`i bX`E`i U`]h`Äh`"@Ui`h`]b: fUb`_`Yb`"XY`]gh`X]Yg
HY]`Y]bYf`VfY]hYfYb`GhfUHY[]Yž`g]W`a`]h]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`DUf`hbYfb
ni`j`YfbYhnYb`i bX`X]Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[Yb`[`cVU`Yf`?cbnYfbY`ni
a`Y]ghYfb"

8 Yf`HfYbX`ni`bUW` \ U`h][Yb`J YfdUW`_i b[Yb

A]h`XYf` , VYfbU`a`Y`j cb`G`W`i a U`W`Yf`gc``Ui W`X]Y`k U`W`gYbXY
B U`W`ZFU[Y`bUW` `bUW` \ U`h][Yb`J YfdUW`_i b[g`Øgi b[Yb`VYX]Ybh
k YfXYb`"8]Y`6fUbW`Y`ghY`h`i bhYf`8fi W`_`8]Y`I a k`Y`h`f]gY`i bX
XUg`ghY][YbXY`6Yk`i ggghY]b`XYf`J YfVfUi W`Yf`j`Yf`Ub[Yb`bUW`
bYi Yb`GhfUHY[]Yb`"@Ui`h`[fYyb`_`Ua`U`g]bX`]bbcj Uh]cbg[Yhf]YVYbY
I bhYfbY`a`Yb`[YZFU[hž`g]W`Ui Z`V]c`c`[]gW`U`VVUi VUfY`A`UhYf]U`]Yb
i bX`k`]YXYfj`Yfk`YbXVUfY`@Øgi b[Yb`ni`_`cbnYbhf]YfYbž`i a
J Yfi bfY]b][i b[Yb`ni`j`Yff]b[Yfb`i bX`XYb`9]bgUhn]`cb`bUhØf`]W`Yb
F Yggci fW`b`ni`fYXi`n]YfYb"

I a`X]Y`VYghY`YbXYb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf
=a`d`Ya`Ybh]Yfi b[`bUW` \ U`h][Yf`J YfdUW`_i b[Yb`ni`a`Y]ghYfbž
a`ØggYb`I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`Ui W` \ Ø`YfY`?cghYb`ZØf`]bbcj Uh]`Y
A`UhYf]U`]Yb`]b`?Ui`Z`bY`a`Yb`"J`YfVfUi`W`YfU`_nYdhUbn`gd]Y`h`XUVY]
Y]bY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY`F`c``Y`"8]Y`6fUbW`Y`a`i`gg`g]W`U`gc`Ui`Z`XYb
K`Y[`a`U`W`Ybž`VYk`i`gghY`J`YfVfUi`W`Yf`VYggYf`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYb`i`bX
XYb`B`i`hnYb`bUW` \ U`h][Yf`@Øgi b[Yb`ni`j`YfXYi`h]W`Yb`"8`Ug`N]Y`]gh
_`Uf.`J`YfdUW`_i b[Ybž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`I`a`k`Y`h`gW`cbYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`Z`b`_h]cbU`i`bX`U`hfU`_h]`g]bX"

5i gV`]W_`i bX`ni _ØbZh][Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb

A cbX]`d`Ubhž`gY]b`DfcXi _hdcfhZc`]c`i a`ni gÄhn`]WXY`ZUgYfVUg]YfhY
DfcXi _hY`ni`Yfk Y]hYfbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a`Y7ca a YfW!`i bX` : A 7; !
6YfY]W`"8]Y`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`Y]bYa`i a ZUb[fY]WXYb`BYhmk Yf_
j cb`J YfdUW_`i b[gk Yf_Yb`i bX`Y]bYf`_`UfYb`5i gf]W`hi b[`Ui Z
BUW\U`h][_Y]h`_ÖbbhY`ni`Y]bYa`YW`hYb`; Ua YW`Ub[Yf`]b`XYf
æXi ghf]Y`k YfXYb`"K]Y`Yg`a]h`XYb`A]hUfVY]hYfb`]b`9VYfgXcfZ
k Y]hYf[Y`hž`V`Y]Vh`YXcW`UVni k UfhYb`"9g`]gh`ni` \c ZYbž`XUgg
A cbX]`VU`X`Y]b`XYi h]W`Yg`NY]WXYb`ZØf`]\fY`5b`Y[Yb`gYhnhž`XUa]h
X]Y`Gcf[Yb`XYf`6Y`Y[gW`UZh`VYfYW`h][h`Ui g[YfÄi a h`k YfXYb
_ÖbbYb`"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	9VYfgXcfZ`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bd!W&Vi f["XY• k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY• k k k "[fYYb_Ua U"cf[

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY