

F YW\ hgghfY]h'i a ' ? Ubi ZU\ fhYb.  
B Uhi fgW\ i hn'j g" '6cchgj Yf`Y]\ Yf`Ub`XYf  
K ]YgYbh°

F YW\hgghfY]h'i a '6cchgj Yf\_Y\`f`Ui ZXYf`K ]YgYbh  
B Uhi fgW\i hn'j YfV\AbXY`\_`U[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb  
GW\]ZZU\fhg[ YbY\`a ][ i b[ `XYg`@UbXfUhgUa hg" `J Yf\UbX`i b[  
]a ' ě ` ] ' & \$ & ) "



K ]YgYbhž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8Yf`Ghf`cggYb`i a `XYb`? Ubi j Yf\_Y\`f`Ui Z  
XYf`a U`Yf]gW\Yb`K ]YgYbh`i]b`XYf`i: f\Ab\_]gW\Yb`GW\k Y]n`b]a a h`\_Y]b  
9bXY" `9]b`F YW\hgghfY]h`nk ]gW\Yb`XYa `6i bX`B Uhi fgW\i hn`f`B B`E`i bX  
[ Yk YfV`]W\Yb`? Ubi !J Yfa ]YhYfb`VYgW\`ÄZh][ h`X]Y` ; Yf]W\hY`i bX`X]Y  
; Ya ØhYf" `GY]h`i`&\$&' `]gh`X]Y`i a ghf]hhYbY`GW\]ZZU\fhg[ YbY\`a ][ i b[  
XYg`@UbXfUhgUa hg`i: cfW\`Y]a `]b`? fUZž`X]Y`V]g`ni a ` " \$" `GYdhYa VYf  
&\$&\* `[ ]`h`K `Ä\`fYb`X`X]Y` ; YbY\`a ][ i b[ `i bhYf`[ Yk ]ggYb`5i ZU[ Yb  
X]Y`J Yfa ]Yhi b[ `j cb`? Ubi g`Yf`Ui Vhž`k ]`XYf`6B`XYf` ; YbY\`a ][ i b[  
Y]bYb`F]Y[ Y`j cfgW\]YVYb" `8Yf` ; fi bX3`8]Y`9f\U`hi b[ `XYf  
Jc[ Y`dcdi `Uh]cb`i bX`XYf`I bhYfk UggYfj Y[ YhUh]cbž`X]Y`Xi fW\`XYb  
6cchgj Yf\_Y\`f`[ YZ\`fXYh`]gh" `BD`7cVi f[ `VYf]W\hYhž`XUgg`X]Y

a ØbX`jWXY`J Yf\UbX`i b[ `9bXY`đ `]`&\$&) `UbghY`h`

⇒ `FU`a Yb`XYf`; YbY`a ][ i b[ `]gh`XYf`6cc`hgj Yf`Y`f`nk ]gWXYb`A U]  
i bX`GYdhYa VYf`Yf`Ui Vhž`k cVY]`bi f`?`Y]bVcchY`k ]Y`? Ubi gž`? U`U`g  
i bX`? UbUX]Yf`V]g`ni `j ]Yf`D`ÄhnYb`i bX`gYWX`g`A YhYfb`@Äb[ Y`ZU`fYb  
XØfZYb`" BUhi fgW`ØhnYf`gW`U[ Yb`5`Ufa .`8Yf`6cc`hgj Yf`Y`f`\_`ÖbbhY  
X]Y`6fi hnY]h`XYg`gW`ØhnYb`gk YfhYb`9]gj c[ Y`g`gh`ØfYb`ž`X]Y`ja `A U]  
ghUhhZ]bXYh`8 UfØVYf`\"bUi`g`g]bX`gdYn]Y`Y`:`i ggUVgW`b]hhY  
[ YgdYffhž`k Ug`XYa`6Ya`Ø`Yb`ž`X]Y`BUhi`f`ni`VYk`U`fYb`ž`FYW`bi`b[  
hfU[ Yb`gc`""`8]Y`j`cb`XYf`FY[ ]Yfi`b[ `j`cb`CVYfZfUb`Yb`Yf`UggYbYb  
5i ZU[ Yb`g]bX`YXcW`bi`f`Y]bY`5b`hk`cfh`Ui`Z`Xf`Äb[ YbXY  
bUi`fgW`i`hmfYW`h]WXY`:`fU[ Yb`"

## 9]b`6`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`?`U[ Yb`

8]Y`?`U[ Y`XYg`6B`ž`X]Y`&\$&&`UV[ Yk`]YgYb`k`i`fXY`ž`]gh`b]W`h`XYf  
Y]bn][ Y`J`cfghc`»`]b`X]YgYa``?`cbZ]`\_`h`8Yf`6B`Zc`fXYfh`Y]bY  
5i Z`YVi`b[ `XYf`GW`]ZZU`f`hg[ YbY`a ][ i b[ `ž`k`Ä`fYb`X`X]Y  
? Ubi`j`Yf`Y]\`Yf`X]Y`:`YbY`a ][ i b[ `i`bVY`Zf]ghY`h`a`UWXYb`a`ÖW`hYb  
i bX`X]Y`CVYf[ fYbnY`XYf`a`U]ja`U`ni`Ägg][ Yb`6cc`hgZU`f`hYb`\_]ddYb  
k`c`Yb`"9]b`bYi`Yg`:`i`hUW`hYb`ni`f`:`]gW`ZUi`bU`nY][ hž`XUgg`Xi`fW`Ui`g  
6YXUfZ`Ub`a`Y`f`GW`i`hnUi`ZU[ Yb`VYghY`hž`k`Ug`@UbXfUhi`bX  
JYf`Y]\`Yf`ni`a`<`UbXY`b`nk`]b[ Yb`\_`ÖbbhY`"6i`bX`BUhi`fgW`i`hn  
k`Y]gh`XUfUi`Z`\]b`ž`XUgg`&\$%-`Y]bY`?`U[ Y`Y]b[ YfY]W`h`k`i`fXY`ž`X]Y`ni  
Y]bYf`9i`!J`Yfhf`Ä[ `]W`\_Y]hgd`f`ØZ`b[ `ZØ`f`hY`ž`X]Y`U`Y`fX]b[ g`U`g  
i`bj`c`gh`ÄbX][ `UV[ YhUb`k`i`fXY`"

8f`"l`f]W`6i`W`l`c`nž`J`cf]hnYbXYf`XYf`6B!`?`fY]g[ fi`ddY`:`cfW`l`Y]a`ž  
Äi`»`YfhY`g]W`Yb`hÄi`gW`h`ØVYf`XUg`l`fhY]`XYg`6Um`fYi`h`Yf`:`Yf]W`hg`"  
8]Y`Xc`\_i`a`Ybh]YfhYb`bY[ Uh]j`Yb`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`XYg`? Ubi`ZU`fYbg  
k`i`fXYb`b]W`h`Ui`gfY]W`Yb`X`VYfØW`\_g]W`h][ h`9]b`J`cf]gW`U[ `ZØf`Y]bYb  
? Ubi`ZØ`fYfgW`Y]b`ni`f`GYbg]V`]g]Yfi`b[ `ZØf`BUhi`fgW`i`hmfY[ Y`b  
ghY`h`YVYb`ZU`g`]a`FU`i`a`"8]Y`8]g`\_i`gg]cb`i`a`XYb`BUhi`f!`i`bX  
:`fY]nY]hXfi`W`\_]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`X]Y`K`]YgYb`h`VYgW`f`Äb`\_hž`Ui`W`  
UbXYfY`VUmYf]gW`Y`:`ØggY`k`]Y`X]Y`gUf`g]bX`VYhf`c`ZYb`"

l`a`k`Y`hgW`i`hn`]a`:`c`\_i`g`

8]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'ZØf'XYb'9f\U'h'XYf'K ]YgYbh'g]bX'j cf'U''Ya  
 ]a' ð\&'&\$&%bcW\ a U'g'XYi h]W\ [ Yk cfXYbž'U'g'XUg'^2 \_cgmghYa  
 ghUf\_'i bhYf'XYa' : fY]nY]hXfi W\_'i bX'b]YXf][ Yb'K UggYfghÅbXYb''hh"  
 9]b'! a gYhnYb'XYf'A U» bU\ a Yb'Ui g'XYf'GW\ ]ZZU\fhg[ YbY\ a ][ i b[  
 &\$&%'k i fXY'j YfgÅi a h"8 Ug'ZØf'X]Y'bÅW\ghYb'; YbY\ a ][ i b[ Yb  
 bchk YbX][ Y'9]bVYn]Y\Yb'j cb'; i hUW\hYb'V'Y]Vh'XU\Yf'Y]b  
 nYbhfU'Yg'H\Ya U'ZØf'X]Y'6Y\Øf'XYb''N]Y''XYg'6B'V'Y]Vh'Ygž'b]W\h  
 bi f'XYb'? Ubi gdcfh'ni' ZØf'XYfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]bYb  
 bUhi fj YfhfÅ[ ' ]W\Yb'5bgUhn'ni' Z]bXYbž'XYf'XYb'GW\i hn'[ YZÅ\ fXYhYf  
 5fhYb'k ]Y'XYa'9]gj c[ Y''i bX'XYf'Y'gW\Y'g]W\YfghY''h''~~k~~ i  
 i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hž'Y]b'; 'Y]W\ [ Yk ]W\h'nk ]gW\Yb  
 : fY]nY]hj Yf[ bØ[ Yb'i bX'BUhi fgW\i hn'ni' gW\UZZYb"

9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k ]Y'X]Y'fYW\h]W\Yb'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb  
 k Y]hYf[ Y\Yb'i bX'cV'Yg'ni' Y]bYf'9]b][ i b[ '\_ca a hž'X]Y'gck c\''XYb  
 5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYg'BUhi fgW\i hnYg'U'g'Ui W\ 'XYb' ðbhYfYggYb'XYf  
 ? Ubi !J Yfa ]YhYf' [ YfYW\h'k ]fX''8]Y'BUhi f'i bX'XYfYb'GW\i hn  
 ghY\Yb'Ui ZXYa' Gd]Y'ž'i bX'XYf'? Ubi !GhfY]h'Ub'XYf'K ]YgYbh'k ]fX  
 Ui W\ 'b'Ni \_i bZh'ZØf'8]g\_i gg]cbYb'gcf[ Yb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	K ]YgYbhž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "bd!WcVi f[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi bX!bUhi fgW\i hn"XY</li> <li>• ]k i !Yj "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY