

## BYi Yg @YVYb ]a GhY]bk Y[..7cVi f[g GUb]Yfi b[ ØVYffUgWkh'U``Y°

7 cVi f[ 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`h'g]WX 'k Y]hYf. 'GUb]Yfi b[ gdfc Y\_hY']a GhY]bk Y[ 'VY[ Y]ghYfb'a ]h'bYi Yb'@YVYbgfÀi a Yb'i bX \_fYUh]j Yb'A Ò[ `]WX\_Y]hYb'ZØf'Ghi X]YfYbXY"



K ]Y 'Yg 'VY] 'GUb]Yfi b[ gdfc Y\_hYb 'c Zh XYf': U```]ghž gY\Yb 'X]Y FYU`]hÀh i bX 'X]Y 'i fgdfØb[ `]W\Yb 'J ]g]cbYb 'a UbW\a U``Y]b 'k Yb][ UbXYfg 'Ui g" '6 YgcbXYfg 'Ui ZZÀ``][ ']gh XYf VY[ fØbhY 'K UggYf`Ui Z ž XYf'Ub'XYb'U`hYb'<U\bZi gg'Yf]bbYfb'gc``hYž'UVYf']b'XYf'DfUl]g UbXYfg'i a [YgYhnh'k i fXY"'8Yf'; YgW\ÀZhgZØ\fYf'XYf'K c\bVUi GhUXh'7cVi f['; a V<ž'X]Y'\]Yf'U`g'GUb]Yfi b[ghfÀ[Yf'Z] b[]Yfhž'k]fX ]b'Y]bYf'9f\_`Àfi b['8YhU]`g'ni 'X]YgYb'5Vk Y]W\i b[Yb'`]YZYfb"

## ? fYUh]j Y =a di `gY ZØf X]Y =bbYbghUXh

8 c W 'XYf'GhY]bk Y['V]YhYh'b]W h'bi f'bYi Y'D`ÀhnY'ni a 'JYfk Y]`Ybž gcbXYfb'\Uh'Ui W 'X]Y'? fYUh]j ]hÀh'XYf'GhUXh'f]W h]['YbhZUW h" 8 Ug Dfc Y\_h' Nk ]gW YbnY]h'GhY]bk Y[ 'VY`YVh'X]Y'bÒfX`]W Y' \( \delta \) bYbghUXh Xi fW 'j YfgW ]YXYbY'@YYfghUbXgdfc Y\_hY''Ghi X]YfYbXY'i bX GW Ø`Yfł ]bbYb'\_ObbYb'\_cghYbZfY]'F Ài a Y']b gUb]Yfi b[gVYXØfZh][Yb'CVY\_hYb'bi hnYbž'i a ']\fY'Dfc Y\_hY'ni dfÀgYbh]YfYbž'k cVY]'g]Y'`YX][`]W 'ZØf'Ghfca!'i bX'K Àfa Y\_cghYb Ui Z\_ca a Yb'a ØggYb''A ca YbhUb'g]bX'VYfY]hg'XfY]'j cb'nY\b GUb]Yfi b[gZÀWXYb']b'ghi XYbh]gW Yf'<UbX''

#D'XYf'GWXYb\_[UggY'[YgWXY\Yb'YVYbZU``g'gdUbbYbXY'8]b[Y"'8Yf JYfY]b' K]f[YghU`hYb'Y"J" j YfUbghU`hYh'Xcfh'fY[Y`a À»][
K cf\_g\cdg'i bX'JcfhfÀ[Yž'X]Y'ni a 'A]ha UWXYb'i bX'5i ghUi gWXYb
Y]b`UXYb"'5i WX'X]Y': U\_i `hÀh'8Yg][b'XYf'<cWXgWXi `Y'7cVi f['\Uh
Yg'g]WX'b]WXh'bY\a Yb``UggYbž'\_fYUh]j Y'FÀi a Y'ni 'gWXUZZYb"'NkY]
; fi ddYb`\UVYb'K cf\_gdUWYg']a '@c\[fUVYb'i bX']a 'GhY]bkY[
Y]b[Yf]WXhYhži a 'U\_h]j 'Ua 'GhUXh[YgWXY\Yb'hY]`ni \UVYb"

## @YVYbgeiU`]hÀh'ibX'\_i`hifY``Y'5b[YVchY

BcW a Y\f'XUni . =a '@c\[fUVYb'\Uhig]W\Y]bY'?cfVa UW\YfY] Ub[Yg]YXY`hž'X]Y'\UbXk Yf\_`]W\Y'?cghVUf\_Y]hYb'Ui g'XYf'FY[]cb V]YhYh''8Yf'GhY]bk Y[''+'k]fX'j cb'XYf' $\Rightarrow$ [YbX\_i bghgW\i `Y FY[YbVc[YbhUbn'Y"J"'VY`YVhž'X]Y'\_i `hi fY``!d\AXU[c[]gW\Y'Dfc'Y\_hY UbV]YhYh''Ni XYa \Uh'XYf'JYfY]b']Gc'' =bbcj Uh]j Y'Gcn]U`UfVY]h']a GhY]bk Y['&) 'Y]b'6Øfc'Yf\OZZbYhž'XUg'Ui Zgi W\YbXY'\\*\ [YbXUfVY]h `Y]ghYh'''<]Yf'nY][h'g]W\Z'k]Y'j ]Y`Z\A`h]['XUg'gcn]U`Y'i bX'\_i `hi fY``Y 5b[YVch']b'X]YgYa '6YfY]W\']gh''

8]Y BUW Zfu[Y bUW \_fYUh]j Yb i bX hYa dcfÀfYb Bi hni b[Yb i]gh \cW. \Jcb 8YnYa \VYf \&\\$%- \V]g ni f'; Y[Ybk Ufh g]bX \&&

Nk ]gWXYbbi hni b[Yb'Ui ZY]bYf': `ÀWXY'j cb'%''&) \* 'a ‡']b]h]]Yfh k cfXYbž'X]Y'a Y]gh'nk ]gWXYb'XfY]'i bX'nk Ò'Z'A cbUhY'XUi Yfb'' 5\_hi Y``'g]bX'U``Y': `ÀWXYb'VY`Y[ h'i bX'k ]WXh][ 'ZØf'X]Y'J Yfa ]hh`i b[X]YgYf'F Ài a Y'g]bX'X]Y'K ]ZÒ[ 'i bX'XUg'7cVi f[Yf'8Yg][ bZcfi a CVYfZfUb\_Yb'Y''J "ž'X]Y'bYi Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'ZØf'X]Y' +bbYbghUXh gWXUZZYb''

8]Y'9bhk]W\_i b[Yb']a 'GhY]bk Y['nY][Yb.'7cVi f['\Uh'g]W\'a]h
Y]bYf'Vi bhYb'A]gW\i b['Ui g'?fYUh]j]hÀhž'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'i bX
i fVUbYa '@YVYb'Ui Z'XYb'K Y['[Ya UW\h''8]Y
GUb]Yfi b[ga U»bU\a Yb'i bX'X]Y'XUa]h'j YfVi bXYbYb'5\_h]j]hÀhYb
V]YhYb'b]W\h'bi f'FUi a 'ZØf'bYi Y'=XYYbž'gcbXYfb'ghÀf\_Yb'Ui W\'XUg
A]hY]bUbXYf']b'XYf'GhUXh''

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	7cVif[ž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bd!WcVif["XY
	• k k k "WcVif["XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY